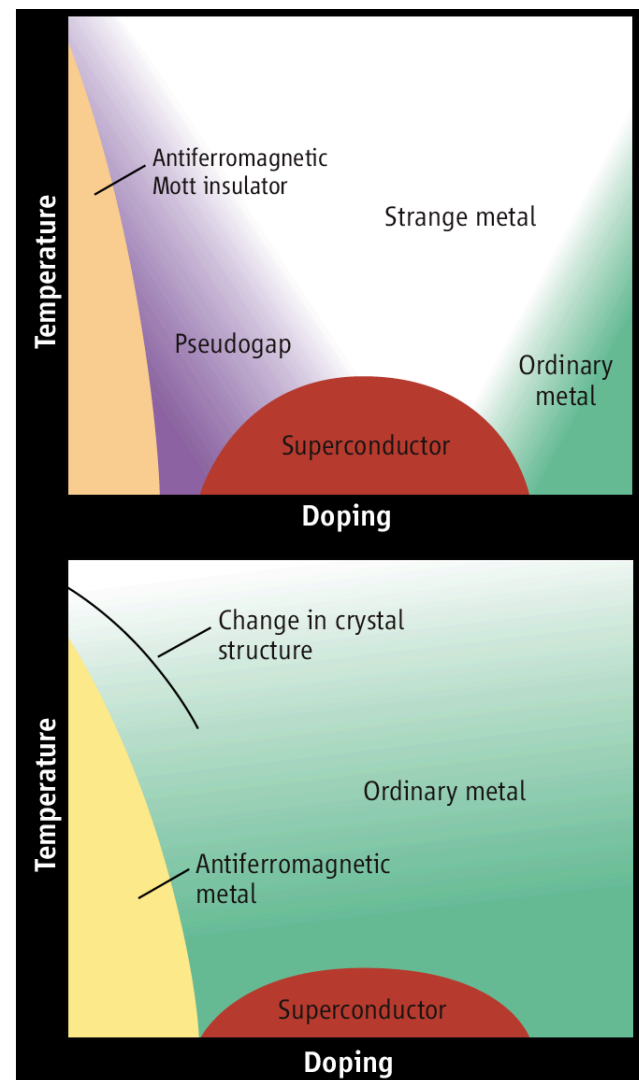
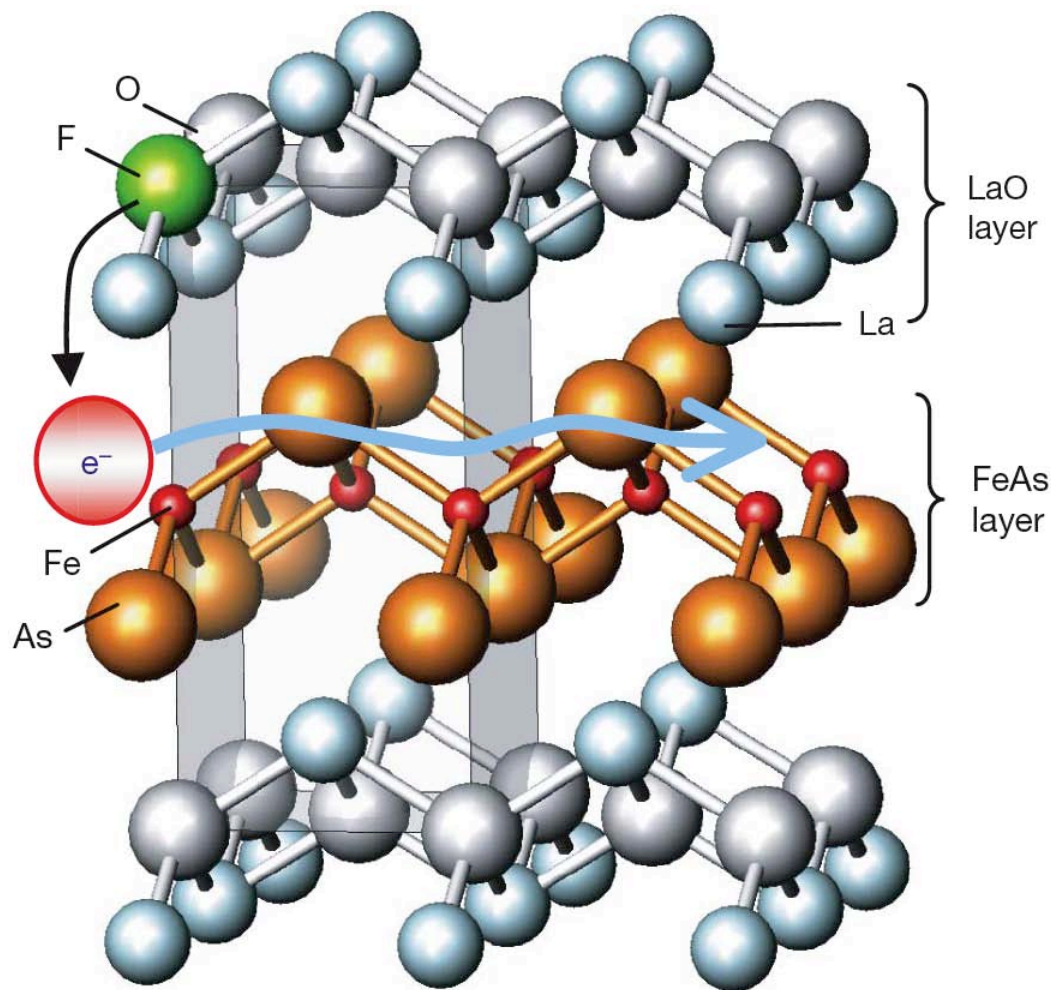


Optical Investigation of the Charge Dynamics in $\text{Ba}(\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x)_2\text{As}_2$

Leonardo Degiorgi
Laboratorium für
Festkörperphysik,
Department of Physics
ETH Zürich, Switzerland



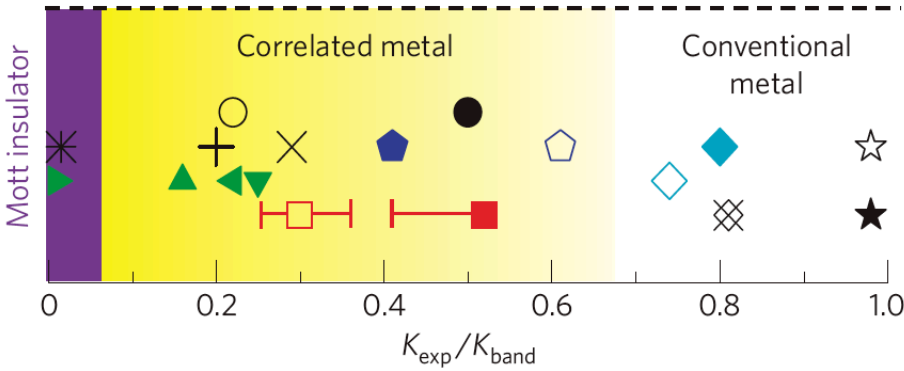
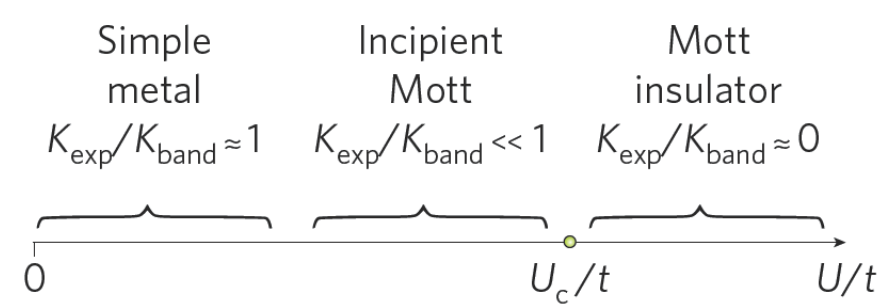
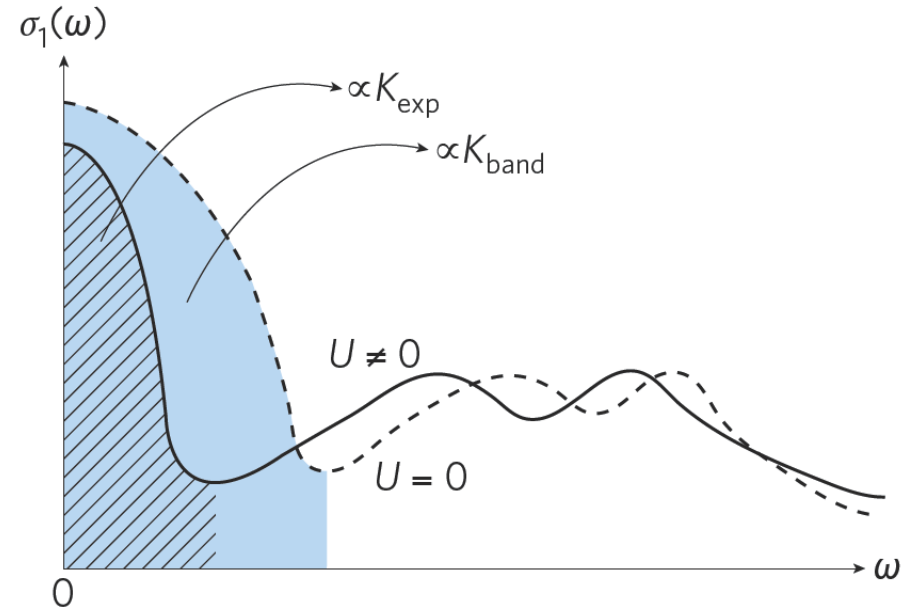
Iron-based versus Cuprate Superconductors



Cho, Science **327**, 1320 (2010)

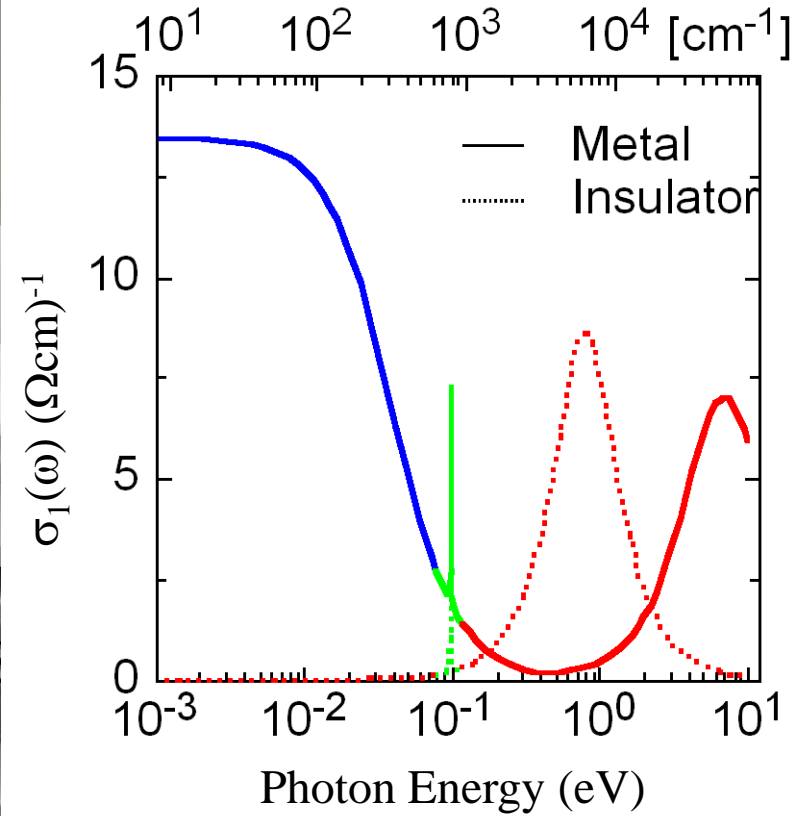
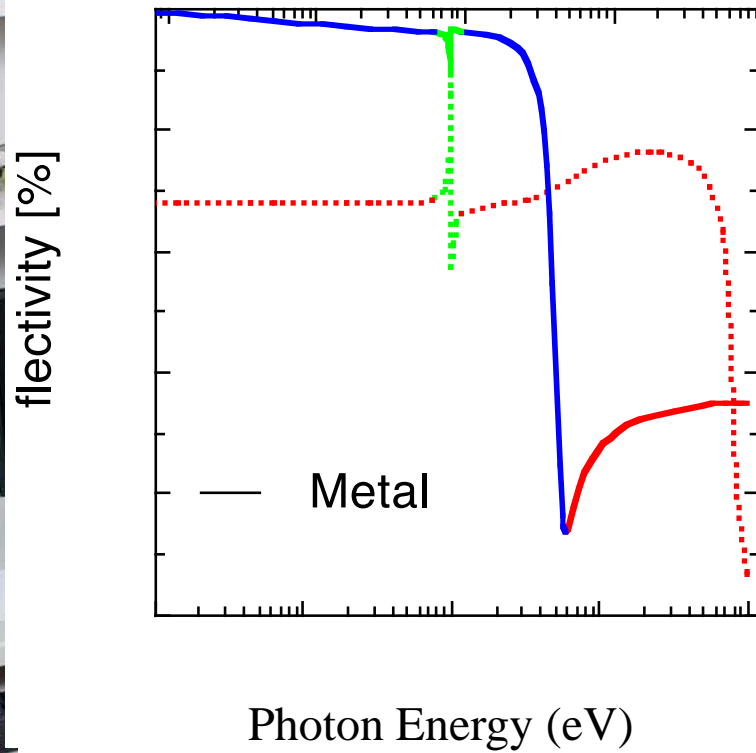
How Strong Are Electronic Correlations in Iron-Pnictides?

- LaFePO
- BaFe₂As₂
- ▶ La₂CuO₄
- ▲ La_{2-x}Sr_xCuO₄ (x = 0.1)
- ◀ La_{2-x}Sr_xCuO₄ (x = 0.15)
- ▼ La_{2-x}Sr_xCuO₄ (x = 0.2)
- ✱ Nd₂CuO₄
- + Nd_{2-x}Ce_xCuO₄ (x = 0.1)
- ✕ Nd_{2-x}Ce_xCuO₄ (x = 0.15)
- VO₂
- V₂O₃
- ◆ Sr₂RuO₄
- ◊ SrRuO₃
- ◇ CrO₂
- ◆ Cr
- ✕ MgB₂
- ★ Ag
- ☆ Cu



