

# **Unconventional Phenomena on the Border of Itinerant-Electron Magnetism**

**KITP-UCSB October 2011**

Gilbert Lonzarich & Quantum Matter Group  
Cavendish Laboratory



University of  
Cambridge

## **Ferroelectrics**

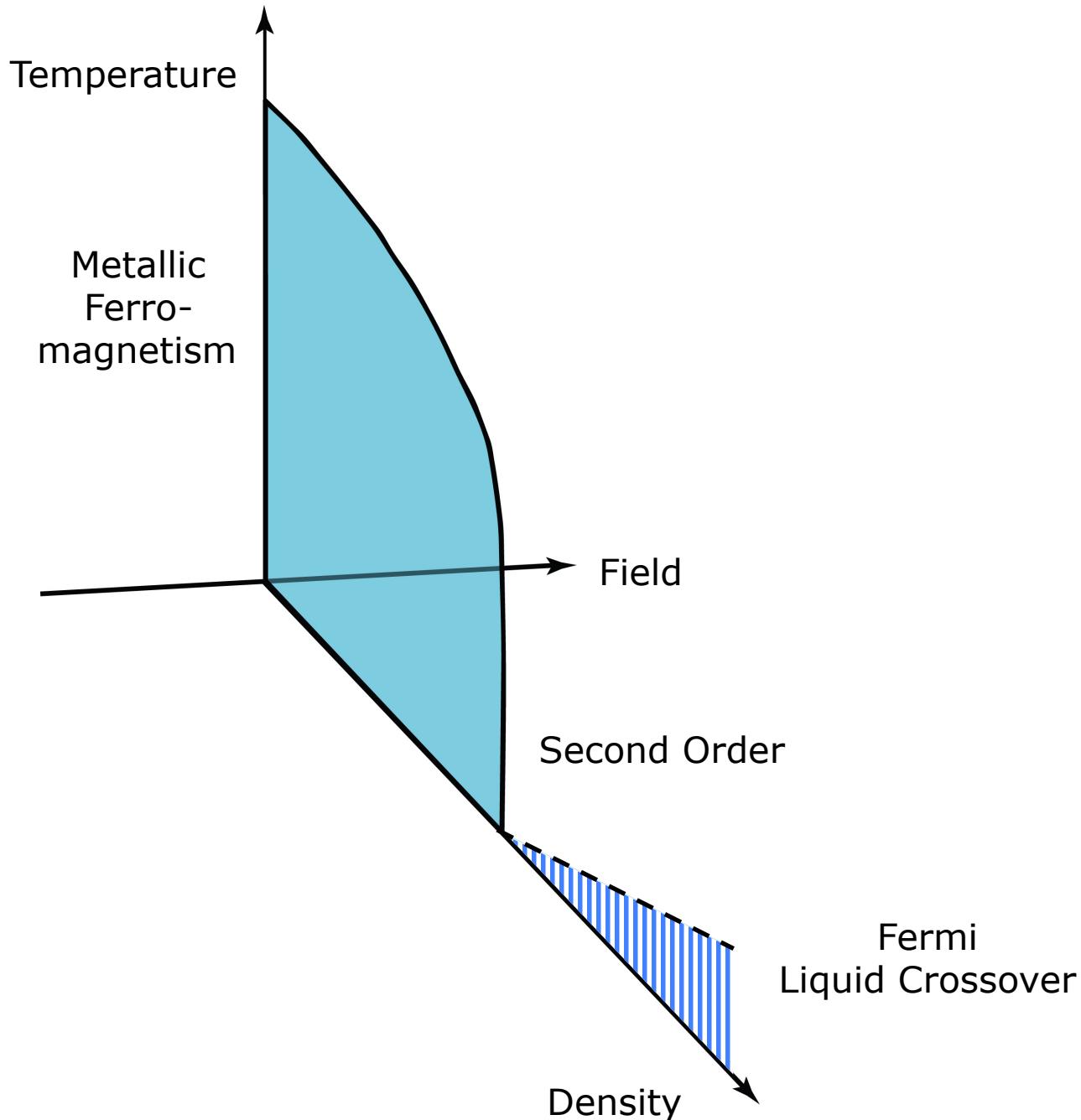
SE Rowley, LJ Spalek, MPM Dean, S Haines  
& SS Saxena

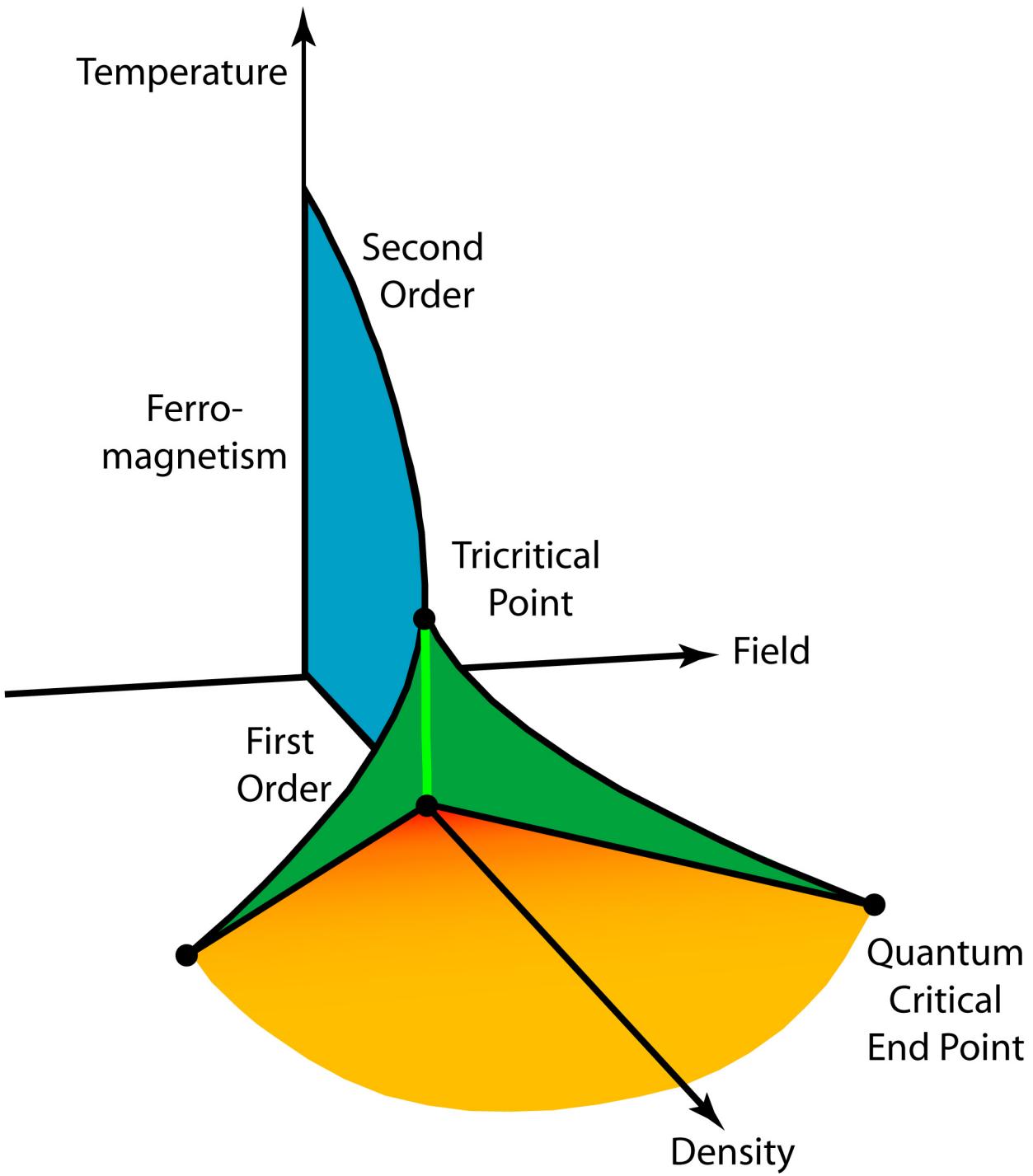
## **Magnetic Materials**

LA Sibley, JR Wensley, C Liu & E Pugh  
PL Alireza, YTC Ko, SK Goh, & M Sutherland  
RP Smith, SE Rowley & SS Saxena