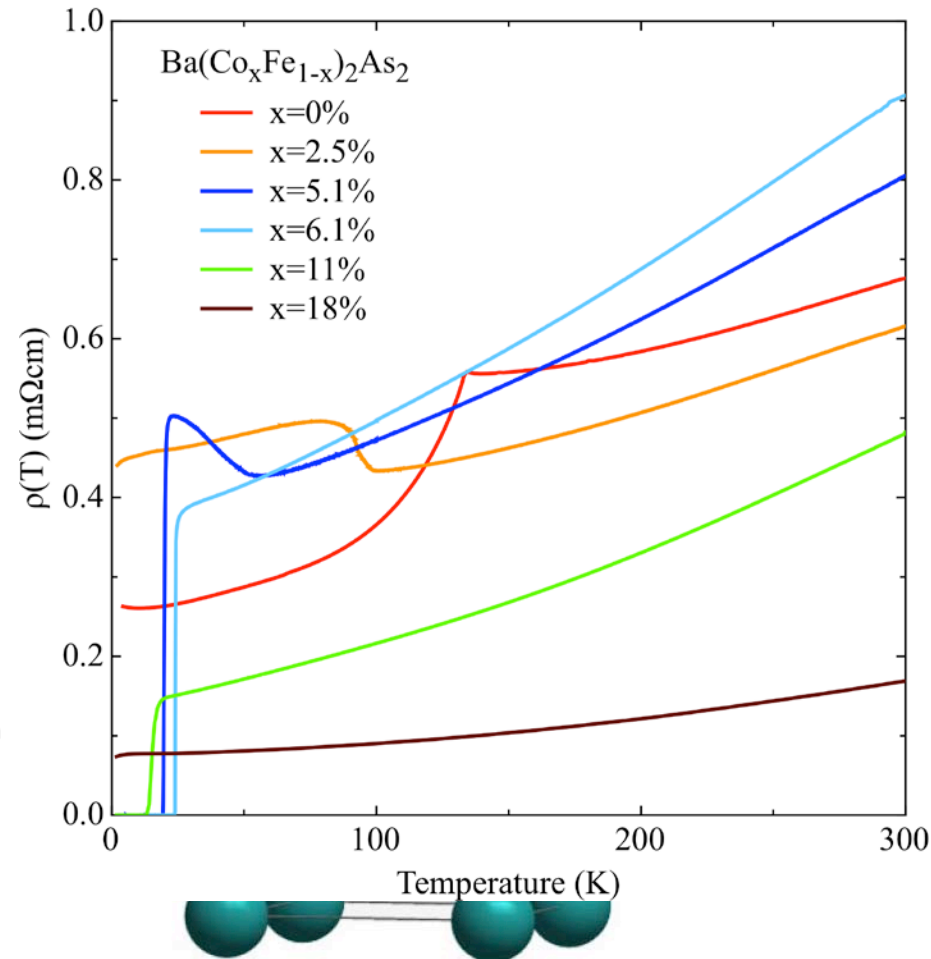
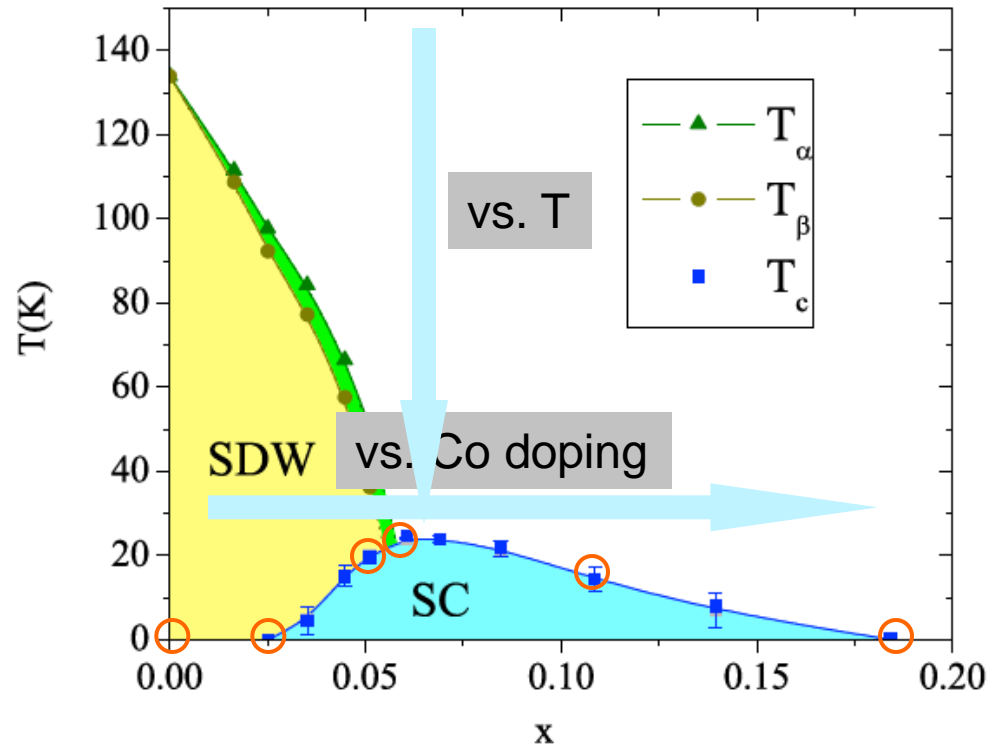
Qazilbash et al., Nature Physics 5, 647 (2009)

Kramers-Kronig



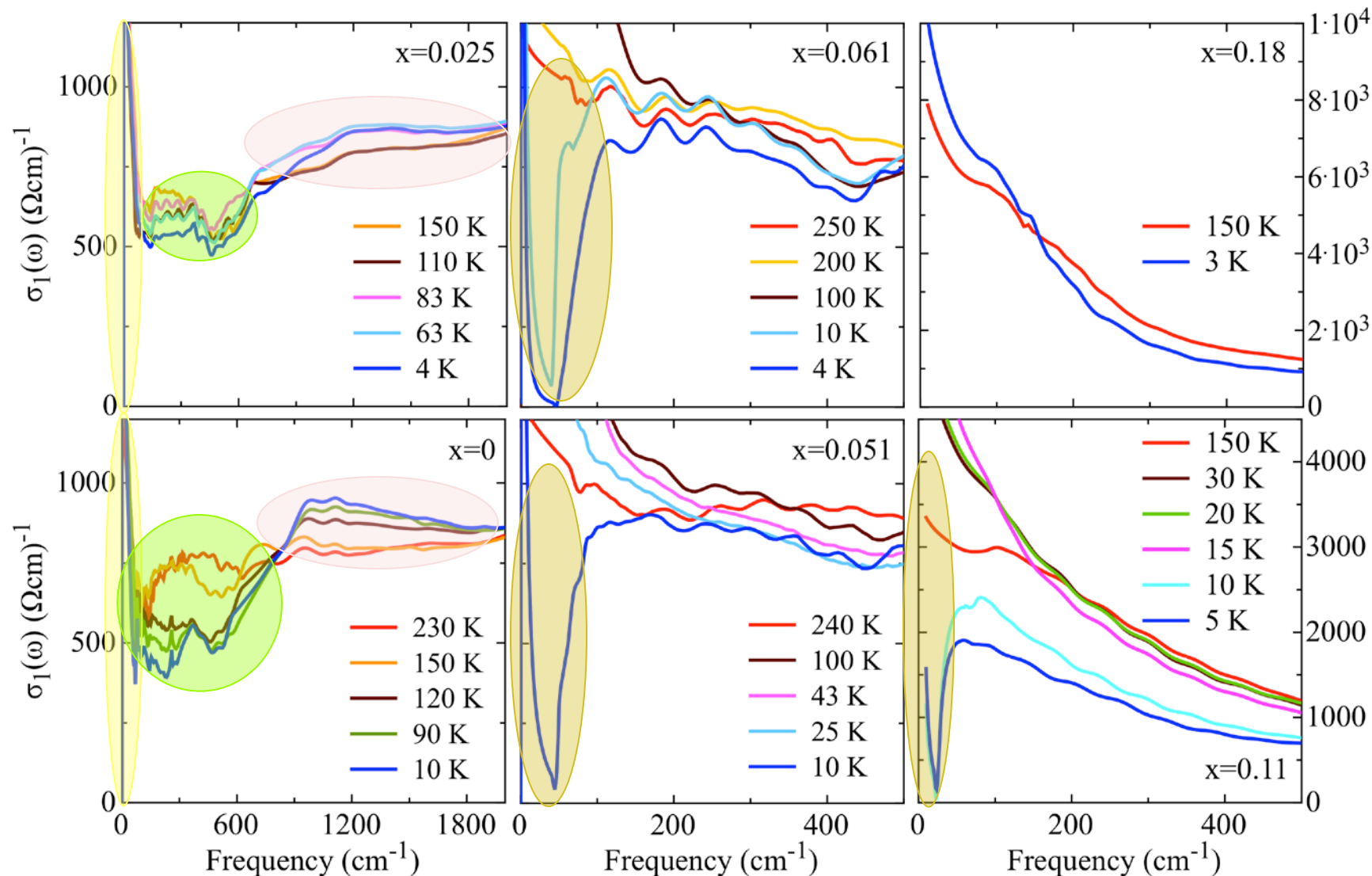
<http://www.solidphys.ethz.ch/spectro/>

Phase Diagram and DC Transport Properties in $\text{Ba}(\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x)_2\text{As}_2$

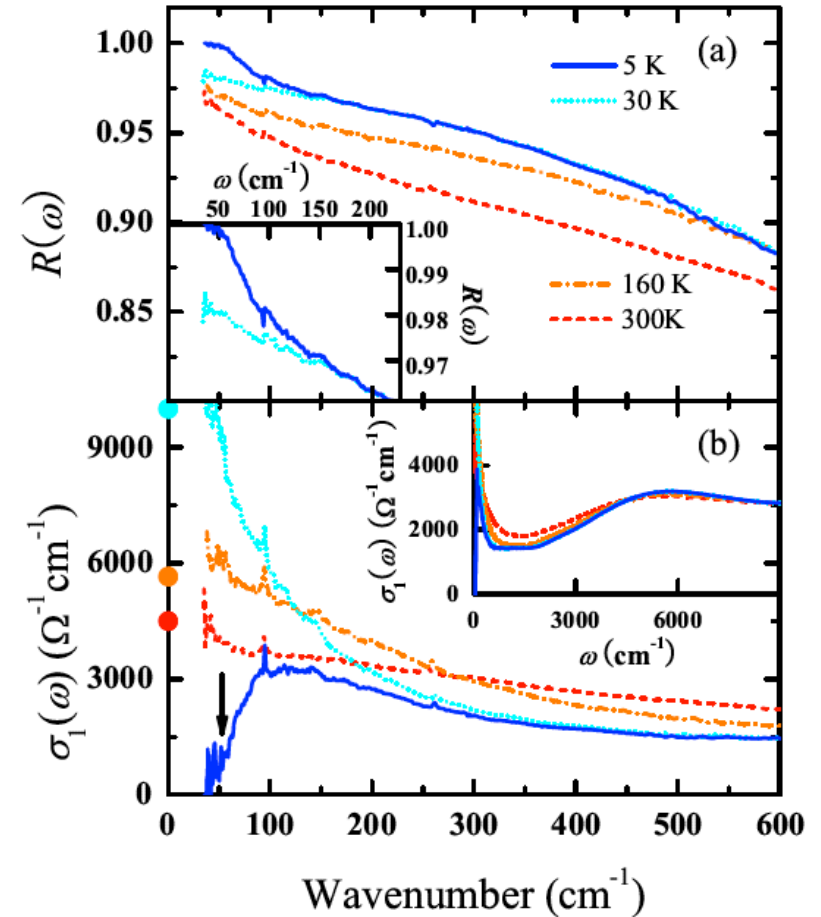
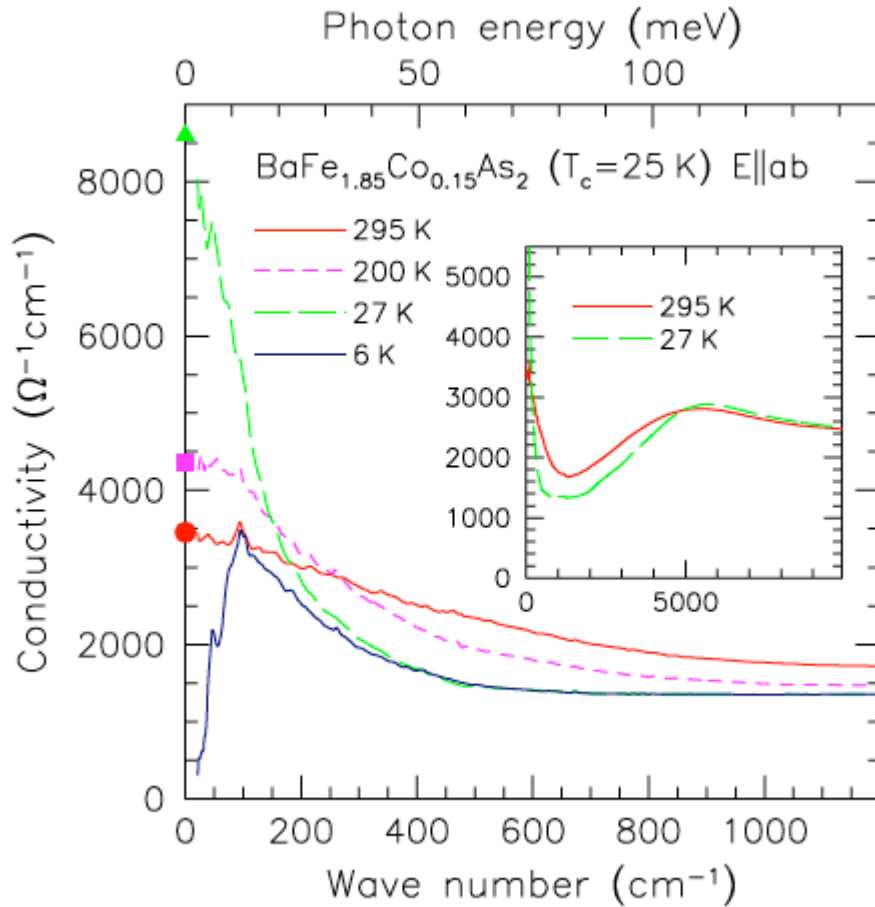


Chu et al., Phys. Rev. B **79**, 014506 (2009)

Optical Conductivity of $\text{Ba}(\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x)_2\text{As}_2$

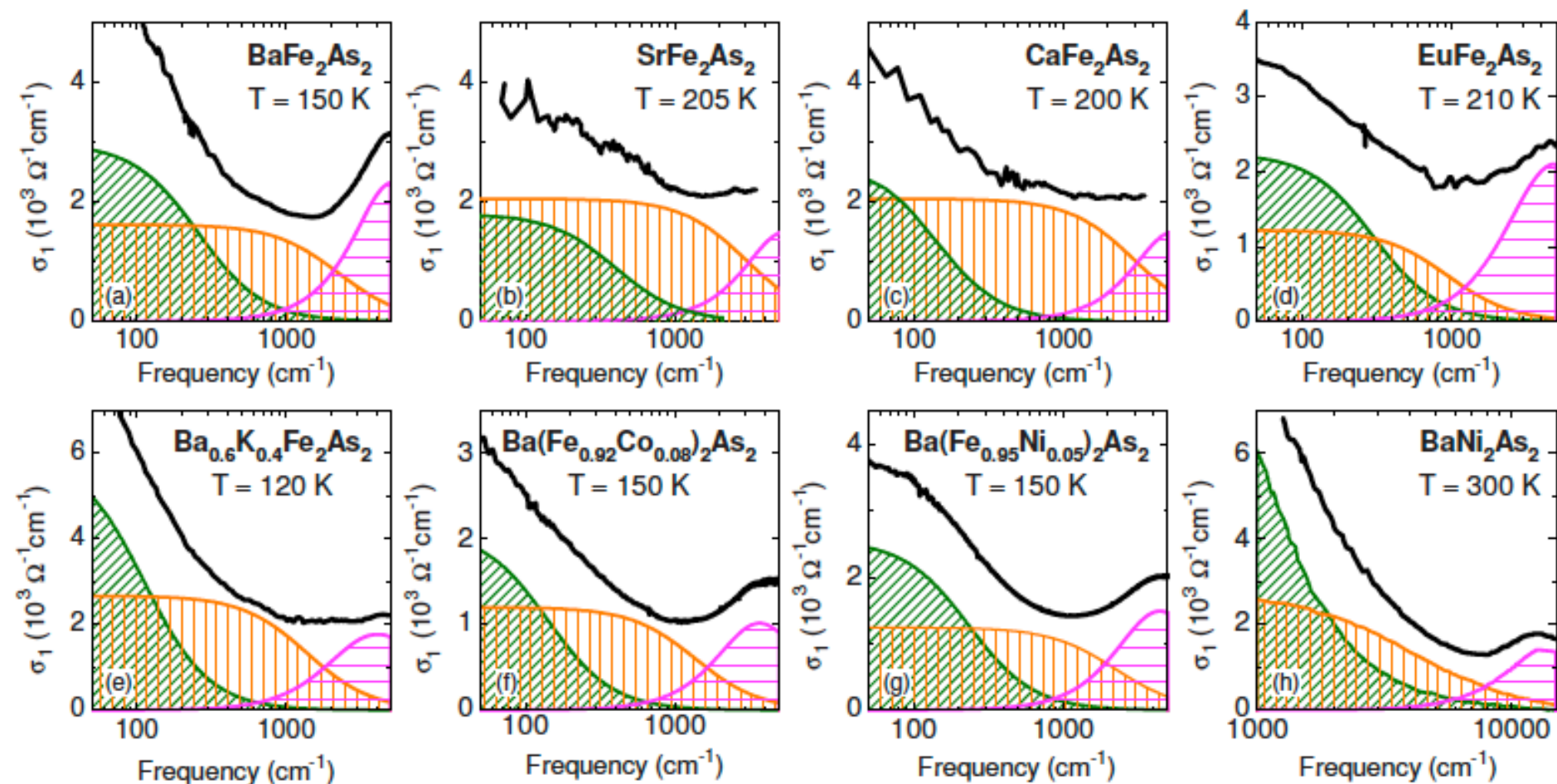


Optical Conductivity of $\text{BaFe}_{1.85}\text{Co}_{0.15}\text{As}_2$ and $\text{BaFe}_{1.87}\text{Co}_{0.13}\text{As}_2$



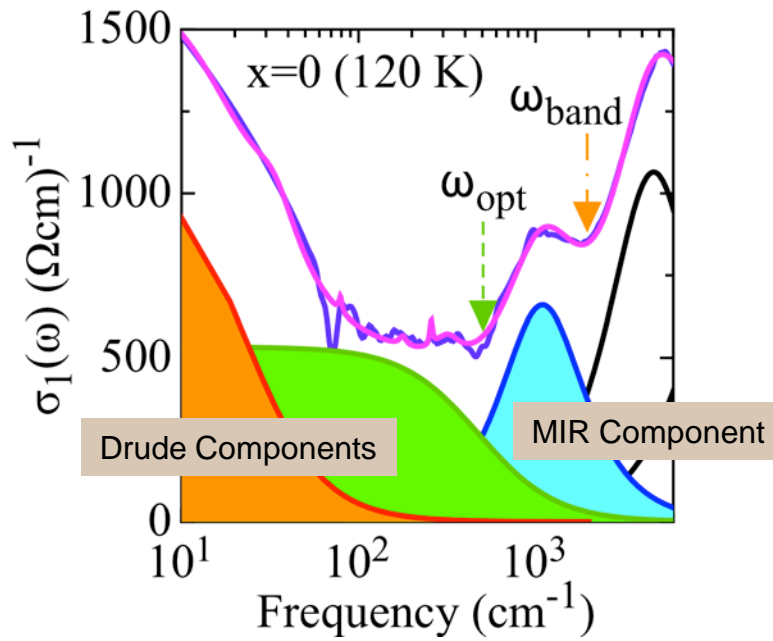
Tu et al., Phys. Rev. B **82**, 174509 (2010) and Kim et al., Phys. Rev. B **81**, 214508 (2010)

Optical Conductivity of Different Iron-Pnictides

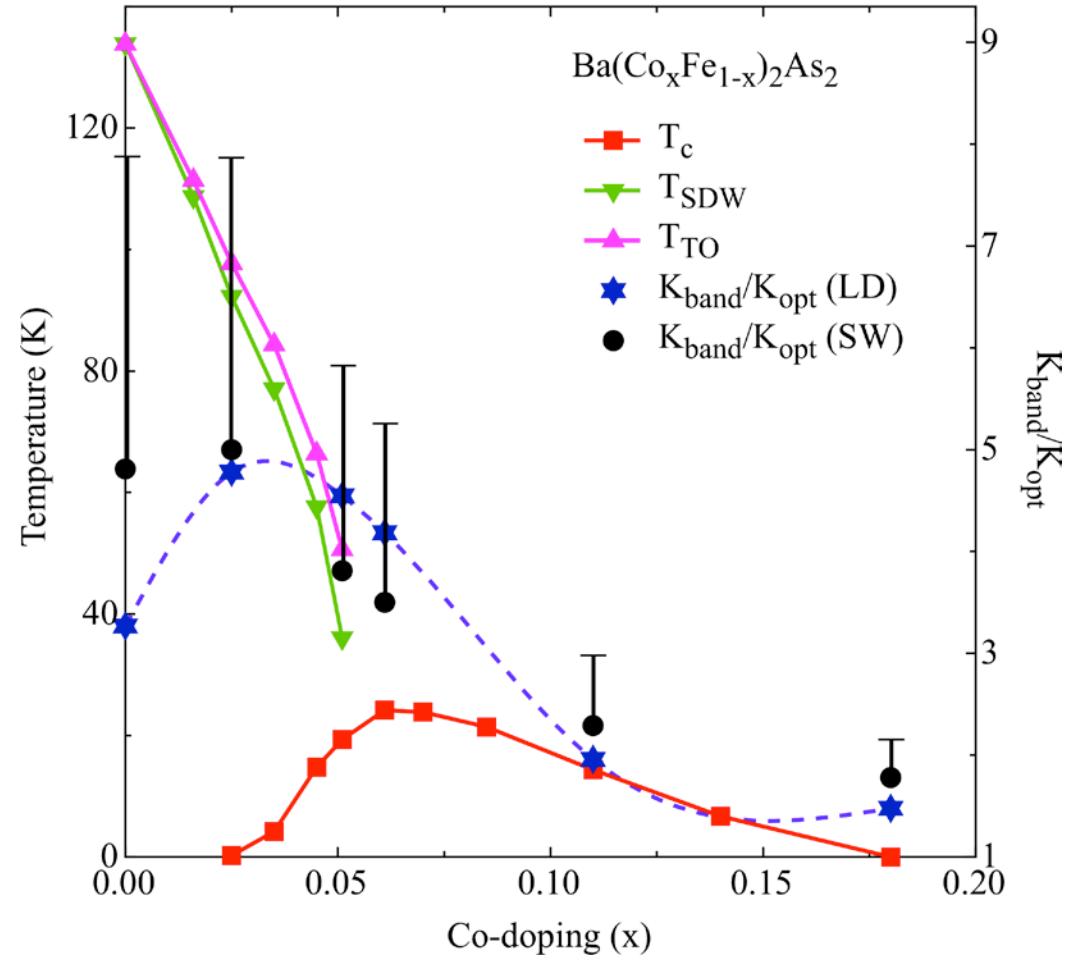


Wu et al., Phys. Rev. B **81**, 100512(R) (2010)

Electronic Correlations and Phase Diagram in $\text{Ba}(\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x)_2\text{As}_2$

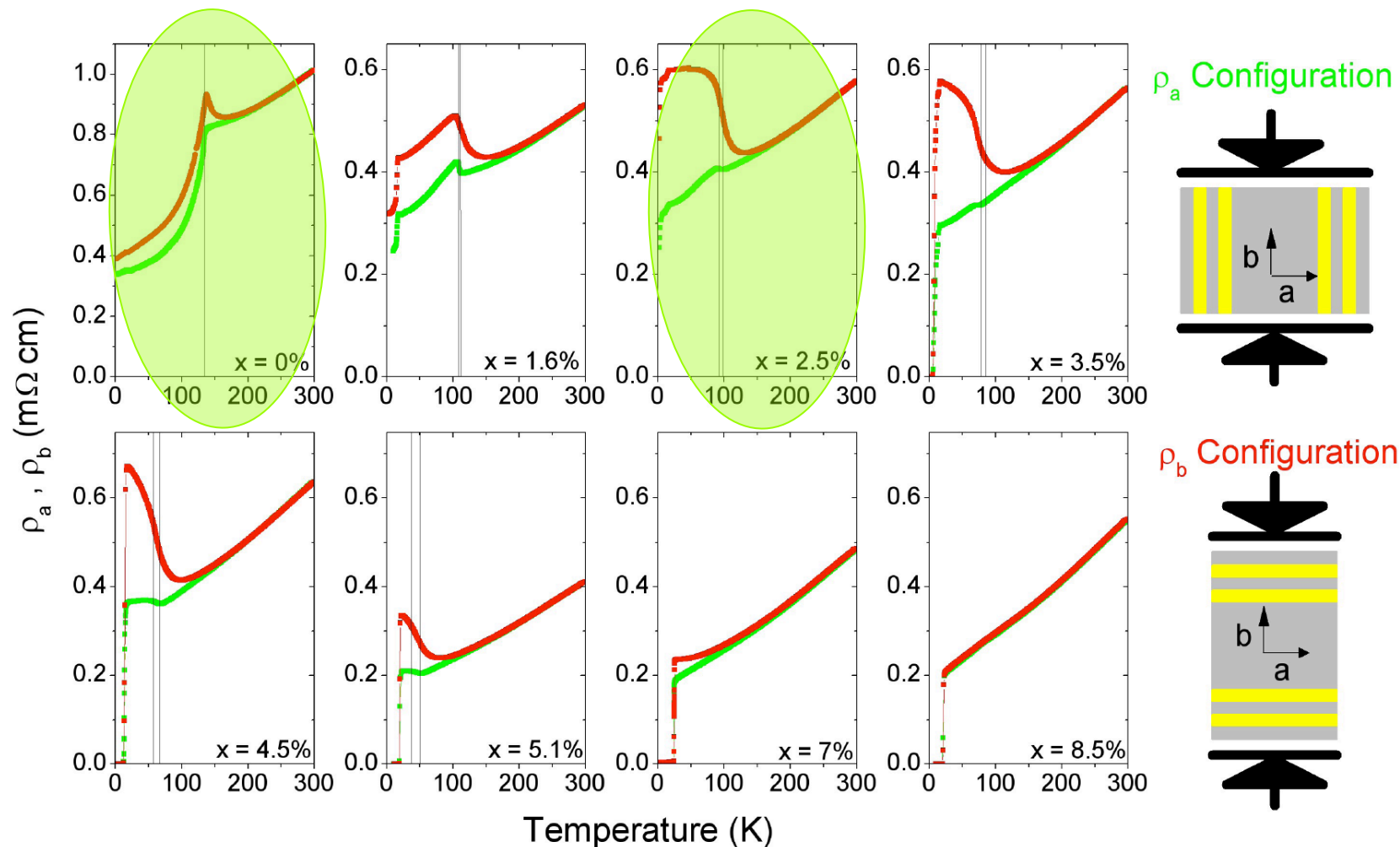


$$\frac{K_{\text{opt}}}{K_{\text{band}}} = \frac{\omega_p^2}{\omega_p^2 + (\omega_p^{\text{MIR}})^2} = \frac{\int_0^{\omega_{\text{opt}}} \sigma_1(\omega) d\omega}{\int_0^{\omega_{\text{band}}} \sigma_1(\omega) d\omega}$$



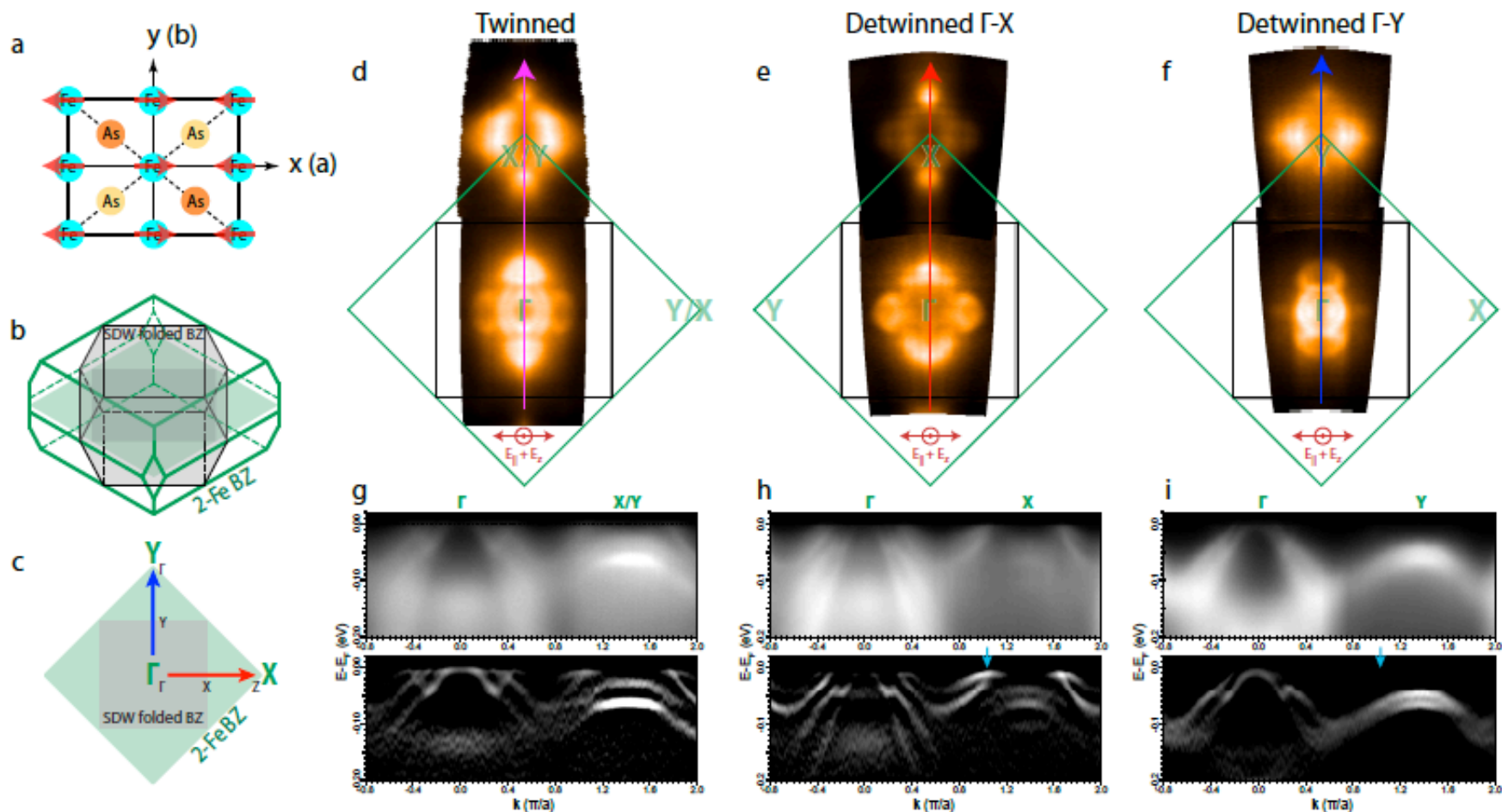
Lucarelli et al., New J. Phys. **12**, 073036 (2010)

Pressure-induced Detwinning of 122 - Compounds



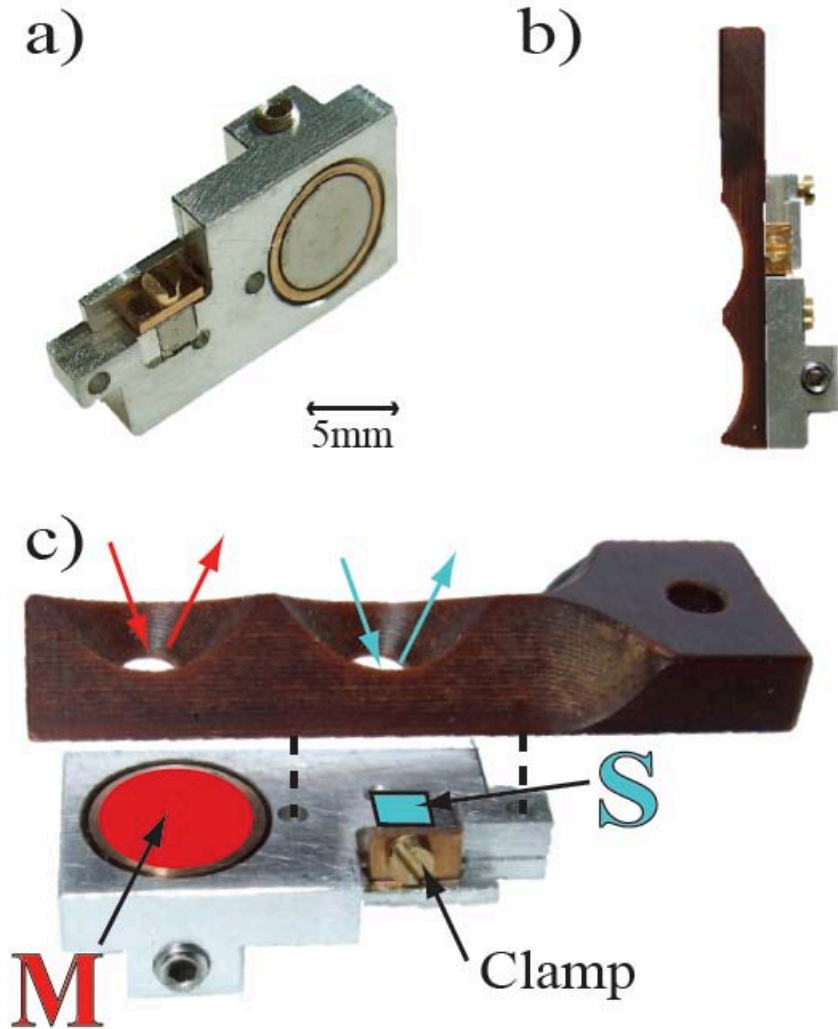
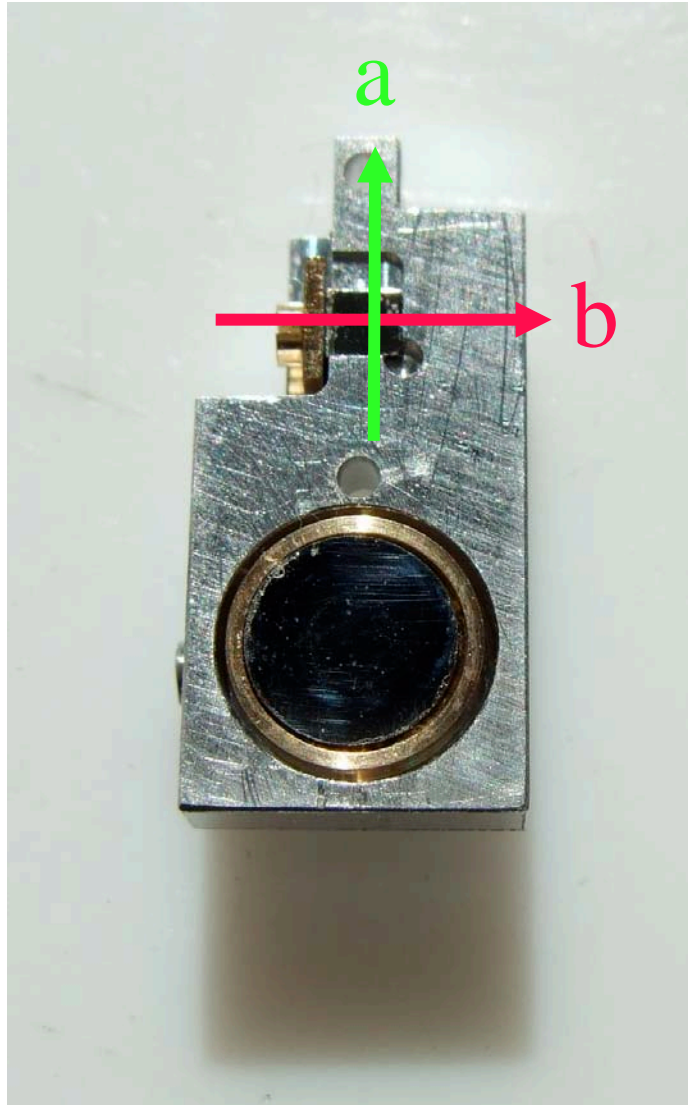
Chu et al., Science **329**, 824 (2010)