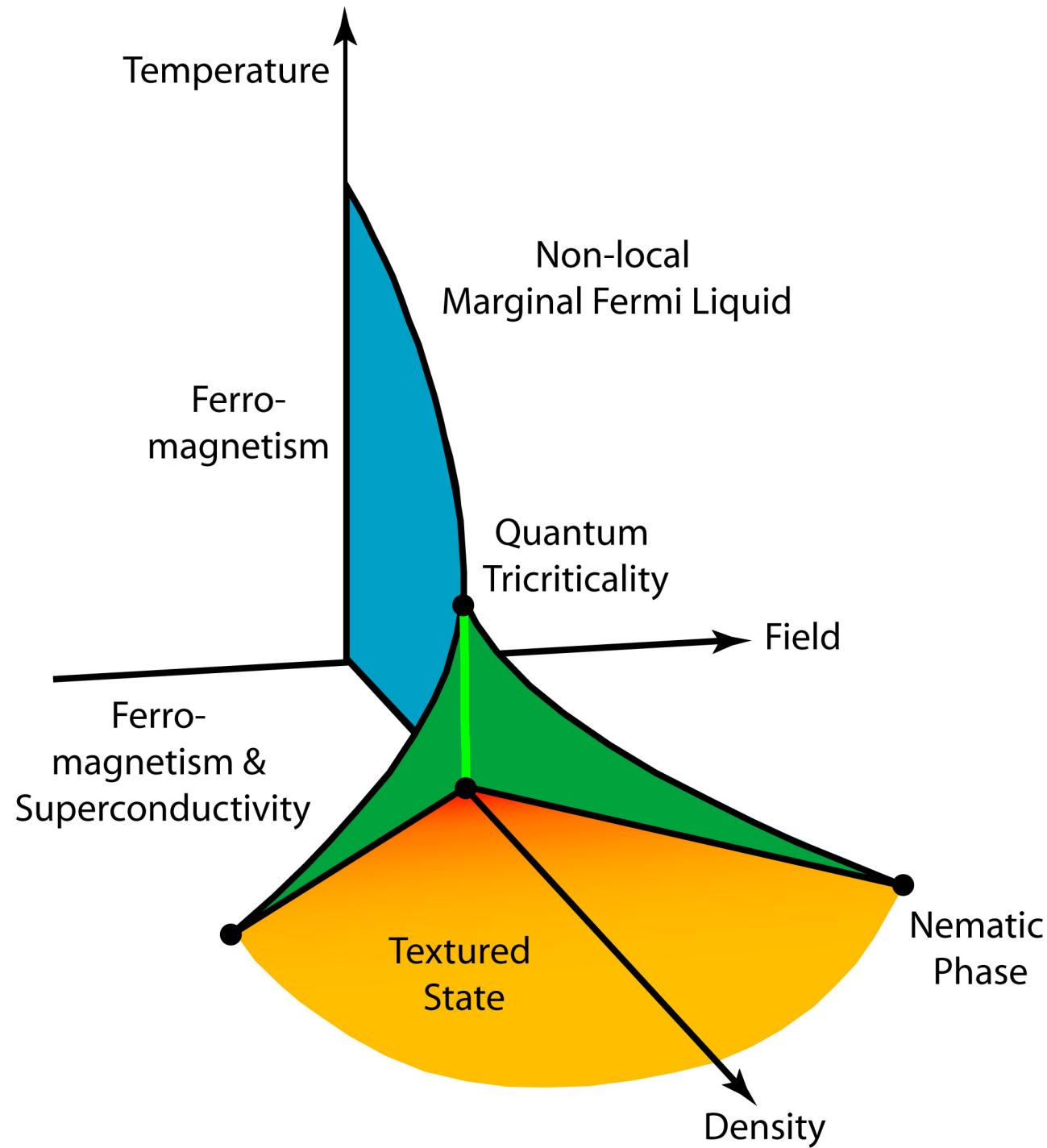
## **High Purity Specimens**

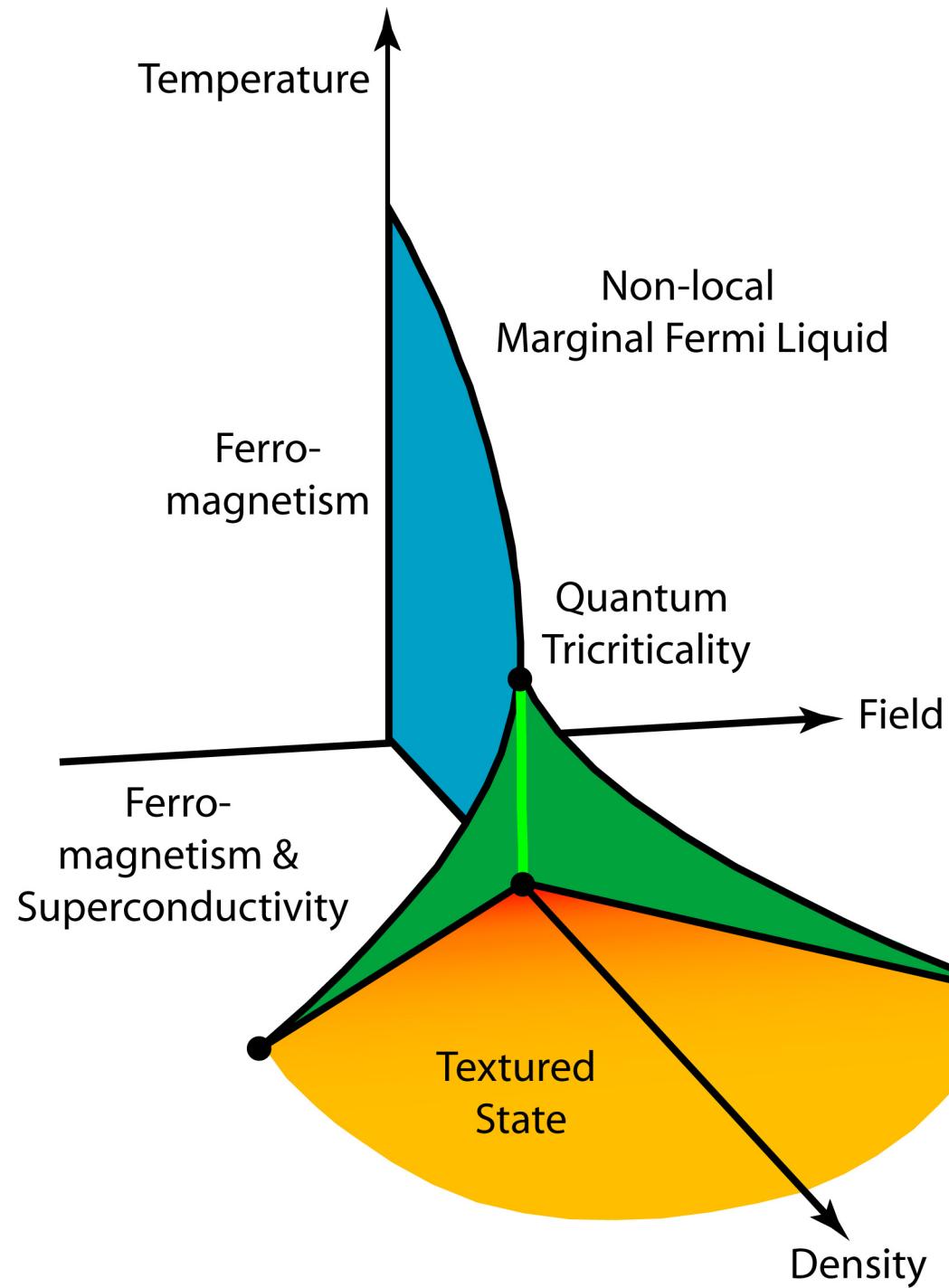
N Kimura (Sendai), S Takashima, M Nohara & H Takagi (Tokyo)  
F Nakamura (Hiroshima), Y Maeno (Kyoto) & S Nakatsuji (Tokyo)  
J Scott (Cambridge)



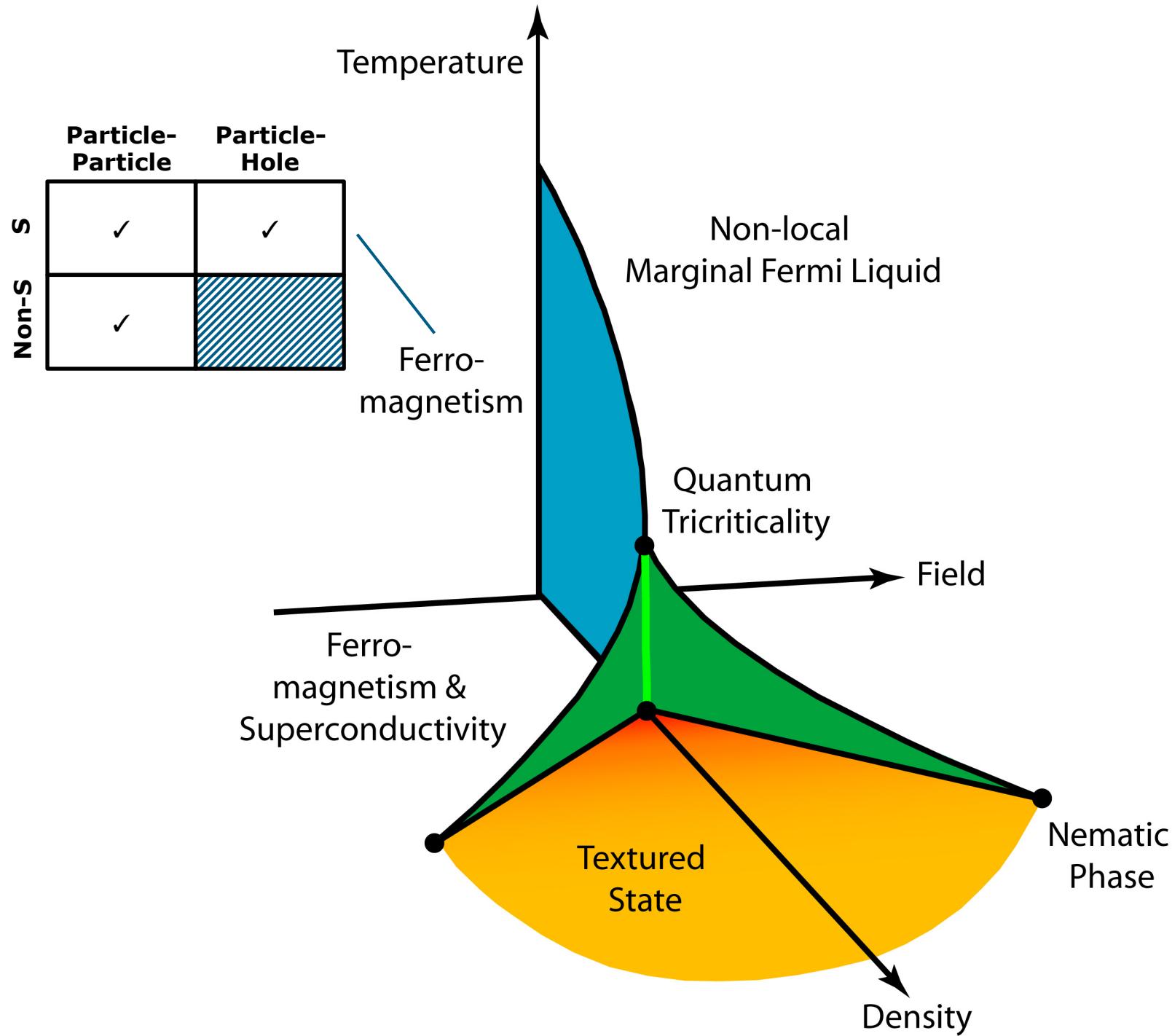


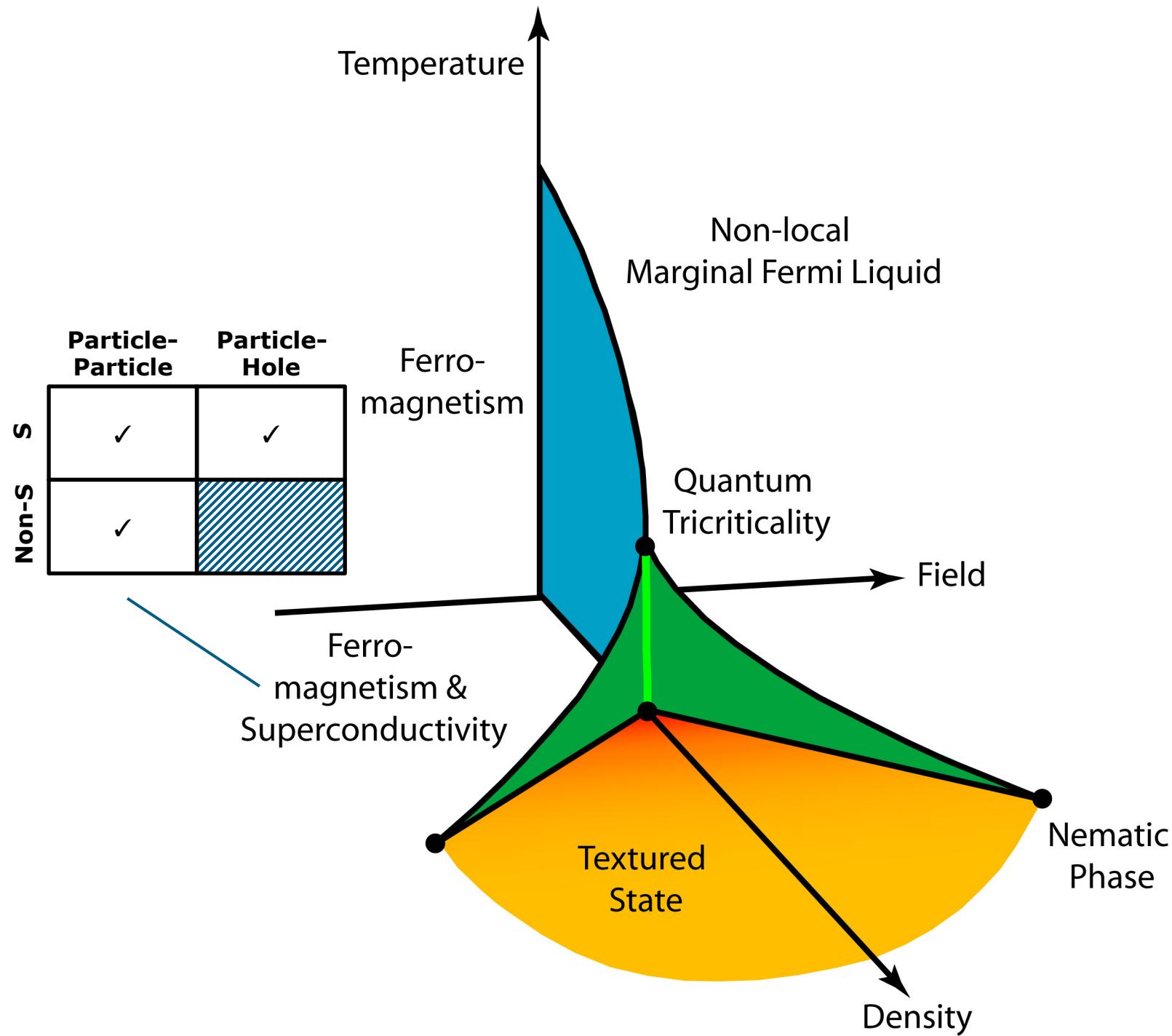
C Pfleiderer, SR Julian & GGL, *Nature* (2001);  
D Belitz, TR Kirkpatrick & J Rollbuhler, *PRL* (2005);  
M Imada et al., *J Phys: Cond Mat* (2010)