Anisotropy in Electronic Structure on Detwinned BaFe_2As_2

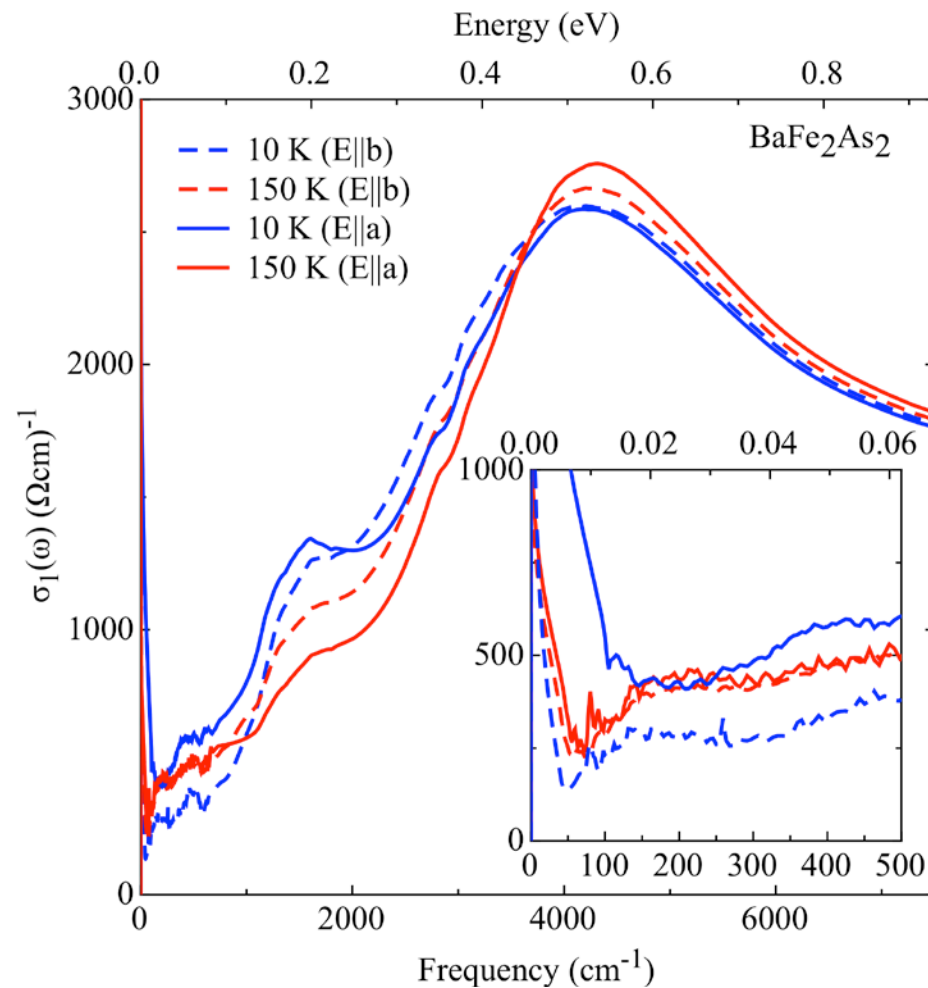
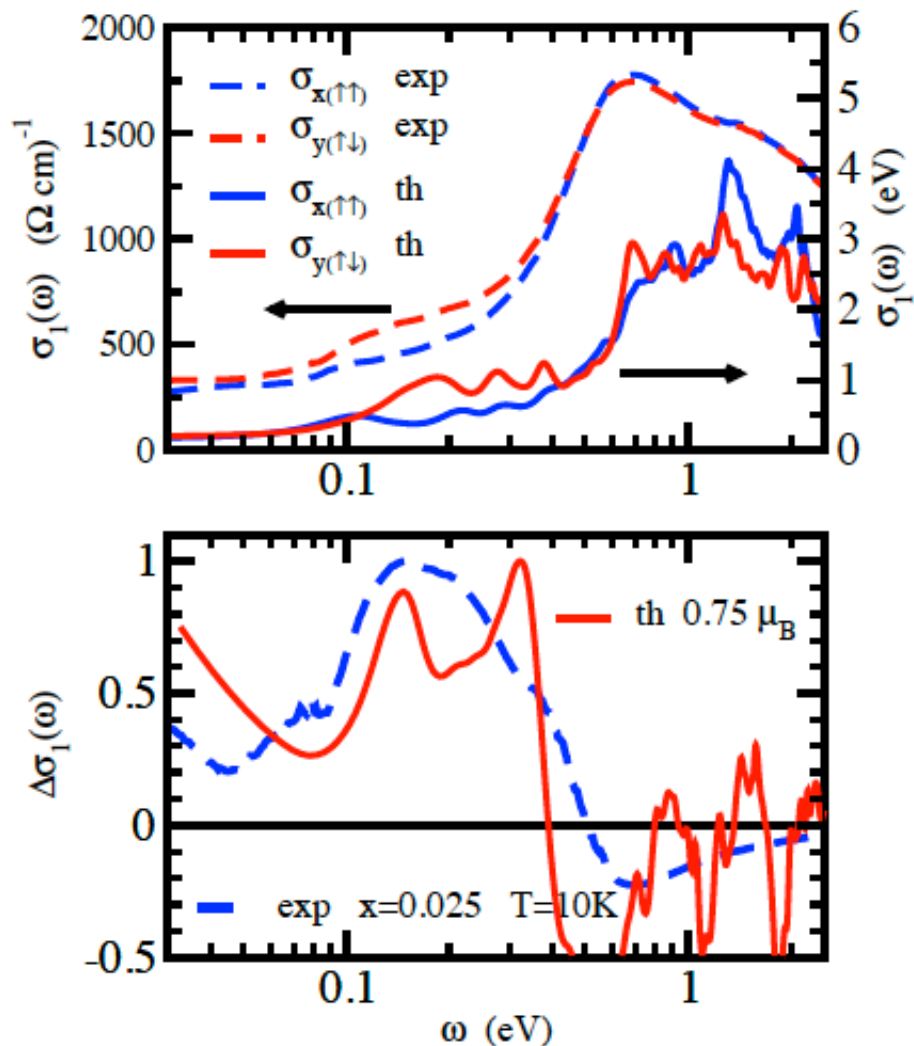


Yi et al., cond-mat/1011.0050

Sample Mounting with Clamp to Adjust Uni-Axial Pressure

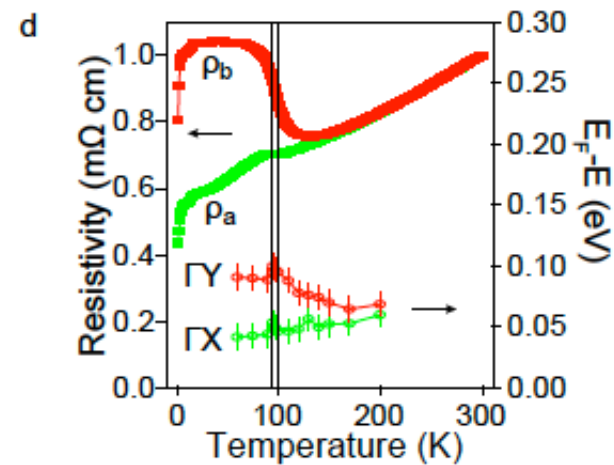
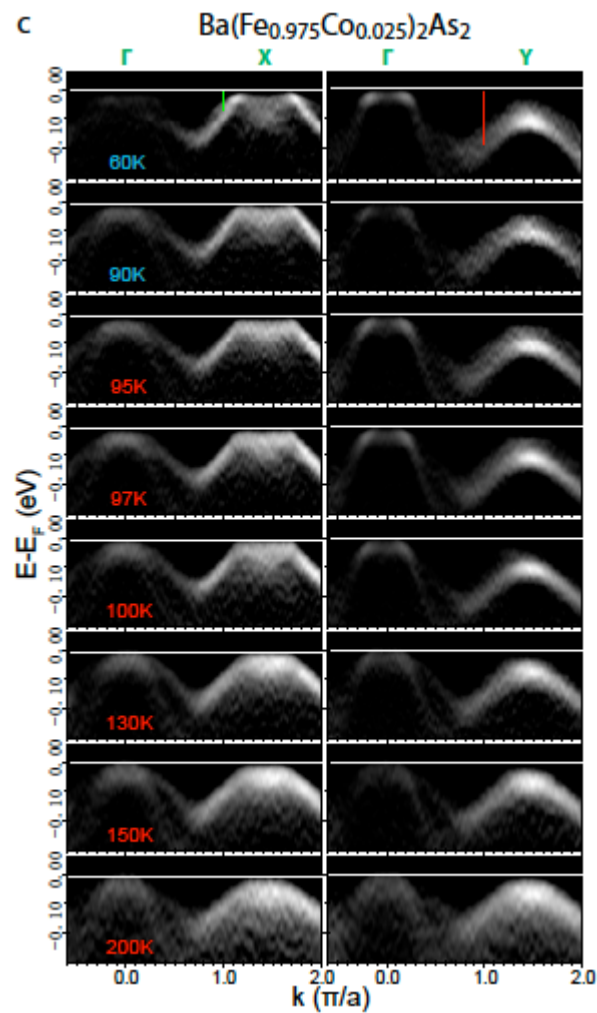
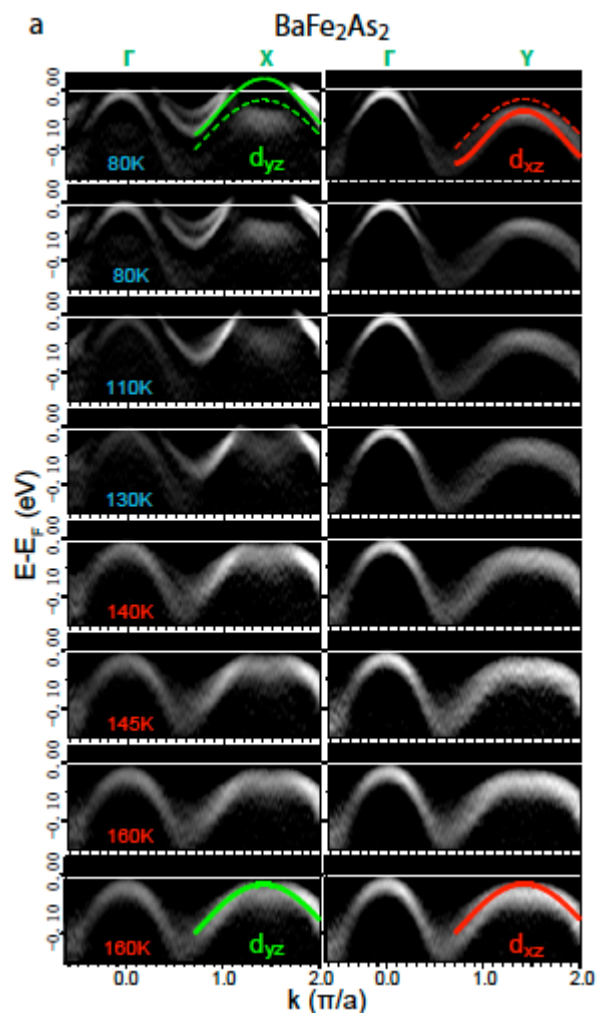


Optical Properties in Detwinned 122-Compounds (x=0%)



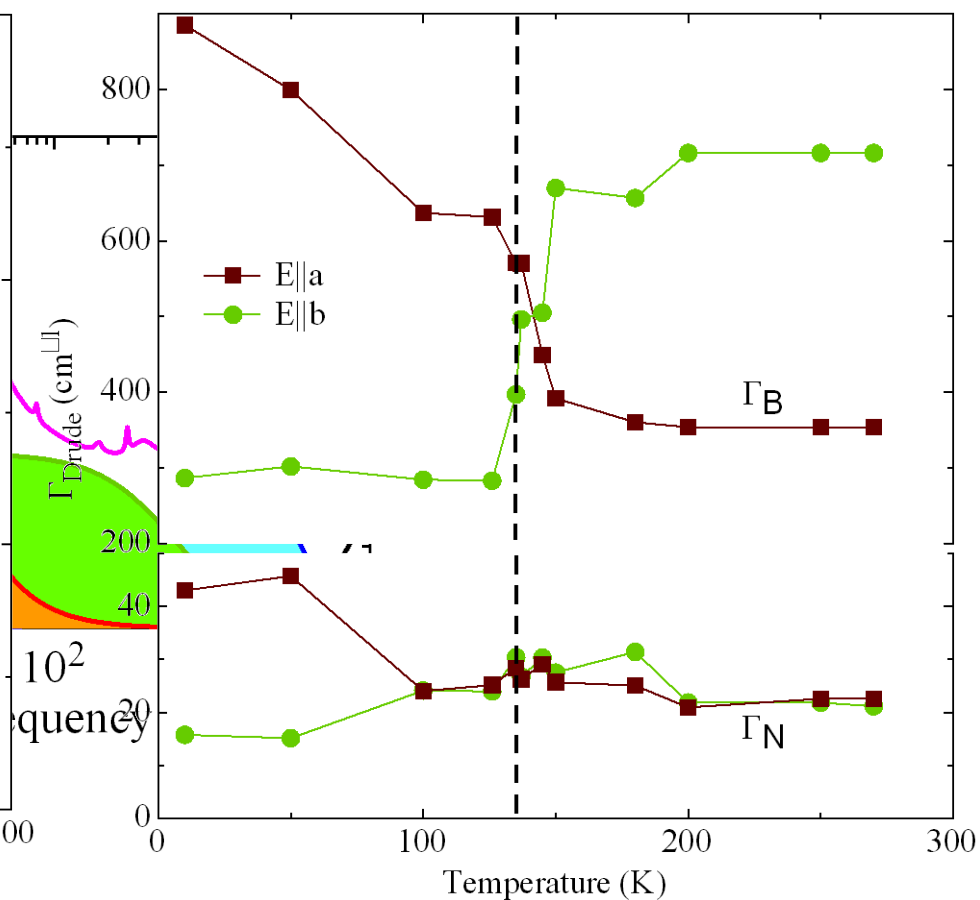
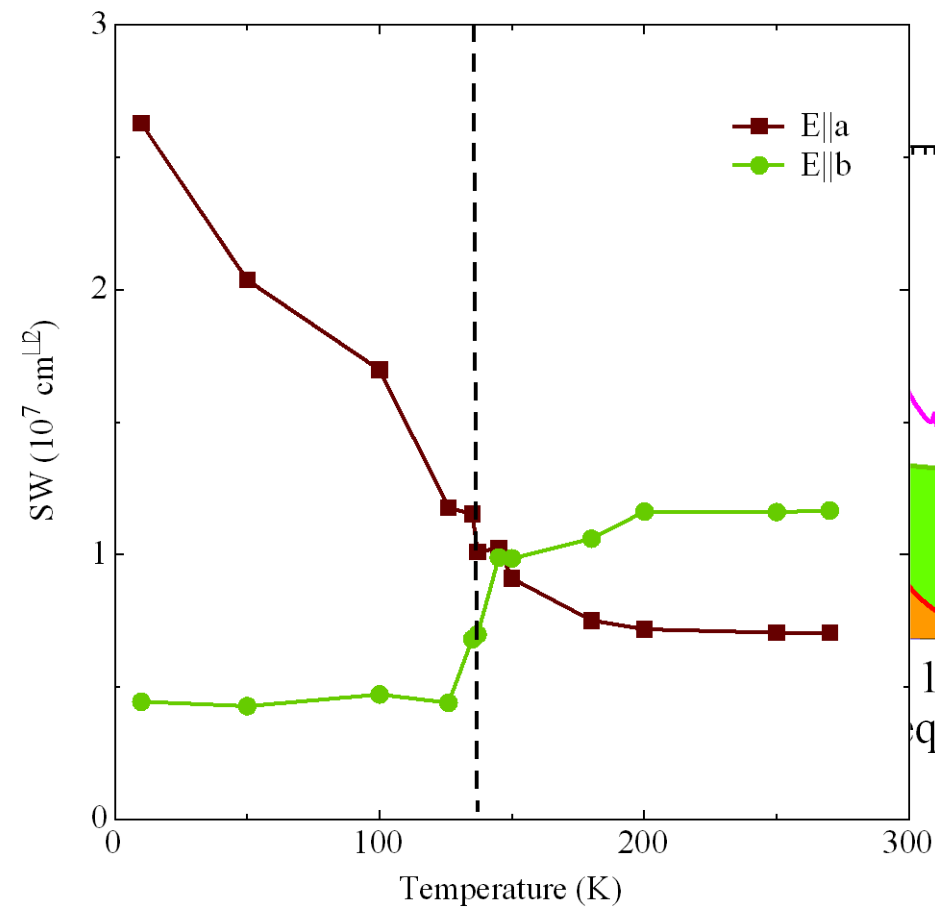
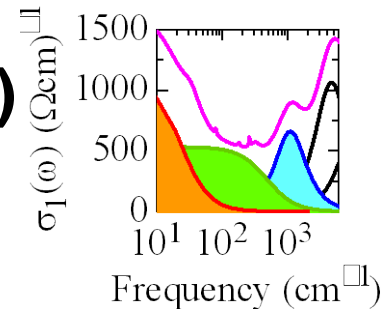
Sanna et al., cond-mat/1010.0220

Temperature Dependence of Electronic Structure on Detwinned $\text{Ba}(\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x)_2\text{As}_2$

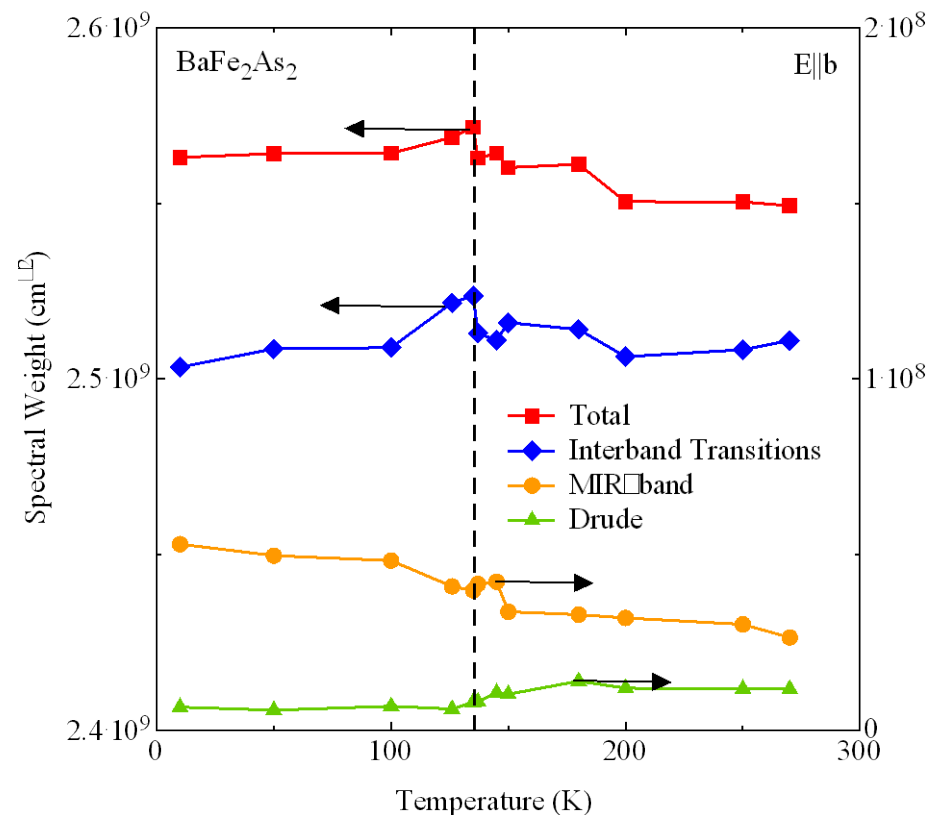
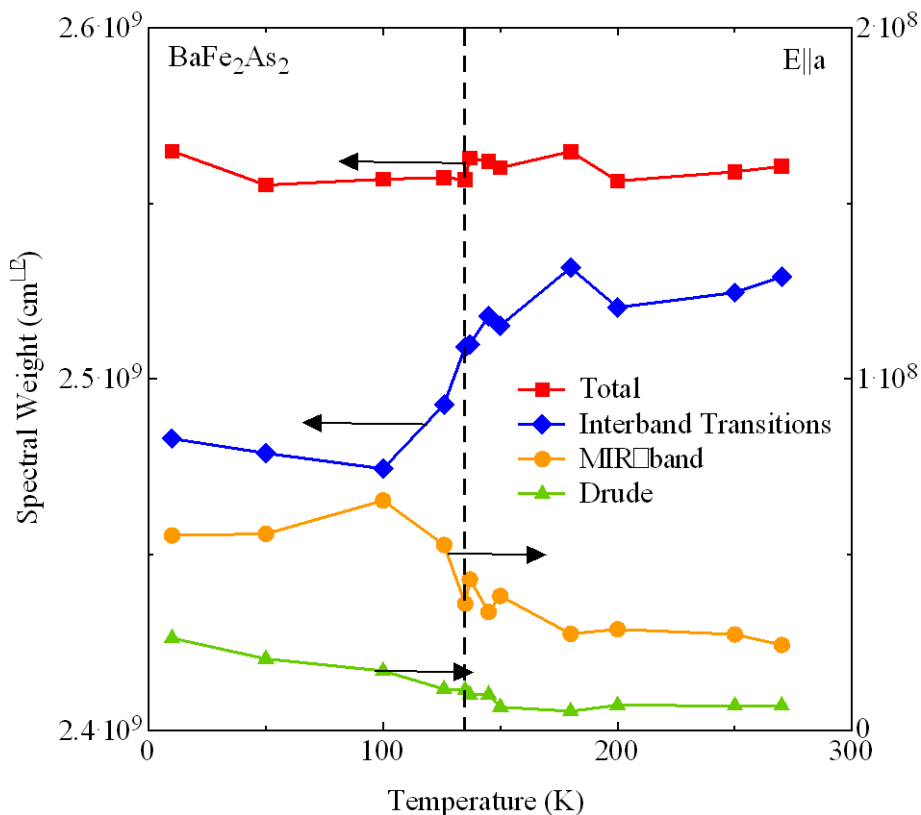


Yi et al., cond-mat/1011.0050

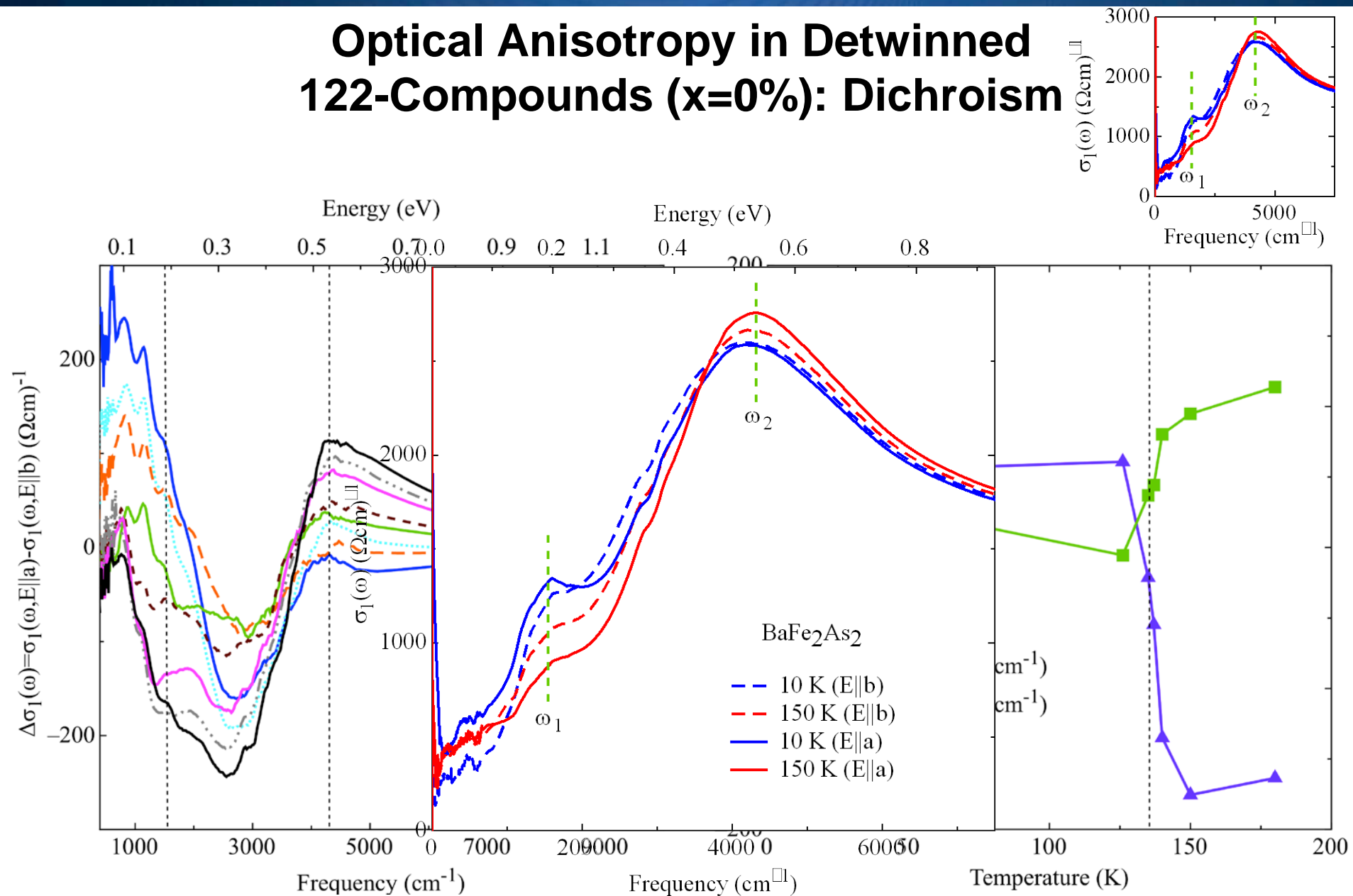
Drude Weight and Scattering Rate in Detwinned 122-Compounds (x=0%)



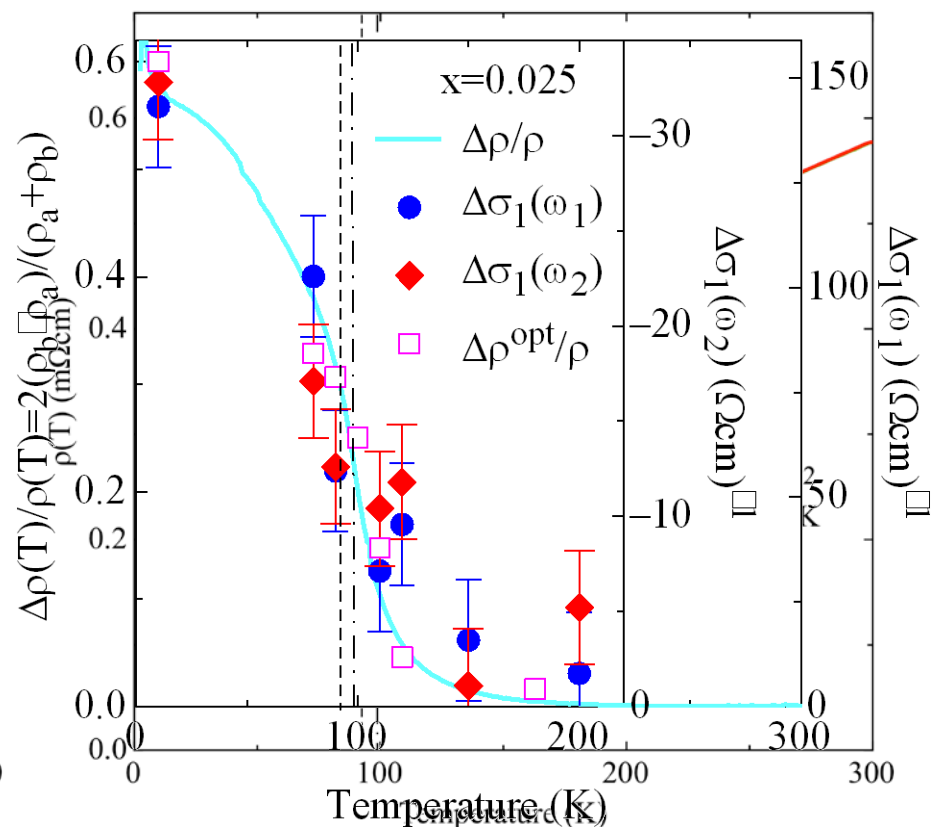
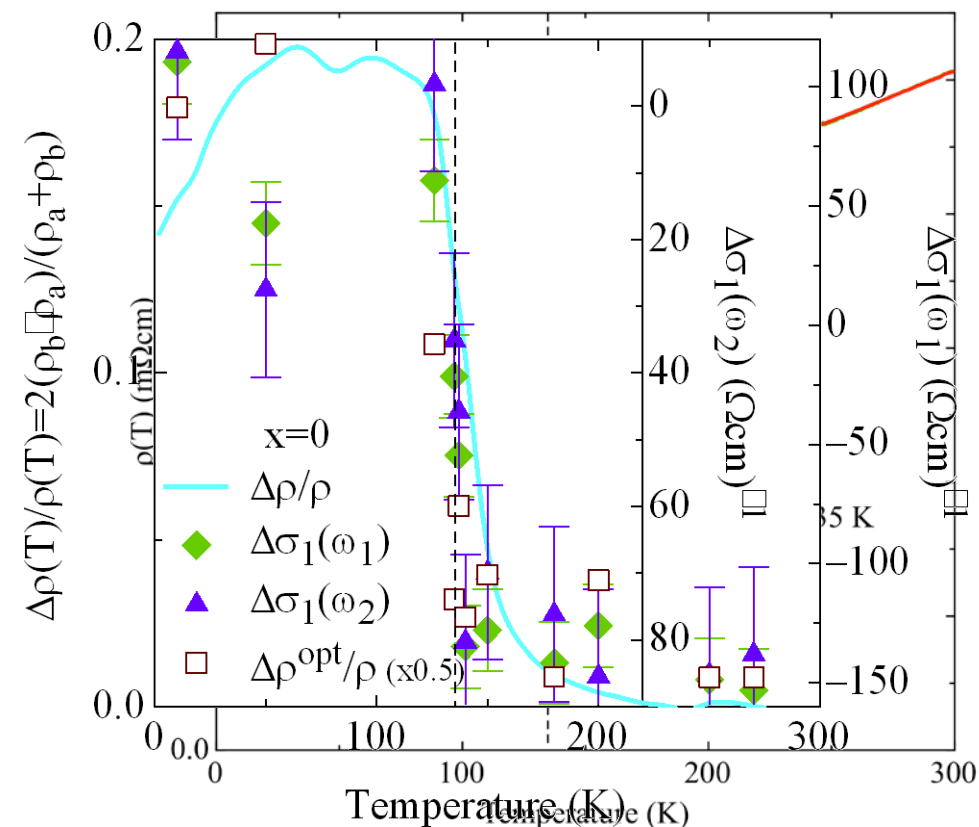
Spectral Weight Distribution in Detwinned 122-Compounds ($x=0\%$)



Optical Anisotropy in Detwinned 122-Compounds ($x=0\%$): Dichroism



Dichroism versus DC Resistivity Anisotropy in Detwinned 122-Compounds

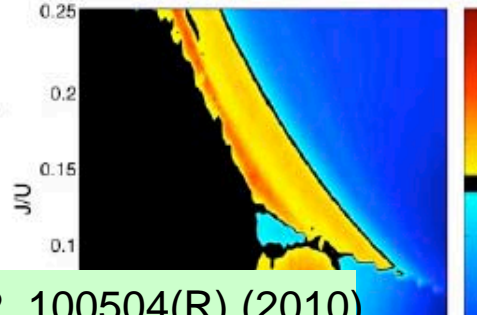


Orbital Order versus Nematic Phase Scenario

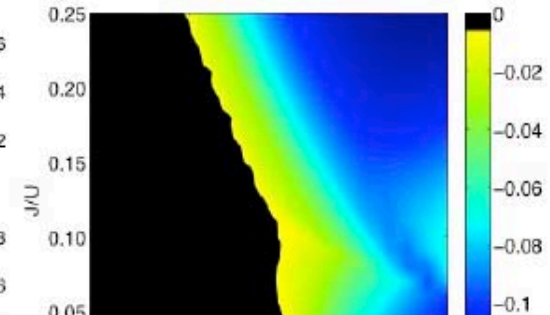
Magnetic Phase Diagram



Drude Ratio (a/b)