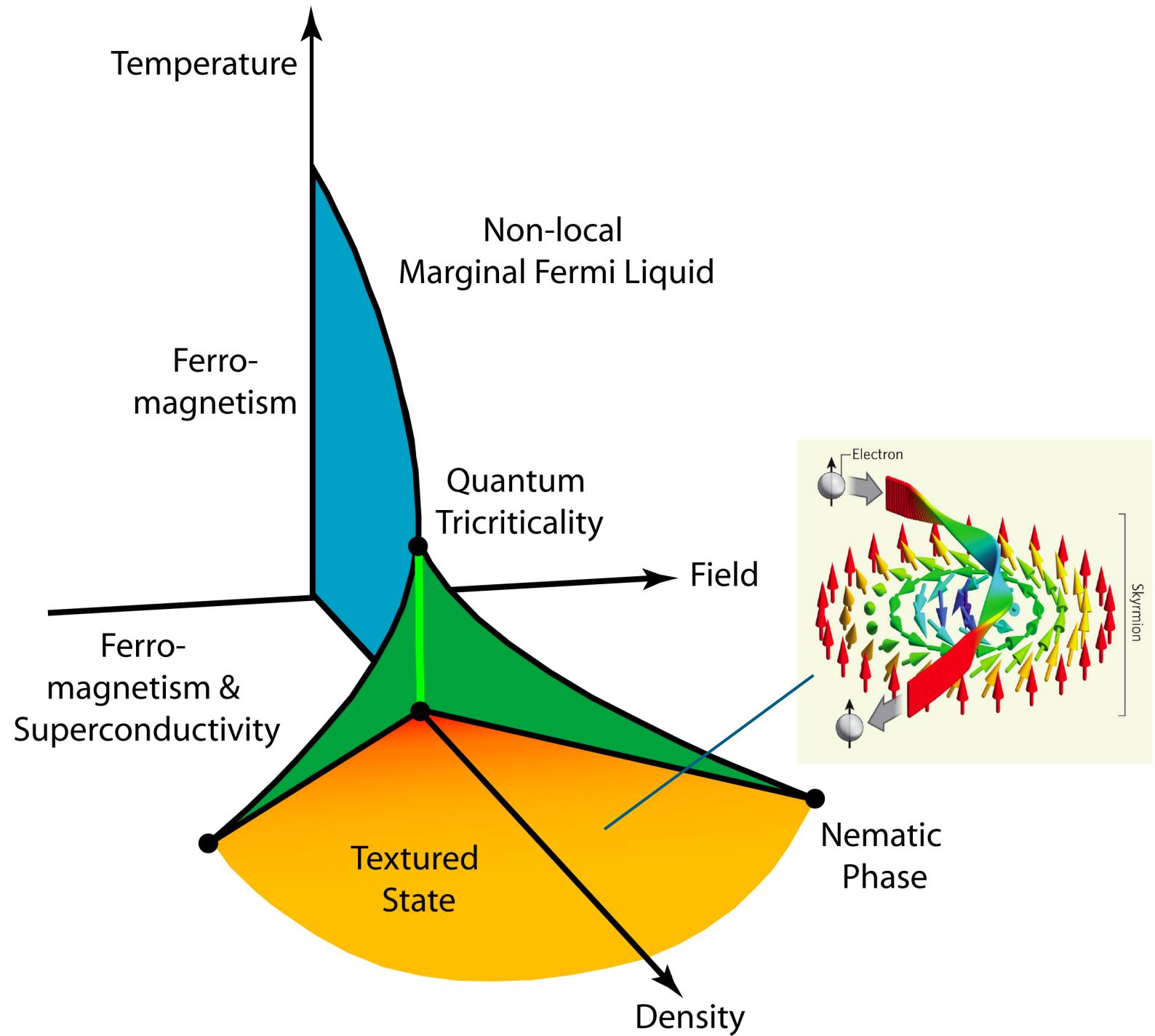




	Particle-Particle	Particle-Hole
S	✓	✓
Non-S	✓	

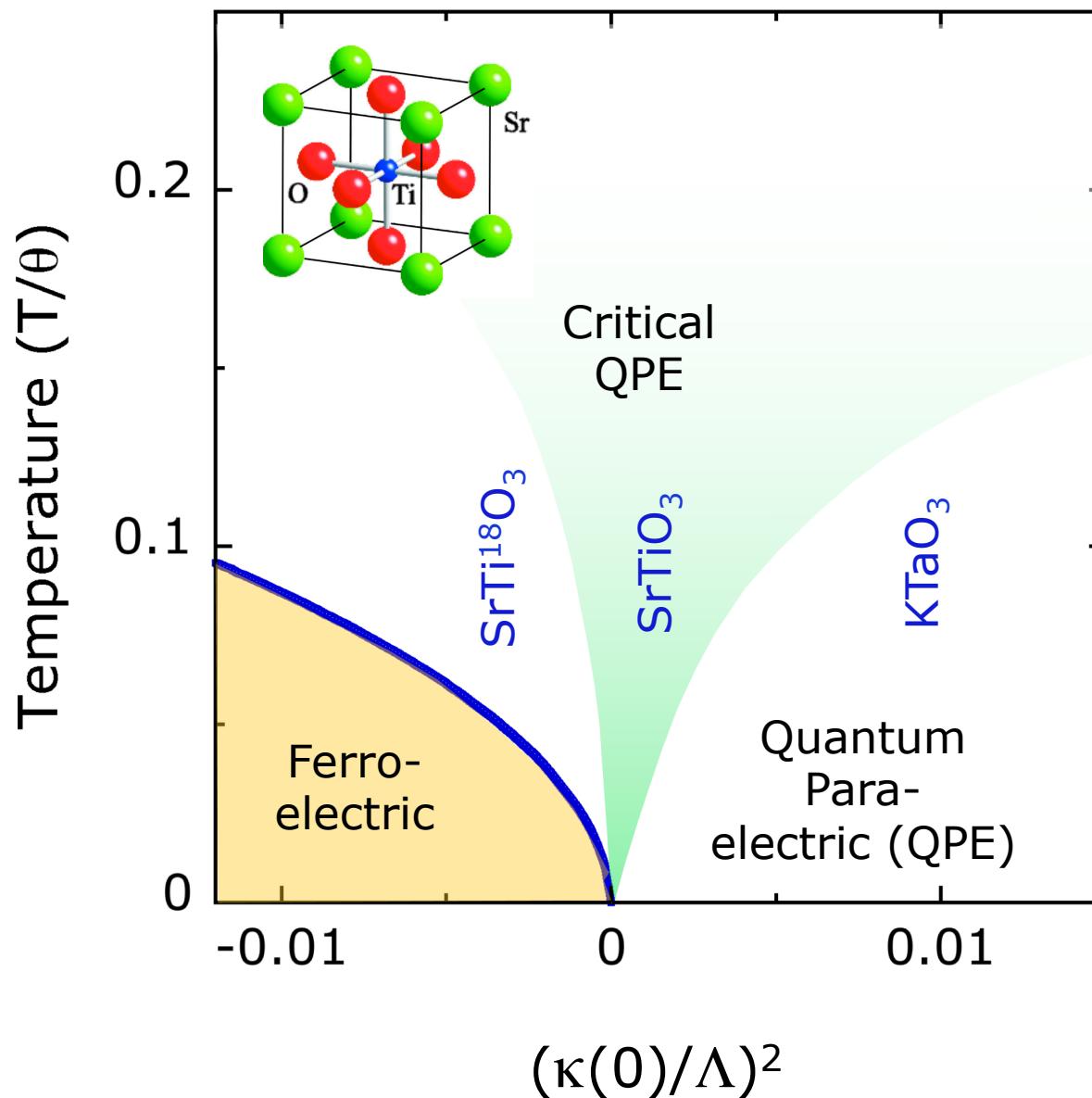






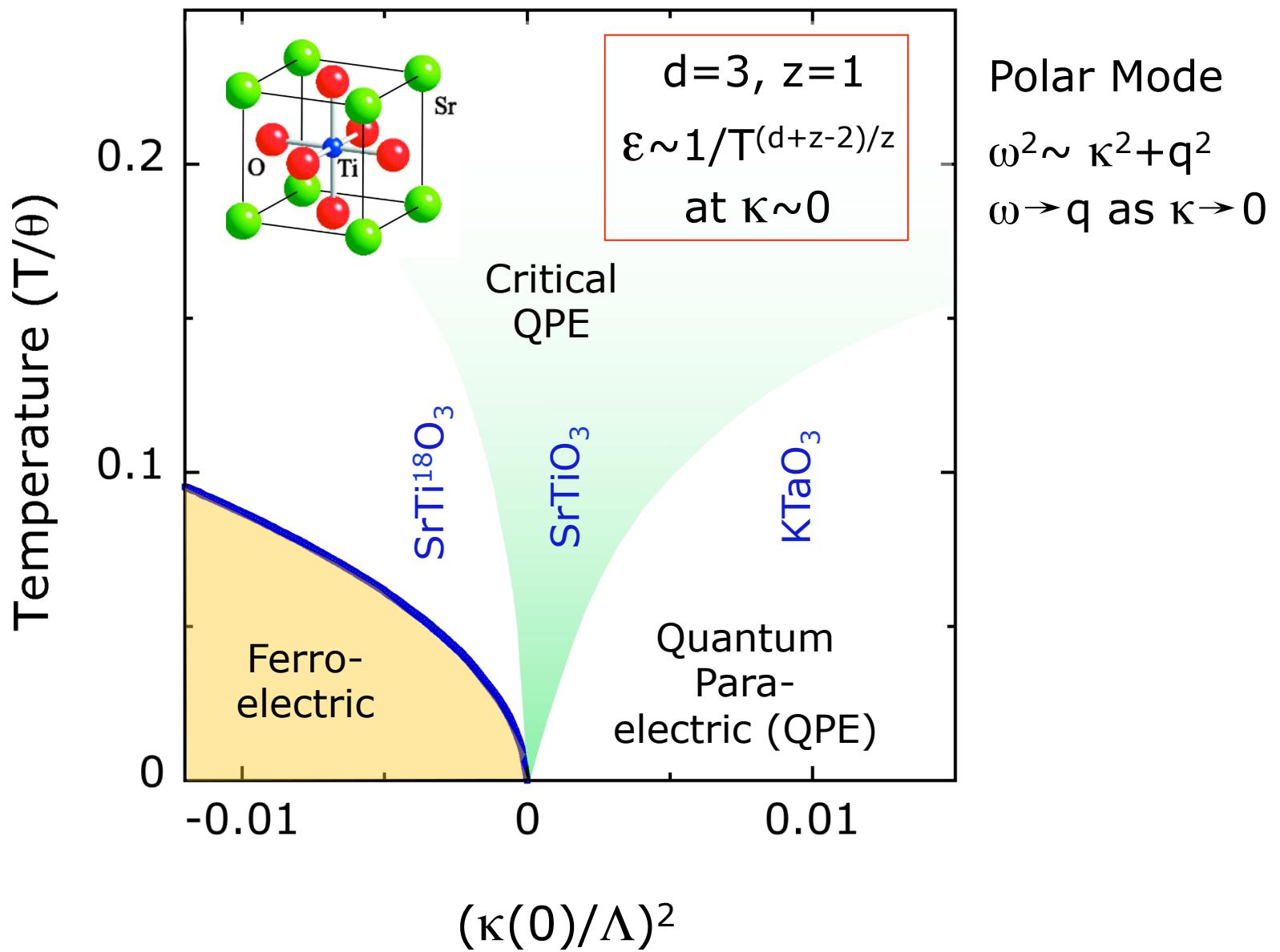
SE Rowley *et al.* (2011);  
L Palova, P Chandra & P Coleman, *PRB* (2009);  
R Rousset & AJ Millis, *PRB* (2003)

## Border of Displacive Ferroelectricity

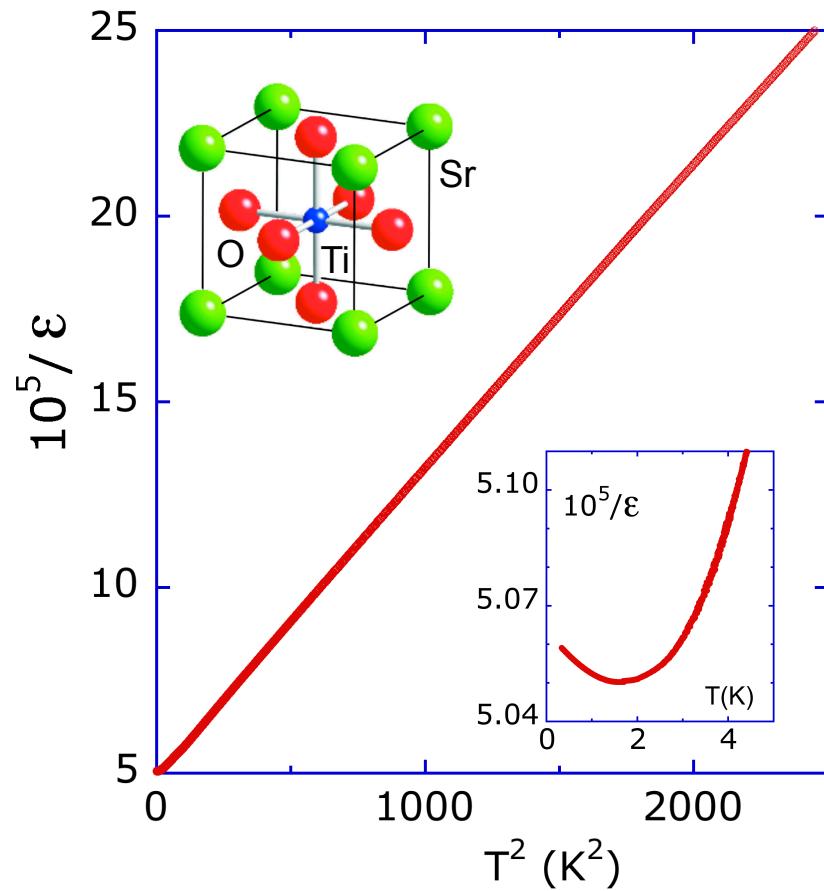


SE Rowley *et al.* (2011);  
L Palova, P Chandra & P Coleman, *PRB* (2009);  
R Rousset & AJ Millis, *PRB* (2003)