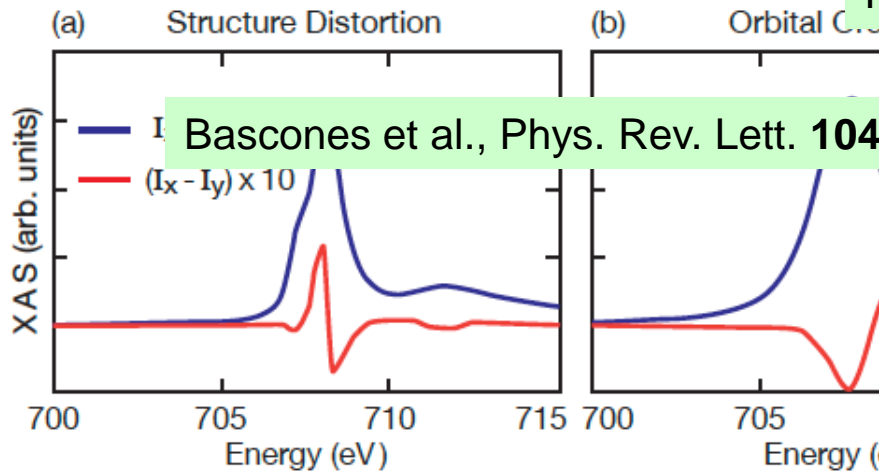


Orbital Ordering

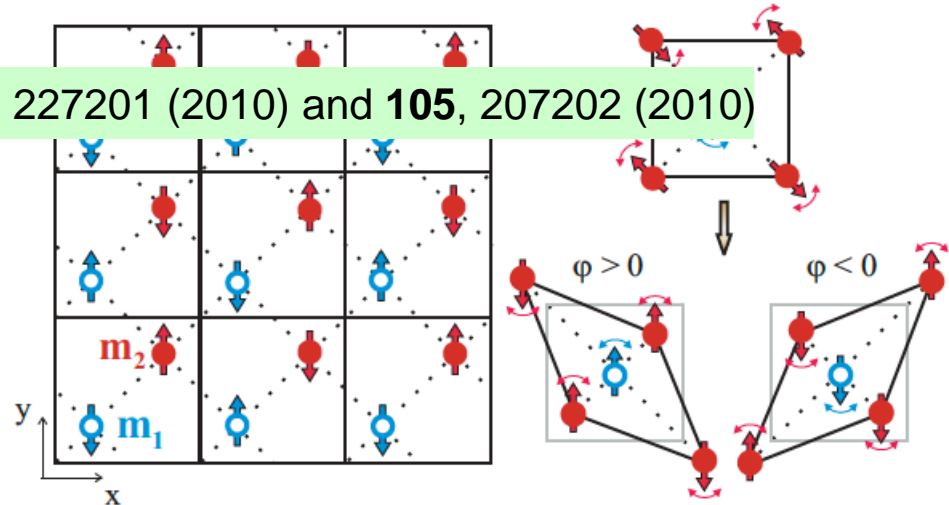


Chen et al., Phys. Rev. B **82**, 100504(R) (2010)

Fernandes et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. **105**, 157003 (2010)



Bascones et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. **104**, 227201 (2010) and **105**, 207202 (2010)

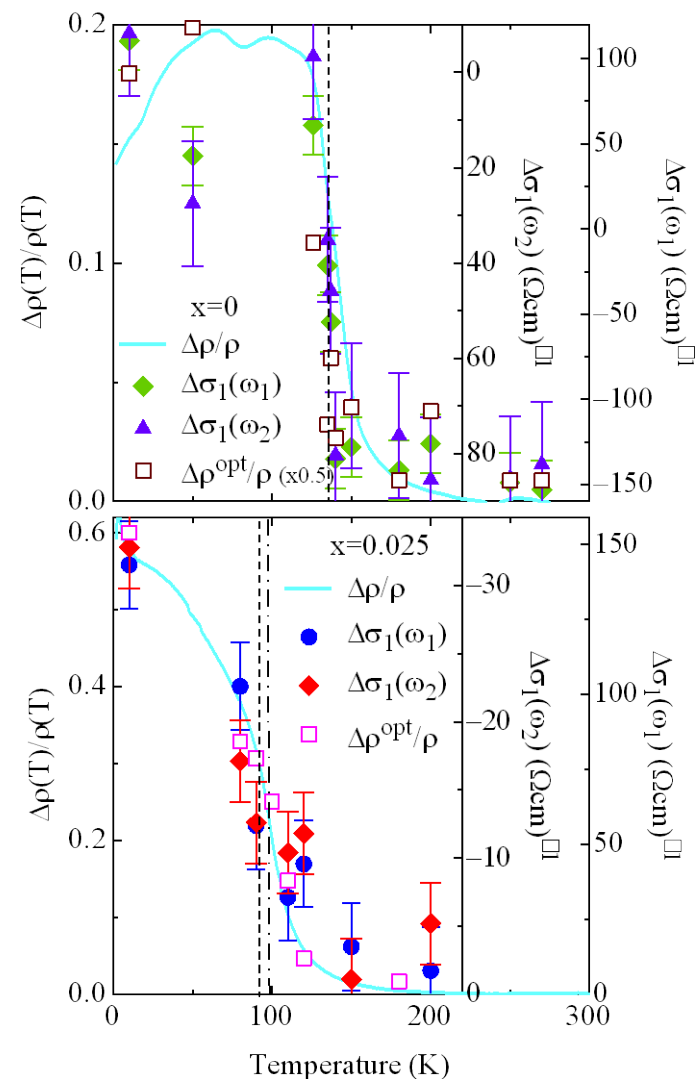
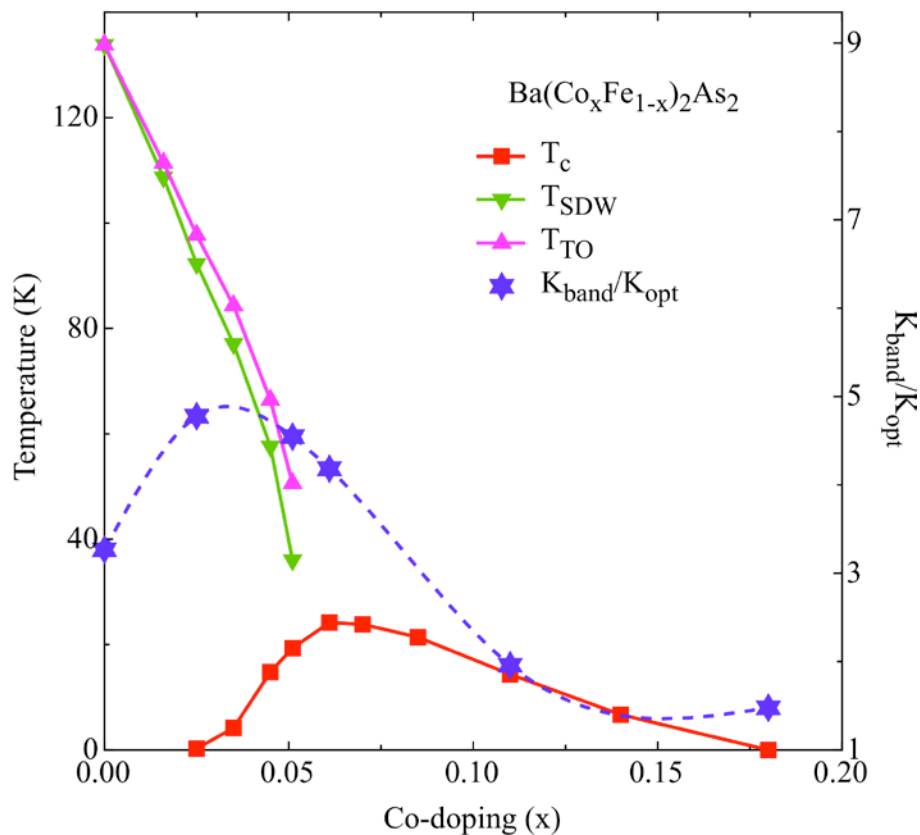


Unequal d_{xz}/d_{yz} orbital population leading to Fermi surface reconstruction and linear dichroism

Spin ordering results in emergent nematic degrees of freedom

Summary and Conclusions

Strength of Electronic Correlation



Dichroism and DC Anisotropy

Acknowledgements



Andrea Lucarelli



Florian Pfuner

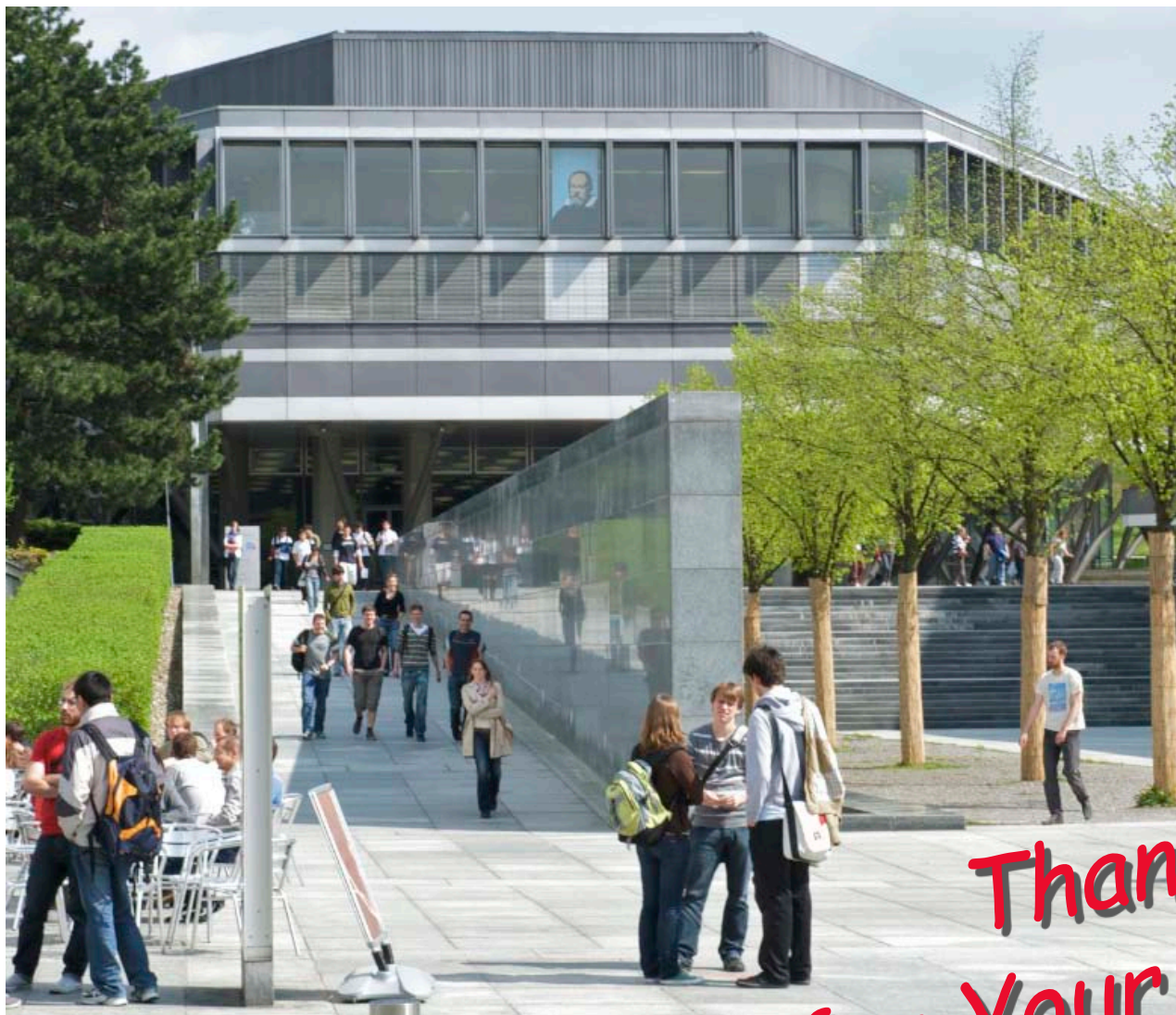


Adam Dusza

Samples

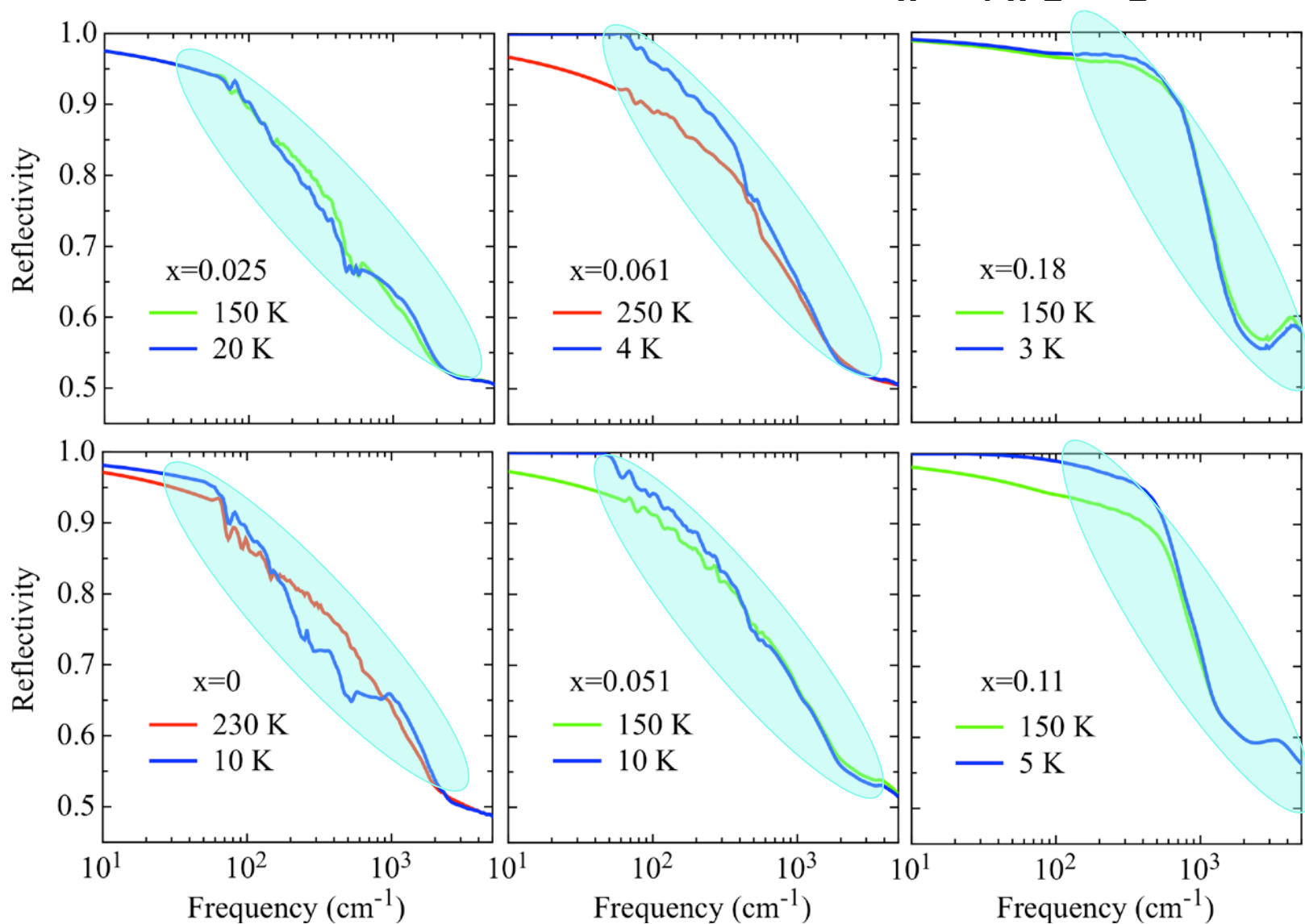
I.R. Fisher
J.G. Analytis
J.-H. Chu
(Stanford University)