## Border of Displacive Ferroelectricity



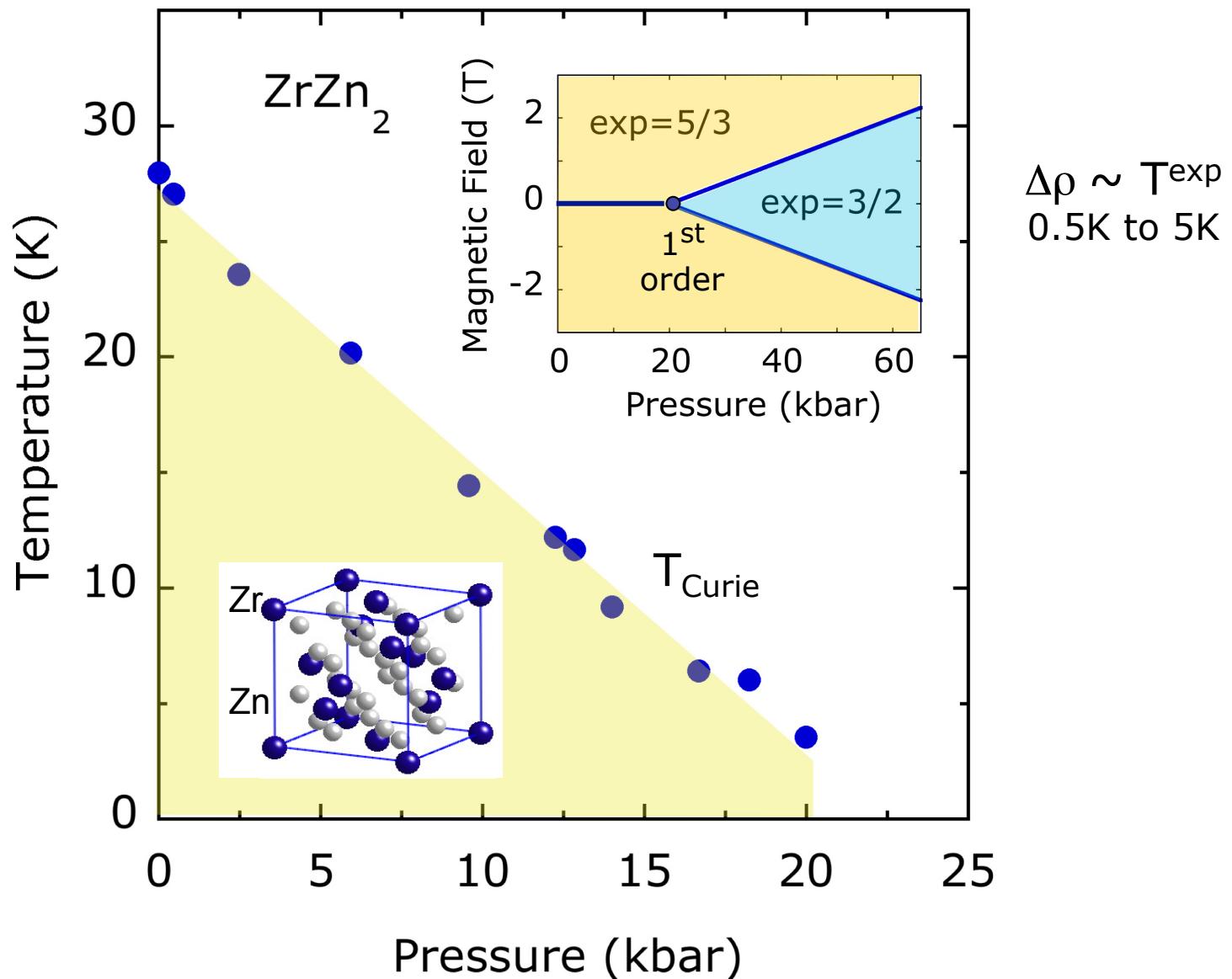
# Border of Displacive Ferroelectricity $\text{SrTiO}_3$ : $T^2$ Divergence of Dielectric Function



SE Rowley, LJ Spalek, RP Smith, MPM Dean, GGL, JF Scott & SS Saxena (2011)

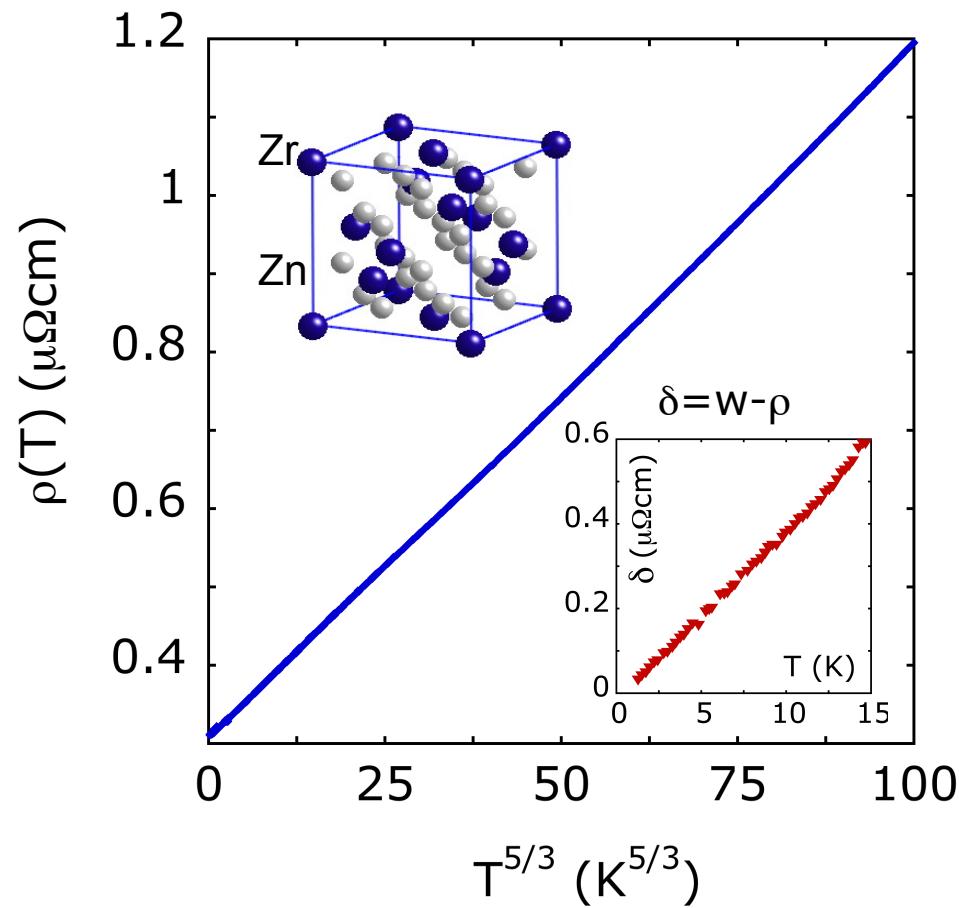
# Border of Metallic Ferromagnetism $\text{ZrZn}_2$ : First Order Transition & $T^{5/3}$ to $T^{3/2}$ Resistivity

LA Sibley,  
JR Wensley,  
E Pugh  
C Liu, GGL,  
N Kimura,  
S Takashima,  
M Nohara  
& H Takagi  
(2011)



# Border of Metallic Ferromagnetism

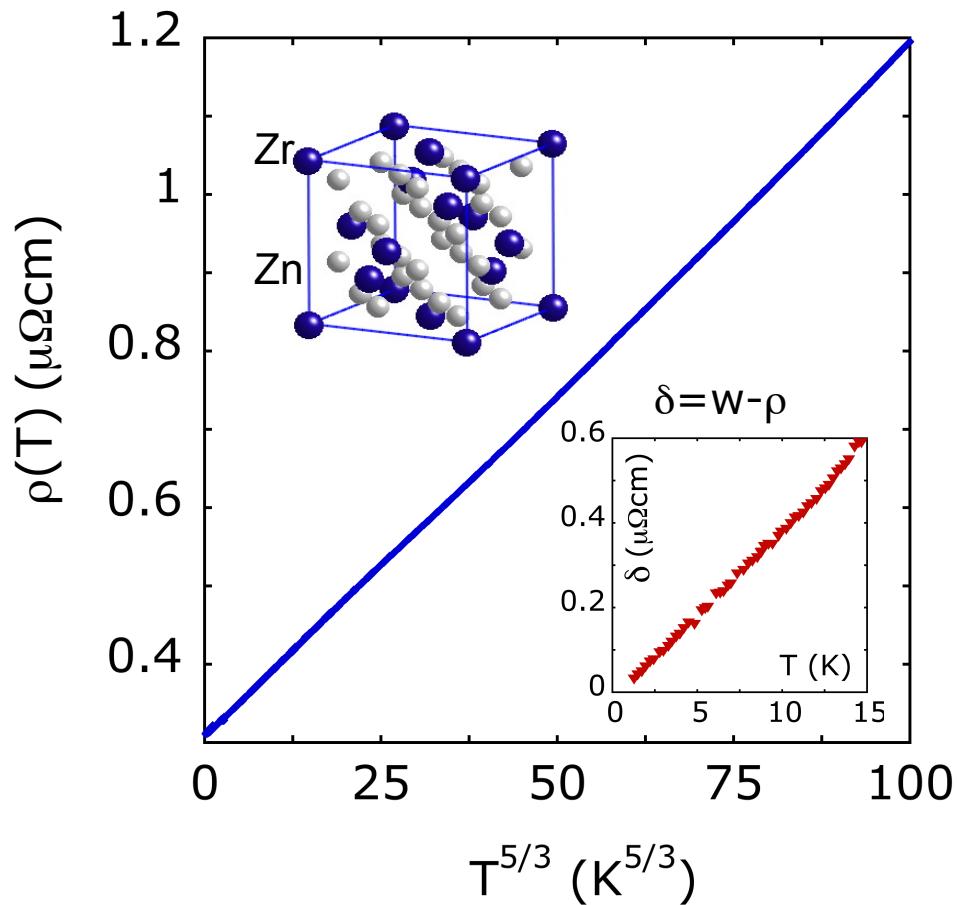
## ZrZn<sub>2</sub>: Electrical Resistivity $\rho$ & Thermal Resistivity $w = L_0 T / \kappa$



RP Smith, M Sutherland, GGL, SS Saxena,  
N Kimura, S Takashima, M Nohara & H Takagi, *Nature* (2008)

# Border of Metallic Ferromagnetism

## ZrZn<sub>2</sub>: Electrical Resistivity $\rho$ & Thermal Resistivity $w = L_0 T / \kappa$



$d=3, z=3$   
 $w \sim T^{d/z}$   
 $\rho \sim T^{(d+2)/z}$   
at  $\kappa \sim 0$

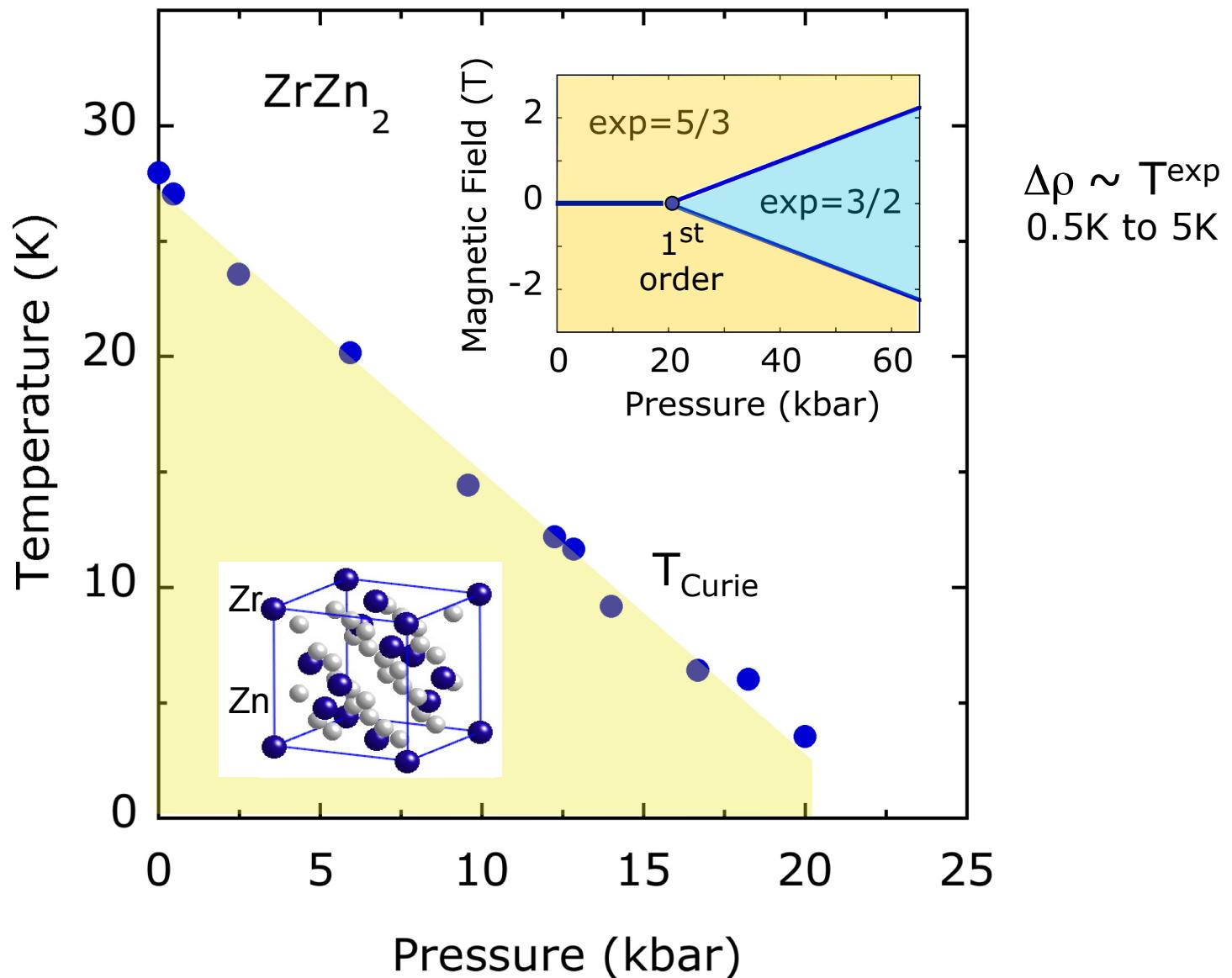
Paramagnons

$\Gamma \sim q(\kappa^2 + q^2)$   
 $\Gamma \rightarrow q^3$  as  $\kappa \rightarrow 0$

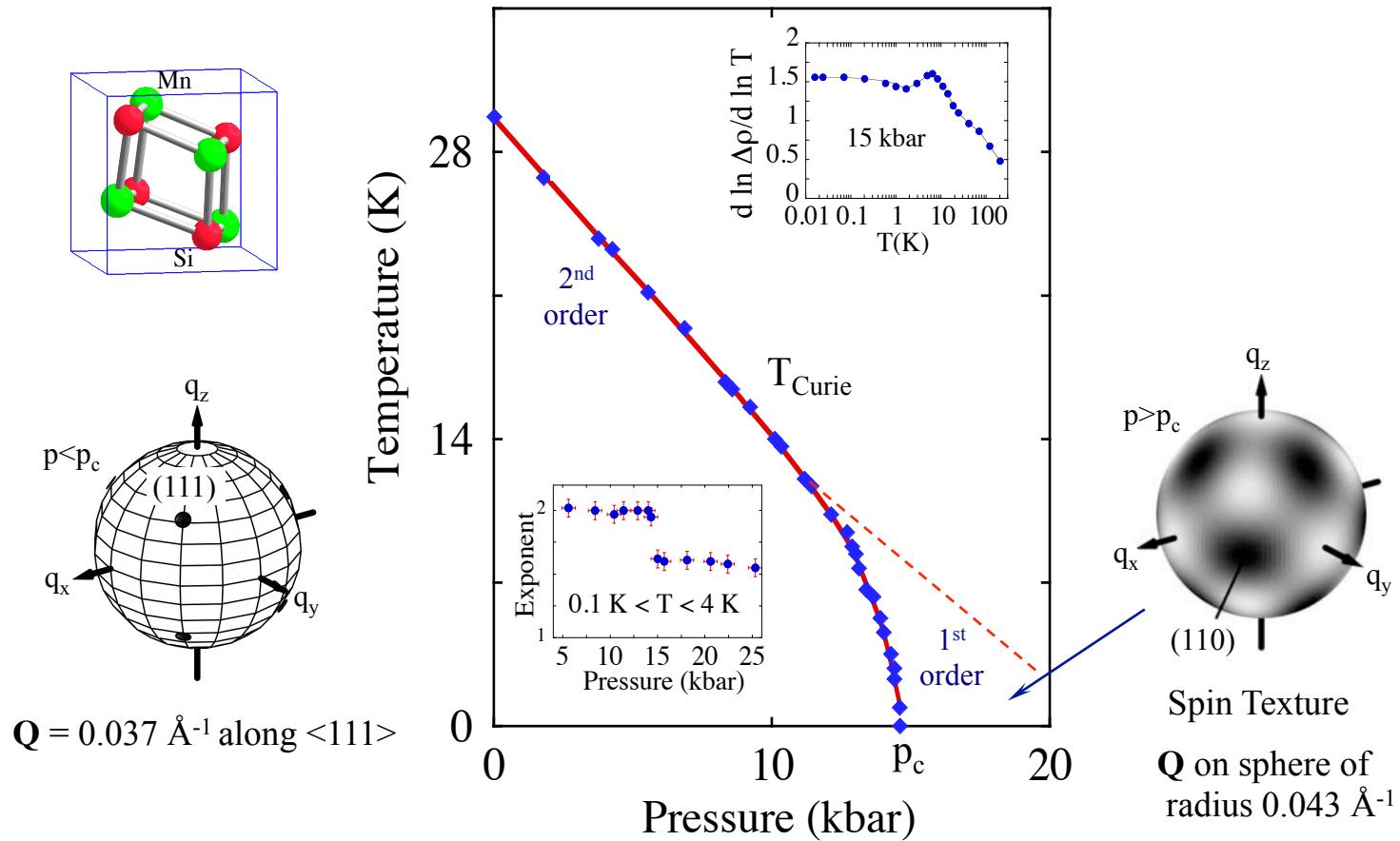
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# Border of Metallic Ferromagnetism $\text{ZrZn}_2$ : First Order Transition & $T^{5/3}$ to $T^{3/2}$ Resistivity

LA Sibley,  
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N Kimura,  
S Takashima,  
M Nohara  
& H Takagi  
(2011)



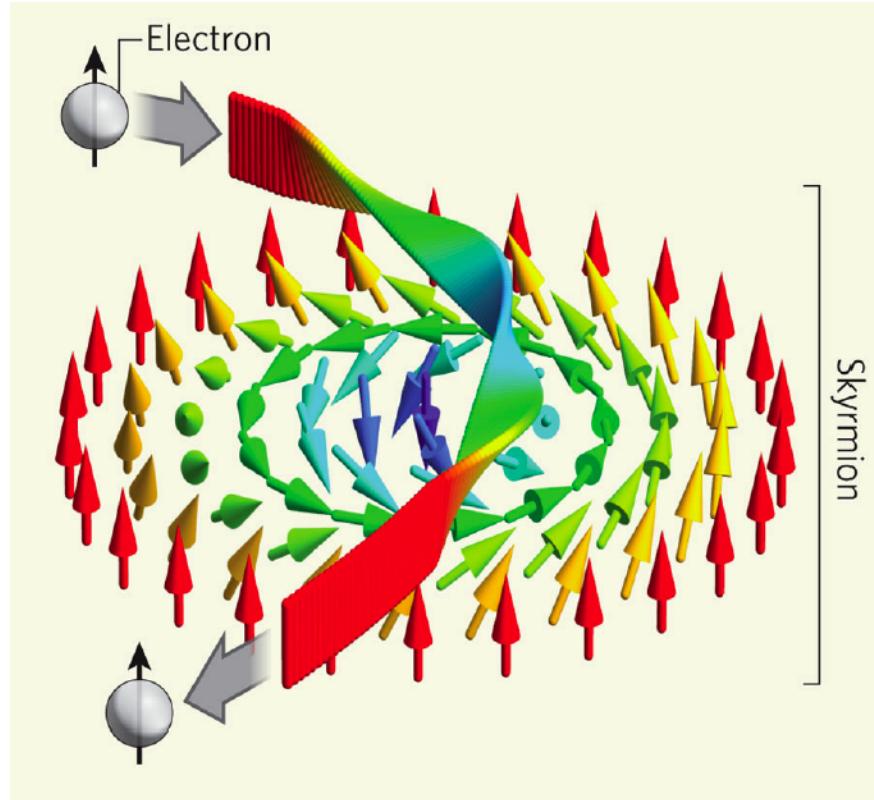
# MnSi: Temperature-Pressure Phase Diagram



C Pfleiderer *et al.*, *Nature* (2001) & (2004); N Doiron-Leyraud *et al.*, *Nature* (2003);  
 C Pfleiderer, SR Julian, GJ McMullan & GGL, *PRB* (1997); C Thessieu, C Pfleiderer, AN Stepanov  
 & J Flouquet, *J Phys: Cond Mat* (1997); JD Thompson, Z Fisk & GGL, *Physica B* (1989);

W Yu *et al.*, *PRL* (2004); Y Uemura *et al.*, *Nature* (2006);  
 P Pedrazzini, *et al.*, *Physica B* (2006) & *PRL* (2007); ...

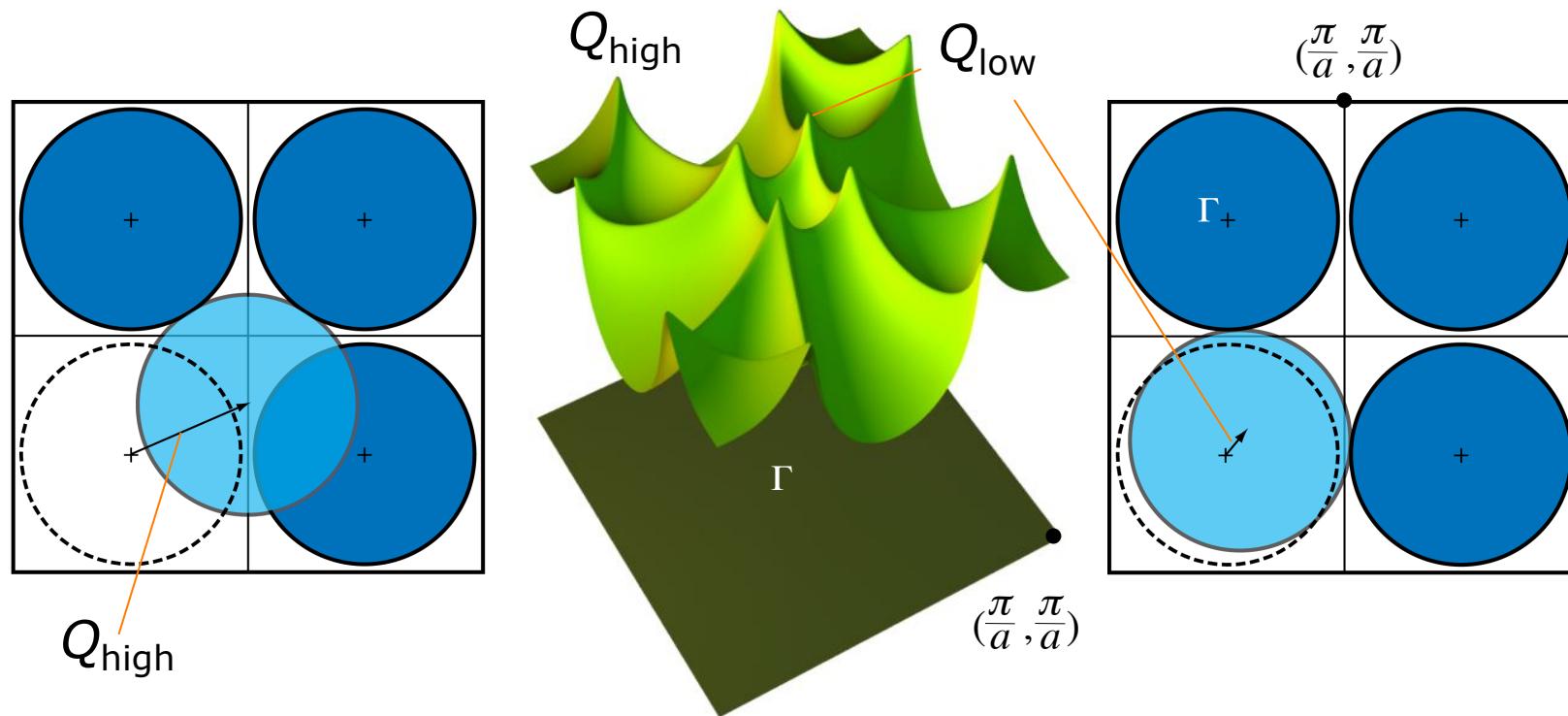
# Spin Texture as Coherent Superposition of Spin Spirals