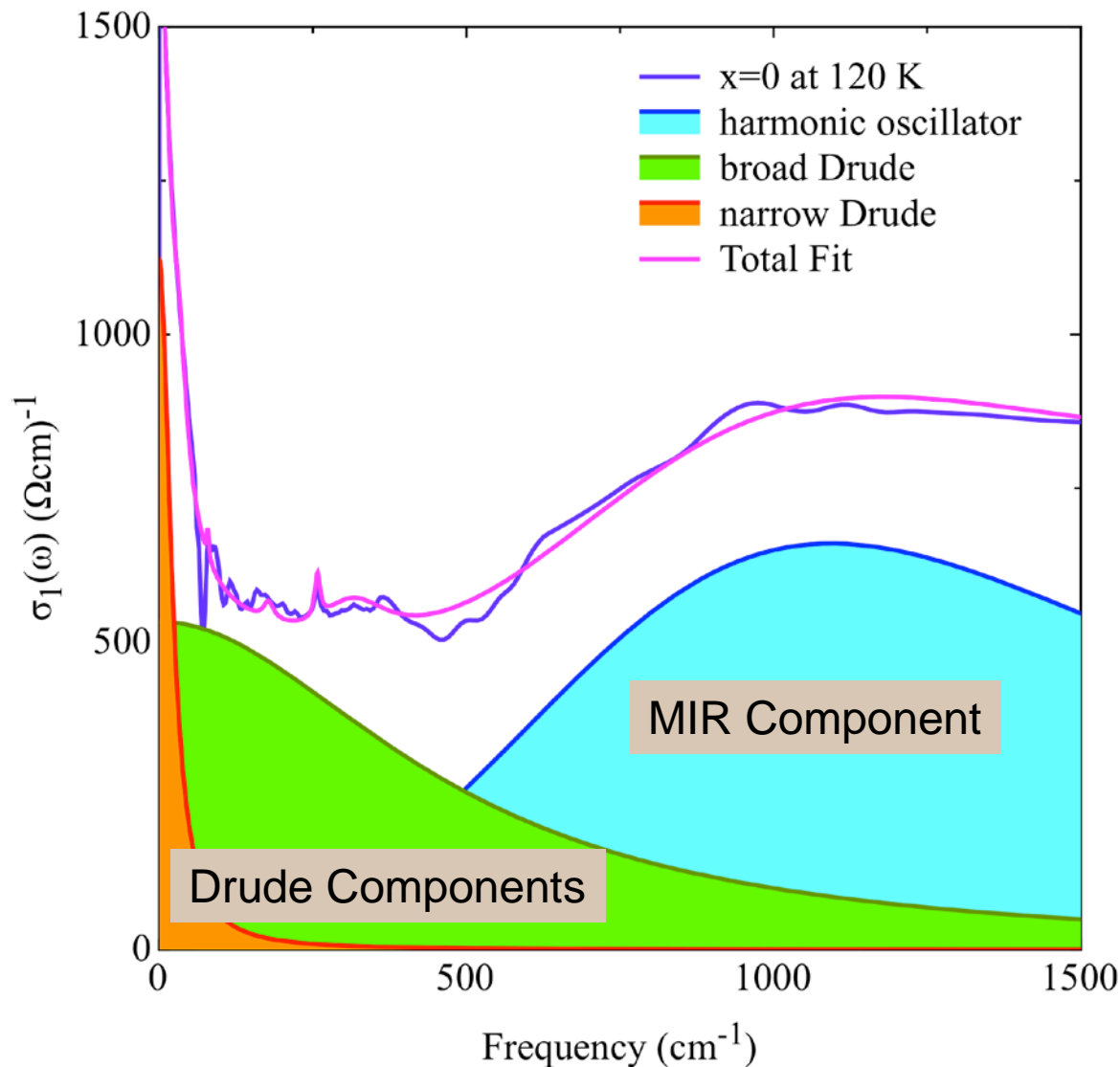


Thank You
for Your Attention

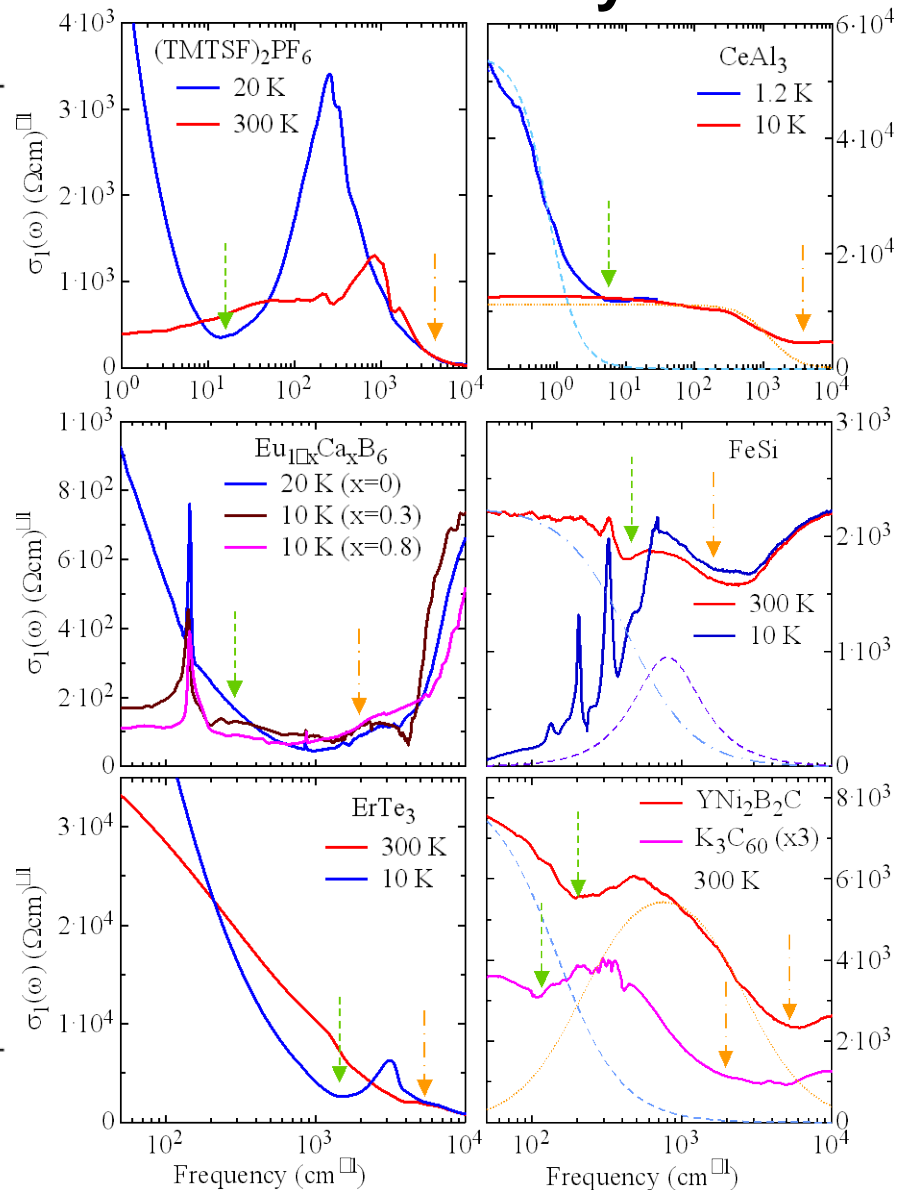
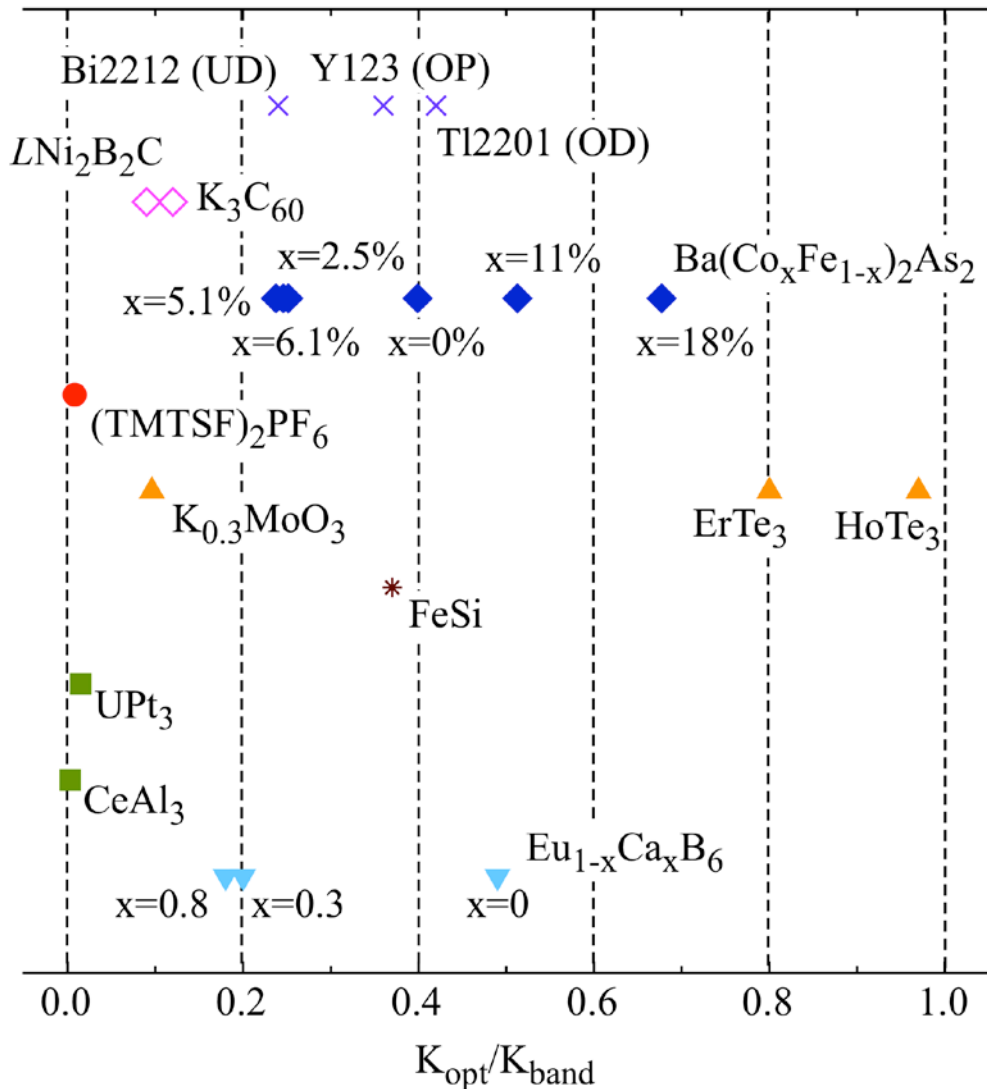
Optical Reflectivity of $\text{Ba}(\text{Co}_x\text{Fe}_{1-x})_2\text{As}_2$



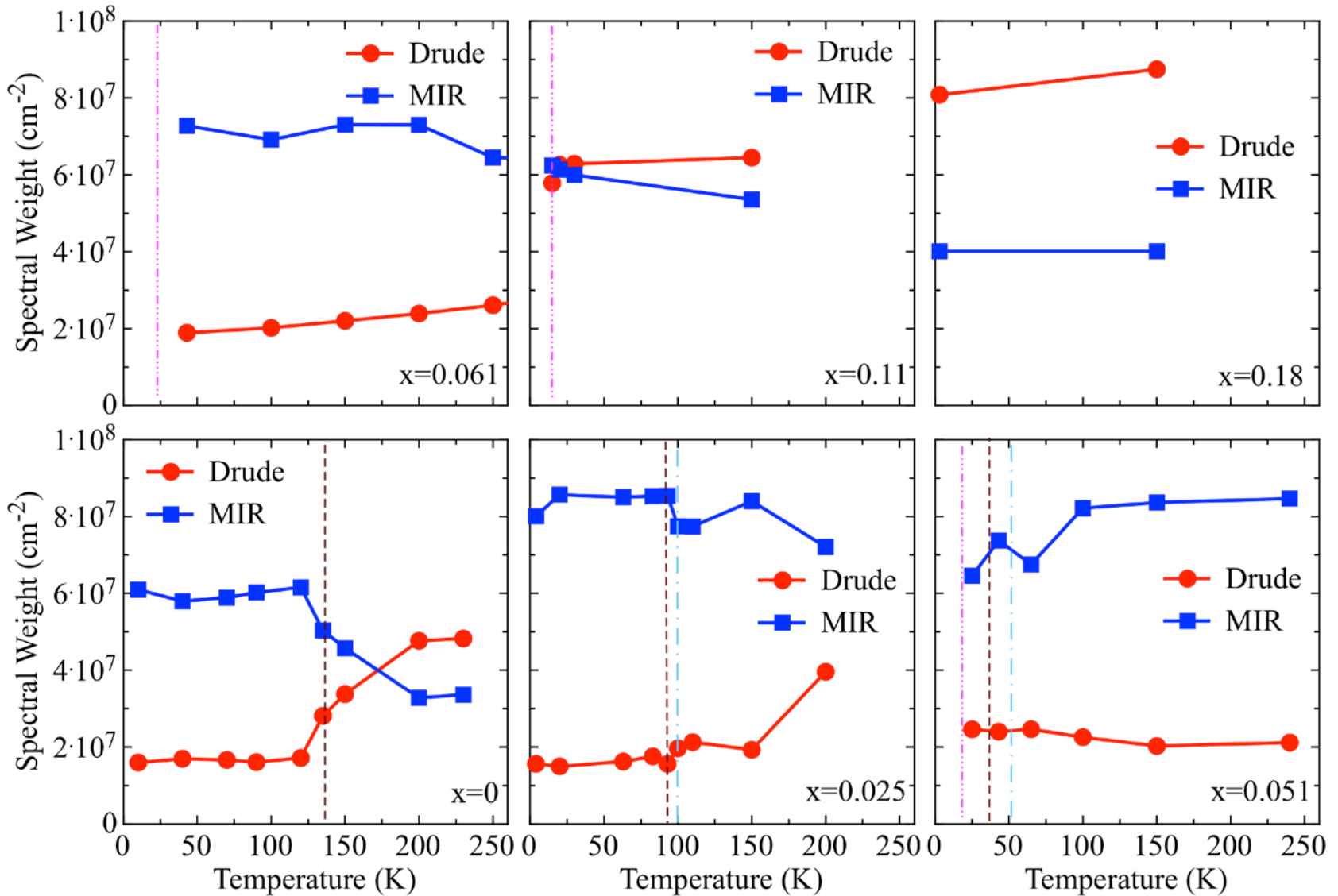
Drude and MIR Components in the Optical Conductivity



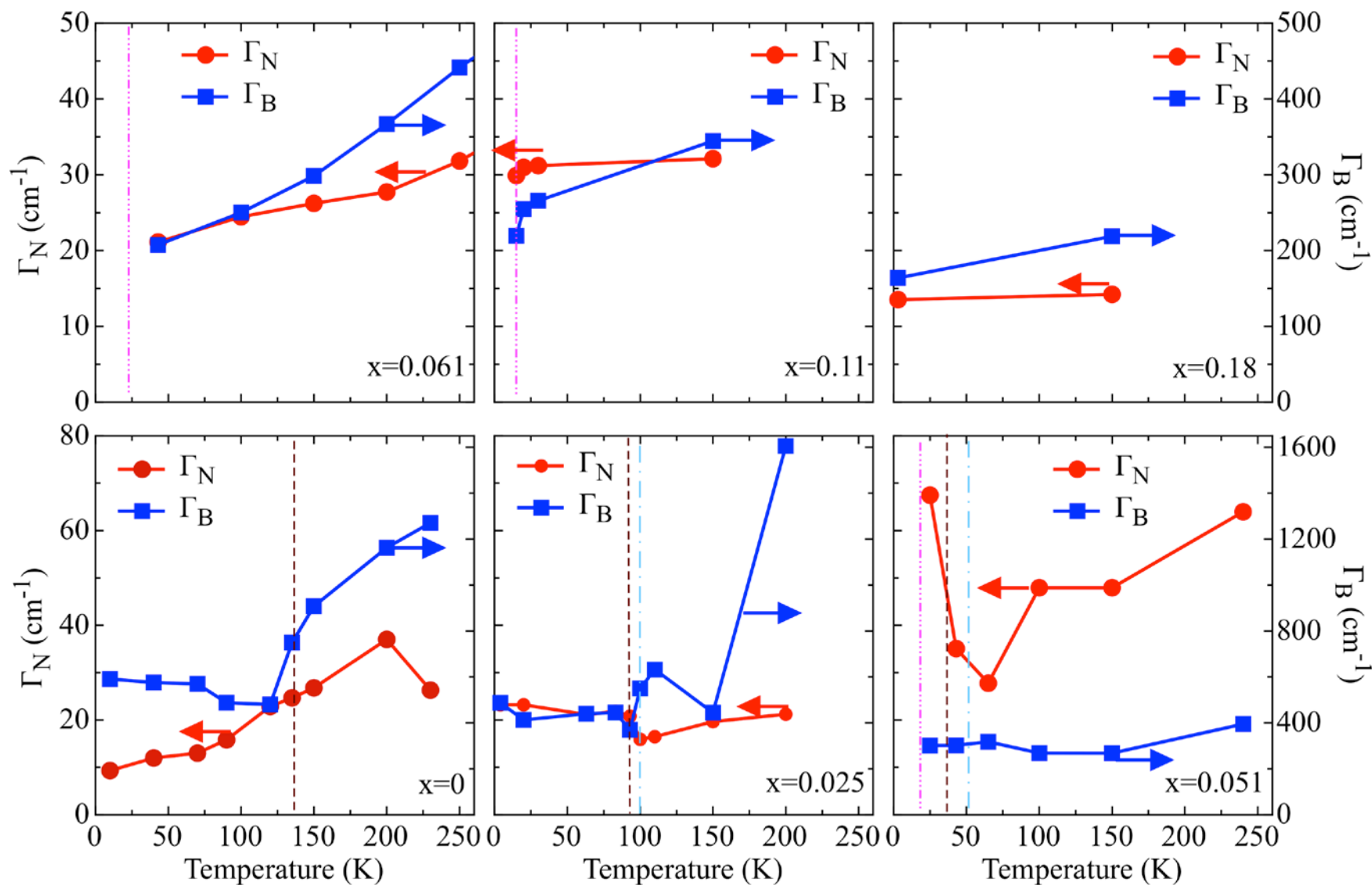
Electronic Correlations in Iron-Pnictides and Beyond