C Pfleiderer & A Rosch, *Nature* (2010)

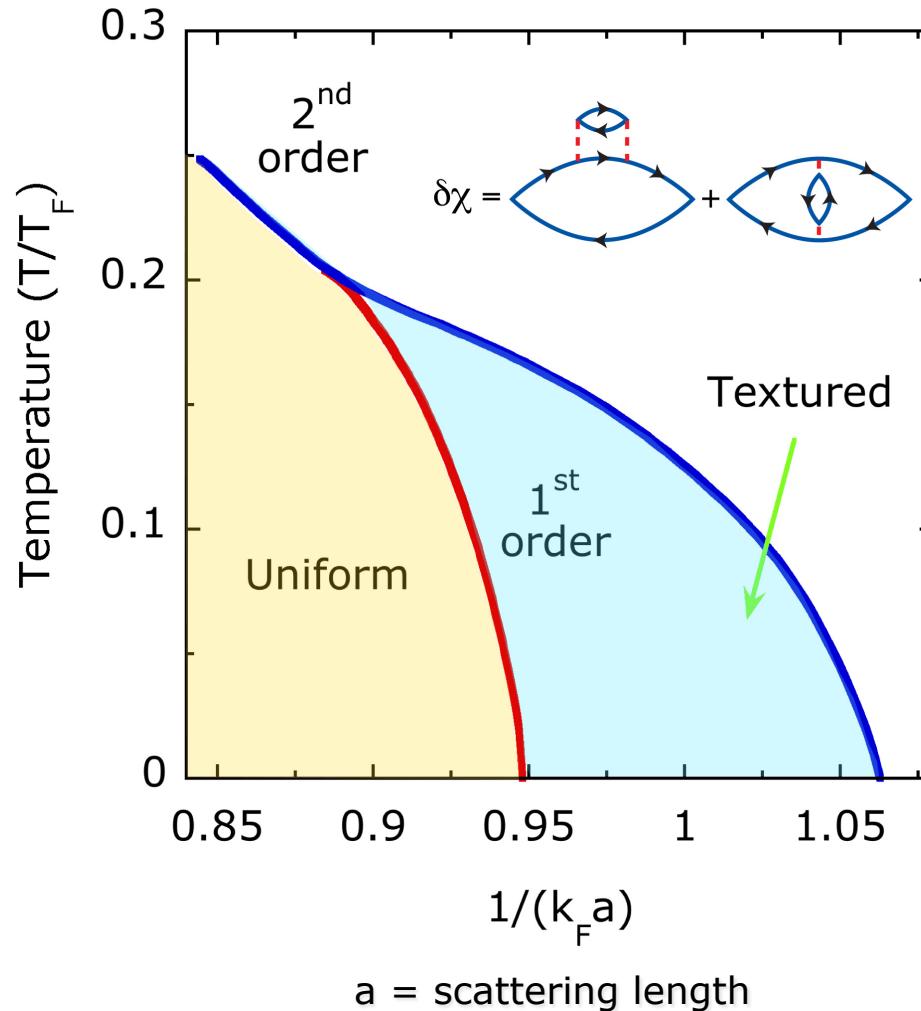
Spin Spirals from the Dzyaloshinsky-Moriya  
Interaction in Lattices without Space Inversion Symmetry

# Spin Spirals from Fermi Surface Nesting: Fermi Surface and Lindhard Function for $d_{xy}$ Band of $\text{Sr}_2\text{RuO}_4$



AP Mackenzie, SR Julian, et al., *PRL* (1996)  
C Bergemann, SR Julian, AP Mackenzie, et al., *PRL* (2000)  
C Bergemann; P Monthoux

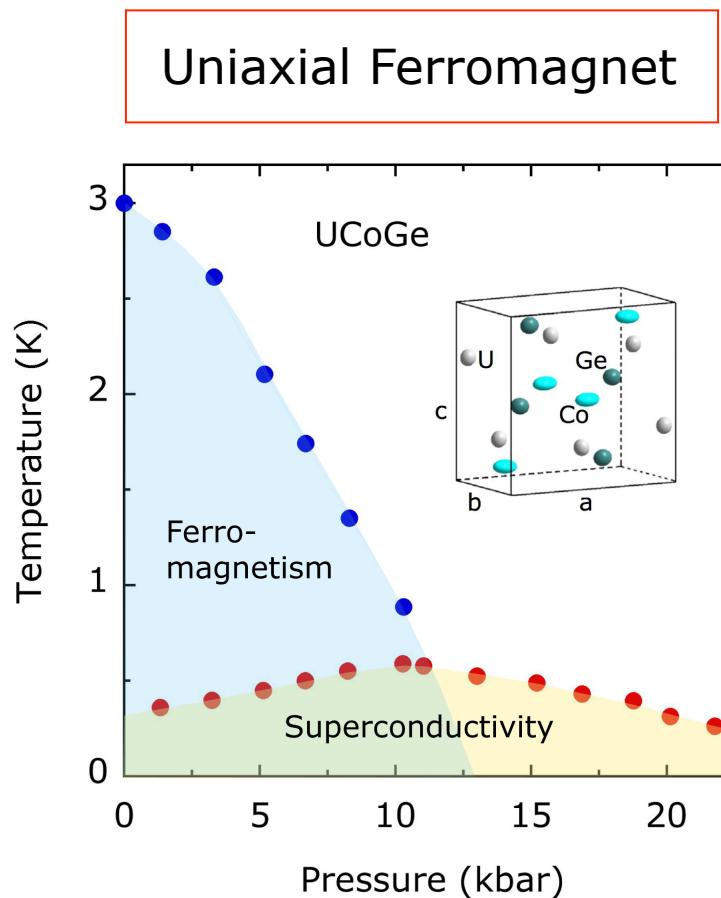
# Spin Spirals from Non-Analytic Corrections to Fermi Liquid Theory: Intrinsic Spin Texture on the Border of Metallic Ferromagnetism



$a$  = scattering length

GJ Conduit, AG Green & BD Simon, *PRL* (2009);  
AV Chubukov, DL Maslov & AJ Millis, *PRB* (2006); GY Chitov & AJ Millis, *PRB* (2001)  
D Belitz, TR Kirkpatrick & T Vojta, *PRB* (1997), ...

# Superconductivity on Border of Itinerant-Electron Ferromagnetism



[UCoGe](#): A Gasparini *et al.*, *J Low Temp Phys* (2010)

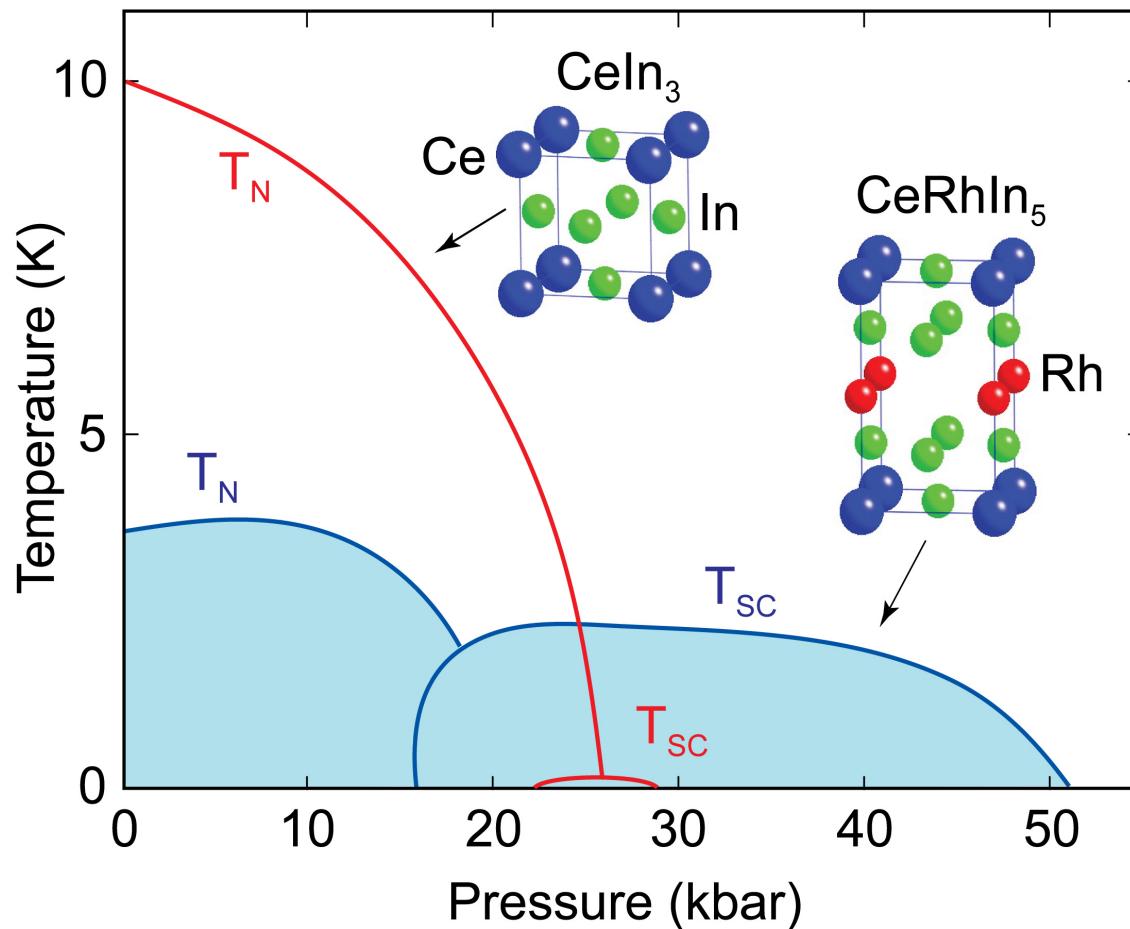
[UIr](#): T Akazawa *et al.*, *JPSJ* (2006)

[URhGe](#): AD Huxley, *et al.*, *JPSJ* (2007); D Aoki *et al.*, *Nature* (2001); AD Huxley, *et al.*, *J Phys: Cond Mat* (2003)

[UGe<sub>2</sub>](#): SS Saxena *et al.*, *Nature* (2000), ...

[NQR Studies](#): T Ohta, *et al.*, *JPSJ* (2010); T Hatton *et al.*, *Physica C* (2010); Y Kitaoka, *et al.*, *JPSJ* (2005); ...

# Superconductivity on the Border of Antiferromagnetism in Related Cubic and Tetragonal Systems

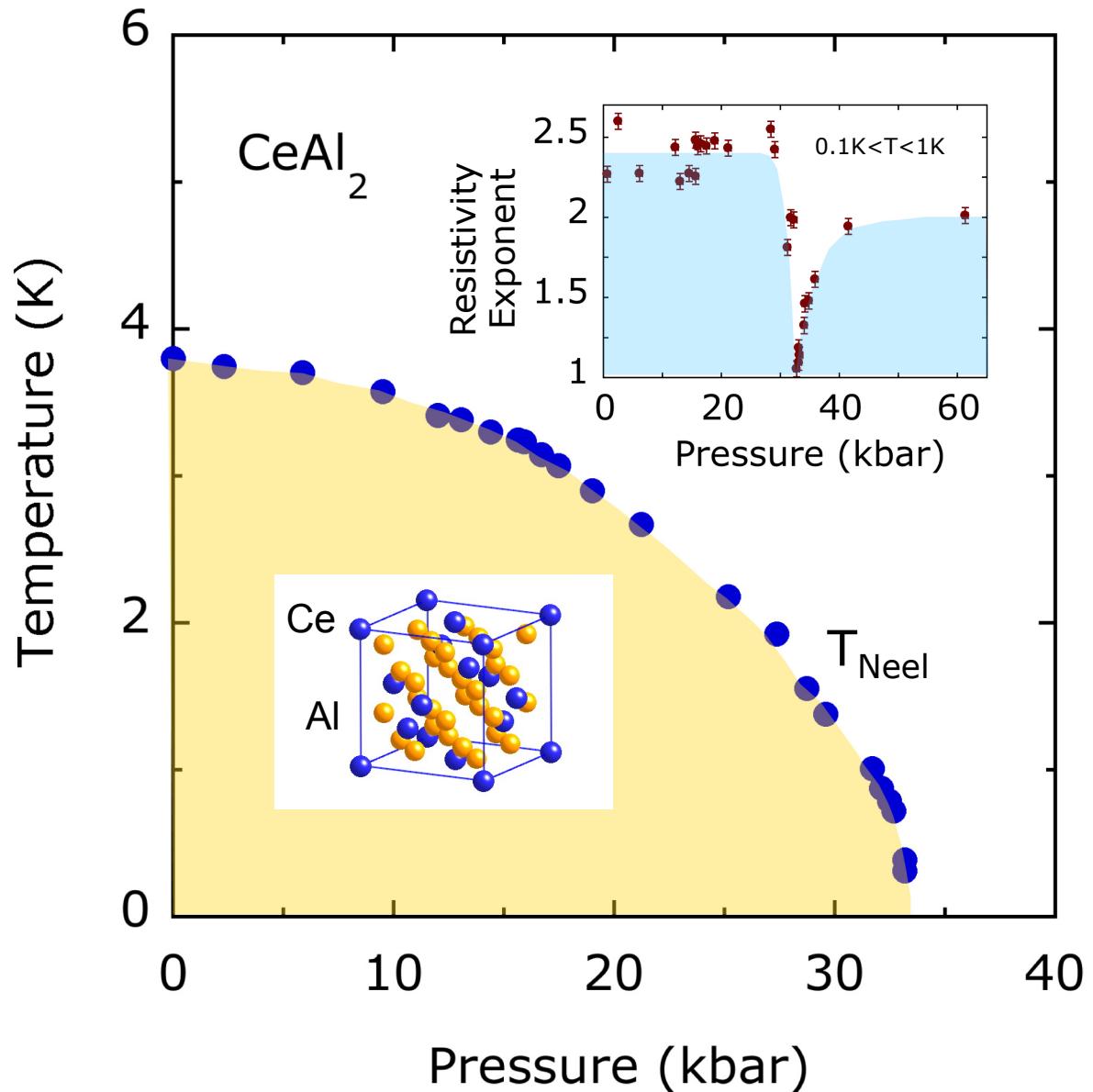


$\text{CeIn}_3$  : IR Walker, FM Grosche, DM Freye & GGL (1997); ...

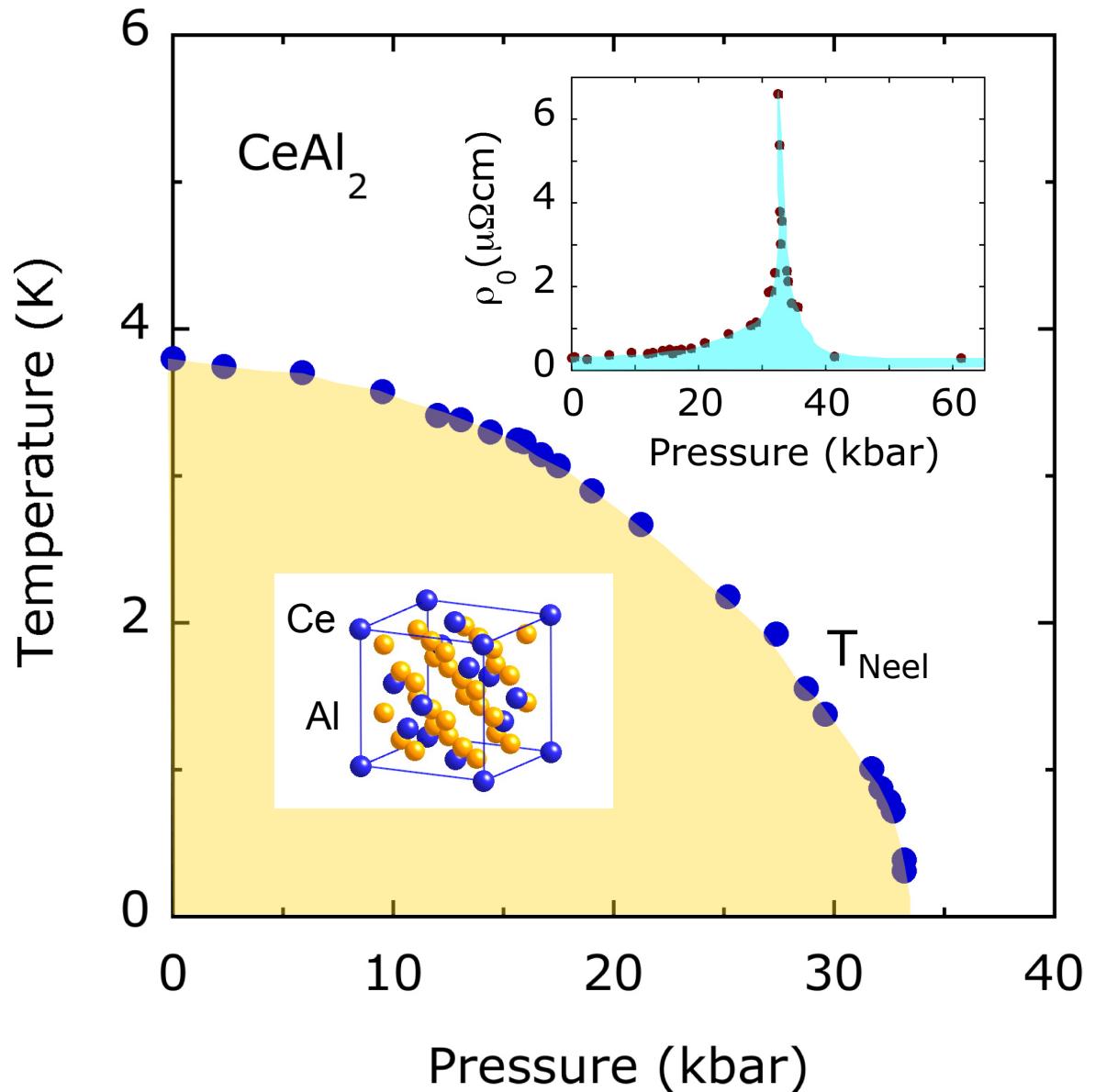
$\text{CePd}_2\text{Si}_2$ : N Mathur *et al.* (1998); FM Grosche *et al.* (2001); ...

$\text{CeMIn}_5$  ( $M = \text{Co, Rh, Ir}$ ): H Hegger *et al.* (2000); JL Sarrao *et al.* (2001); ...

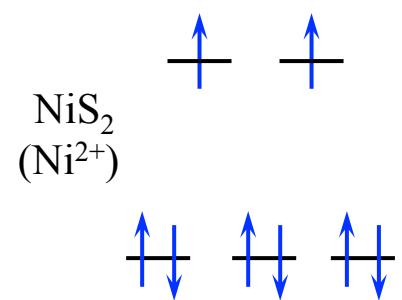
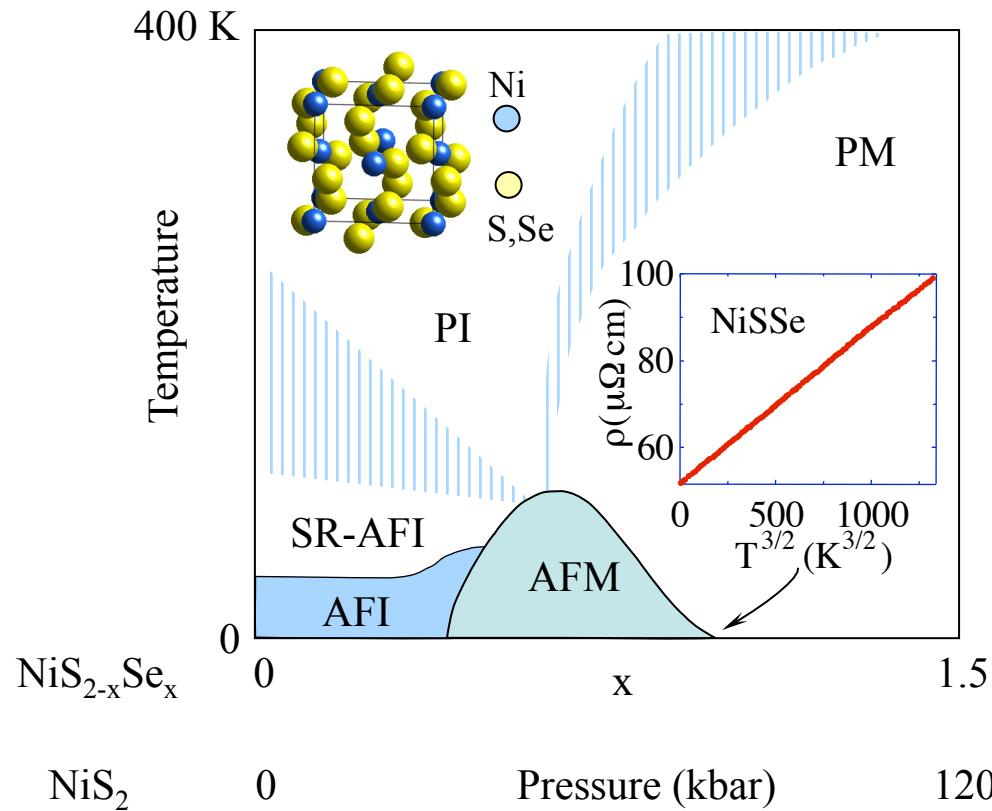
JR Wensley,  
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E Pugh  
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(2011)



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LA Sibley,  
C Liu,  
E Pugh  
& GGL  
(2011)



# Border of Antiferromagnetism in Cubic Dichalcogenide: $\text{NiS}_2$



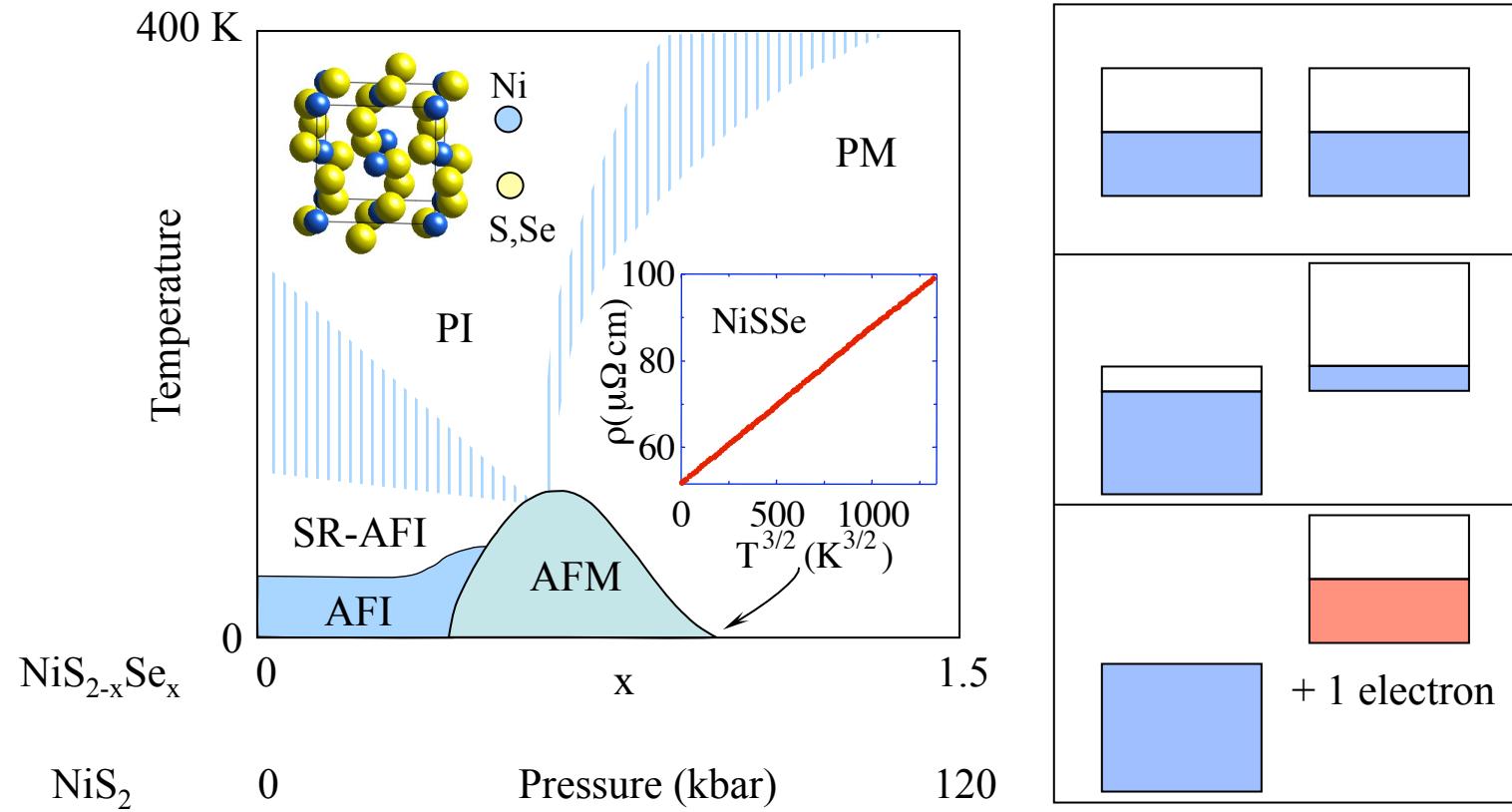
JA Wilson (1985);  
T Takimoto, T Hotta &  
K Ueda, *PRB* (2004)

AFI (M) = Spin-1 Antiferromagnetic Insulator (Metal)

PI (M) = Paramagnetic Insulator (Metal)

S Miyasaka *et al.*, *JPSJ* (2000); P Niklowitz *et al.* *PRB* (2008); H Takagi *et al.* (2008)

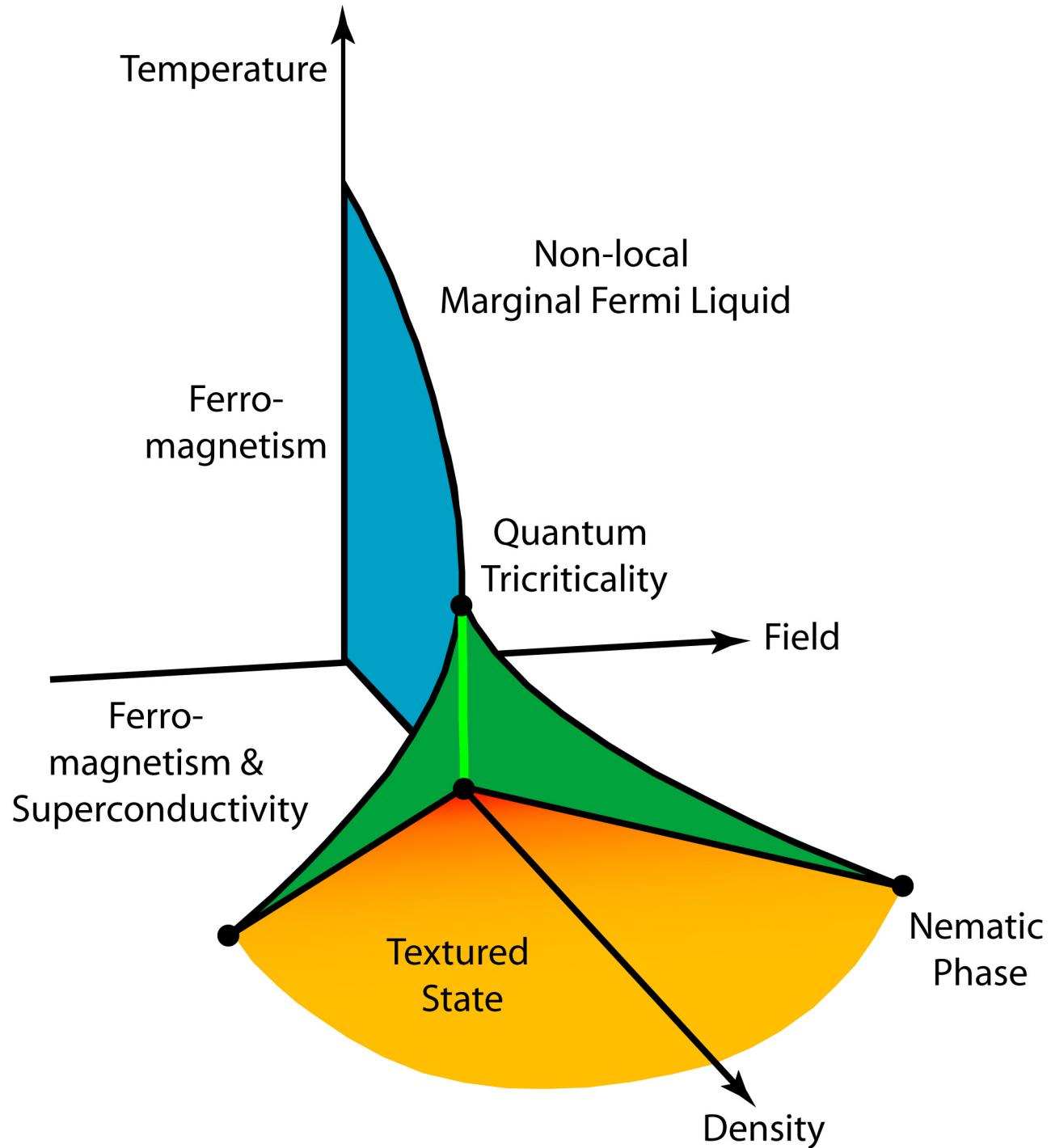
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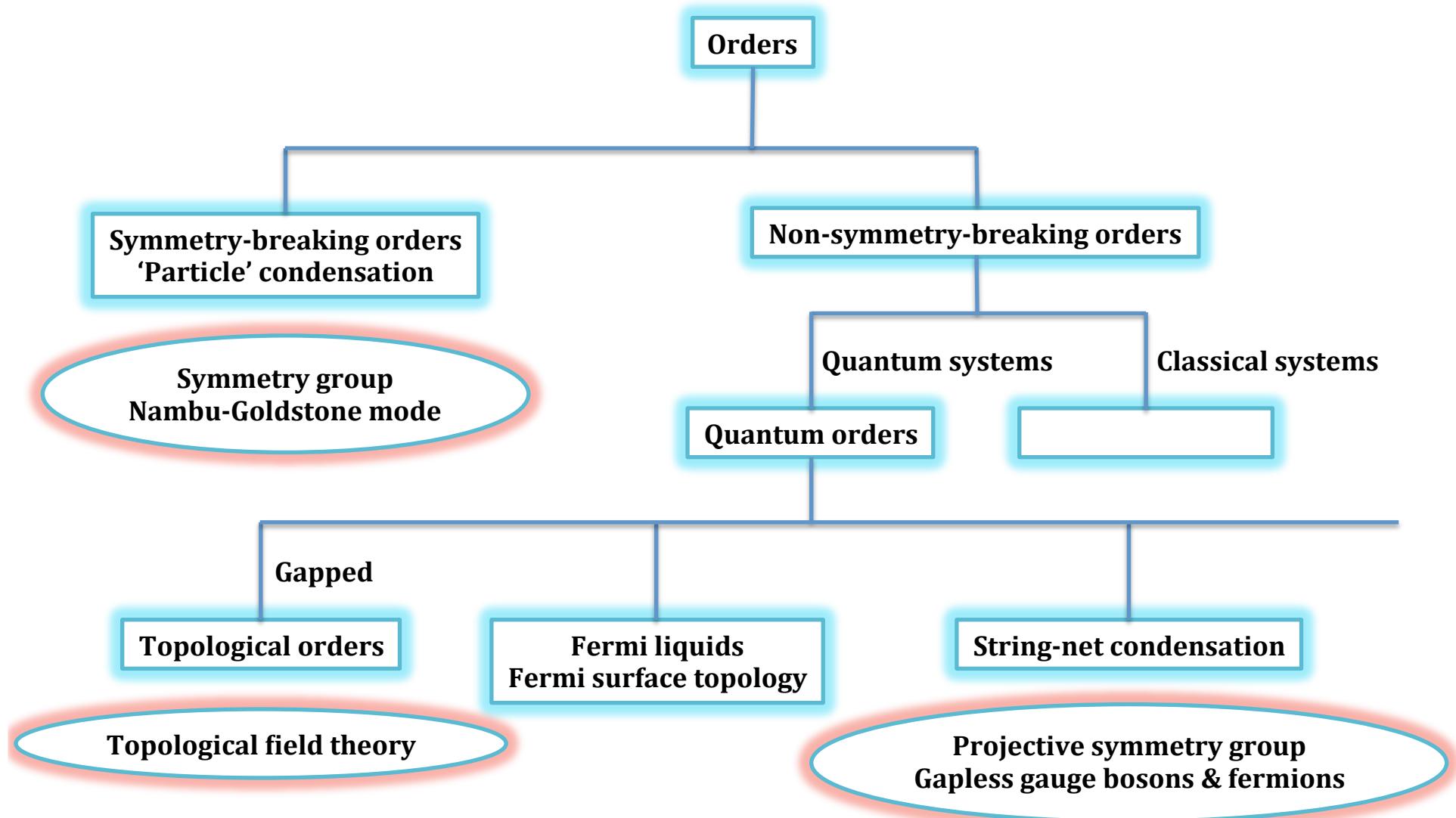
AFI (M) = Spin-1 Antiferromagnetic Insulator (Metal)

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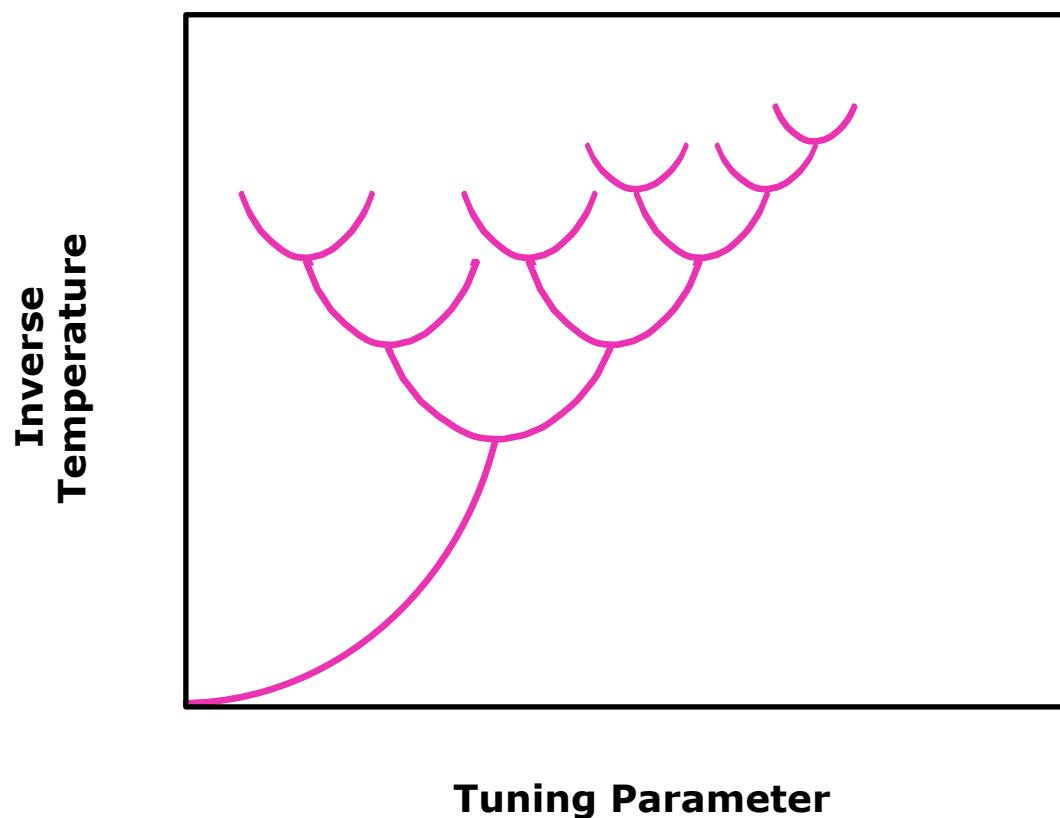


# A classification of different orders in matter (and in a vacuum)



After: X-G Wen, *Quantum Field Theory of Many-Body Systems*, Oxford, 2004

## Possible Hierarchy of Instabilities in Ideally Clean Limit



The End