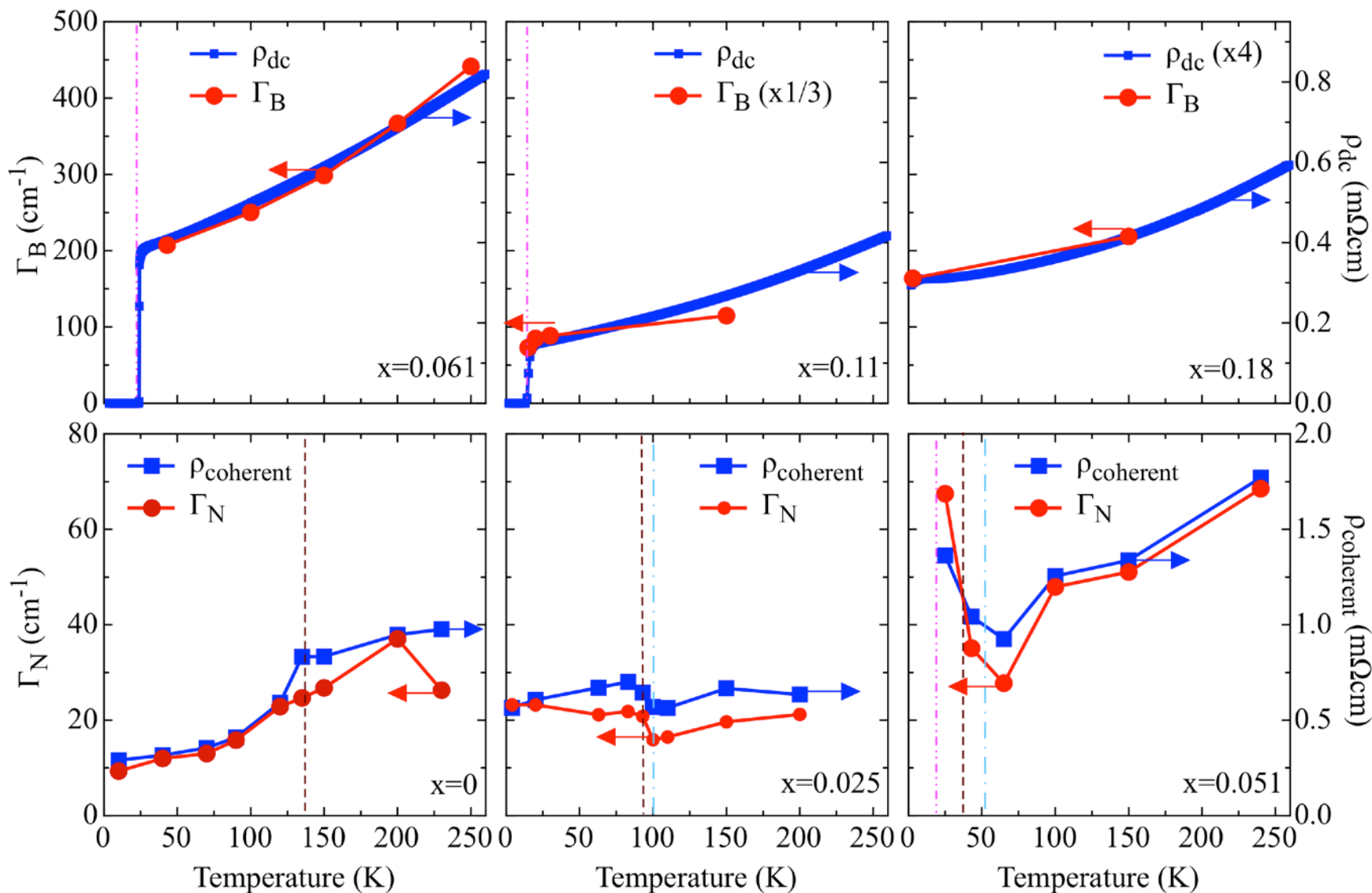
Spectral Weight Distribution among Drude and MIR Components



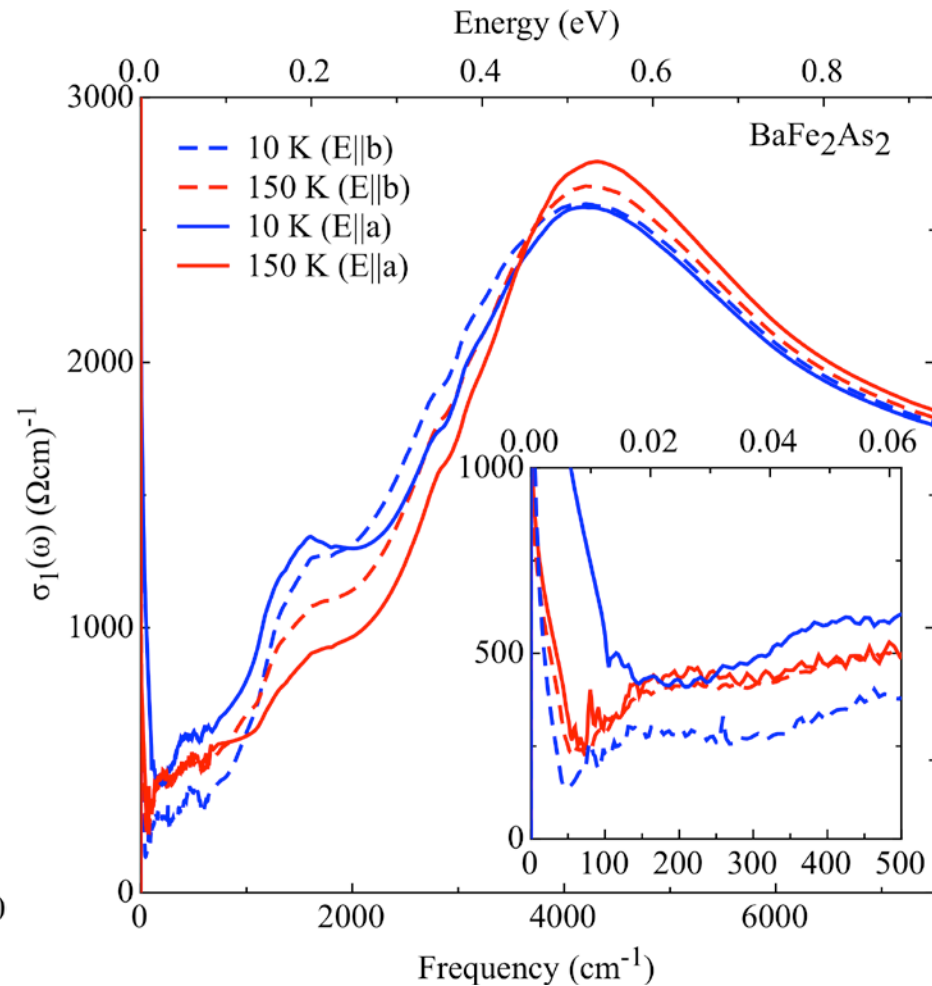
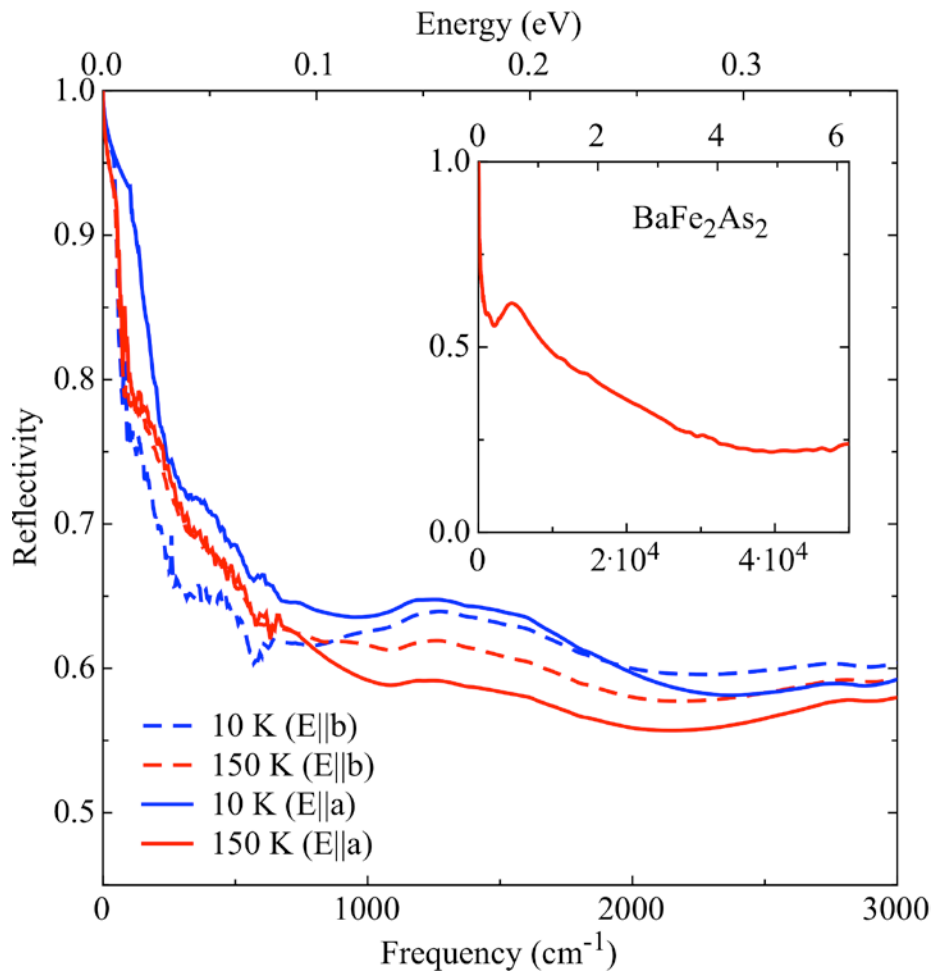
Drude Scattering Rates



Drude Scattering Rates versus DC Transport Properties

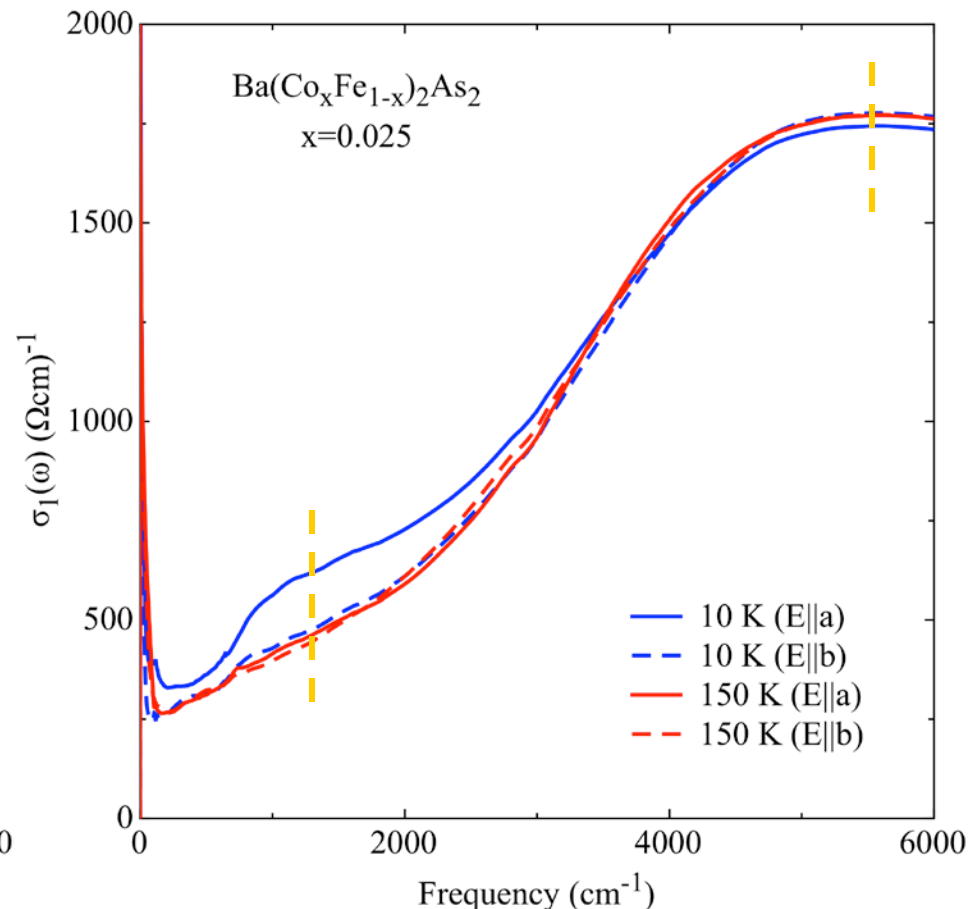
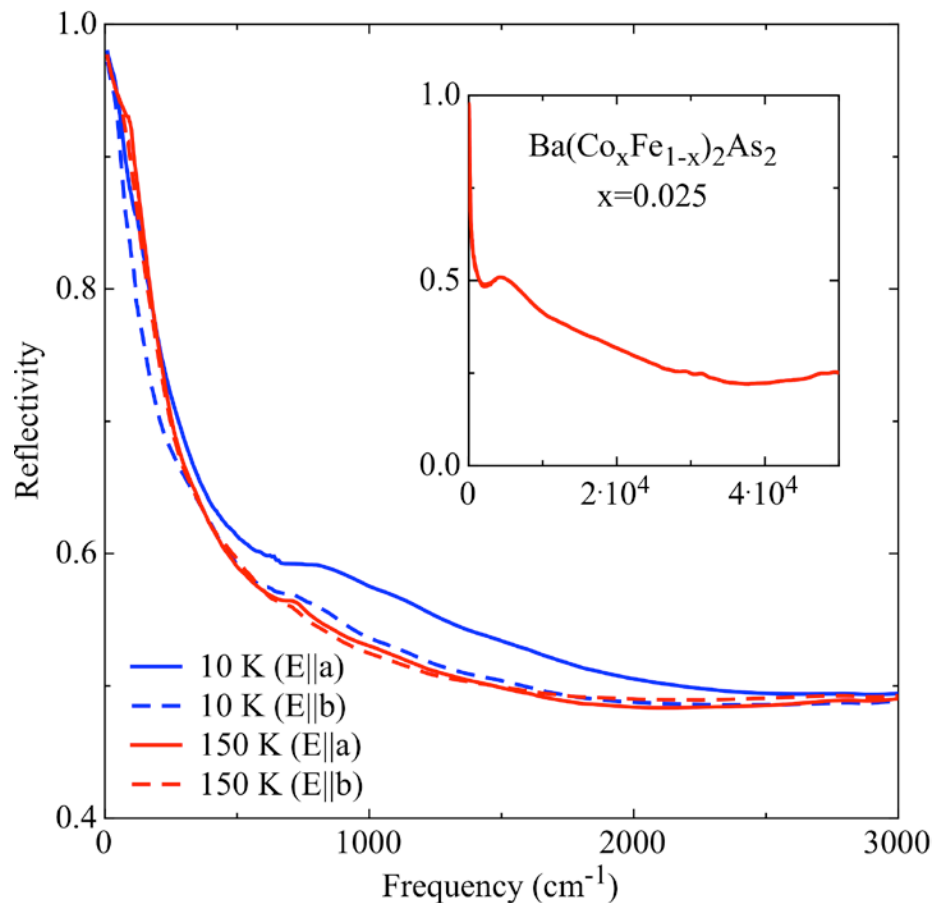


Optical Properties in Detwinned 122-Compounds (x=0%)

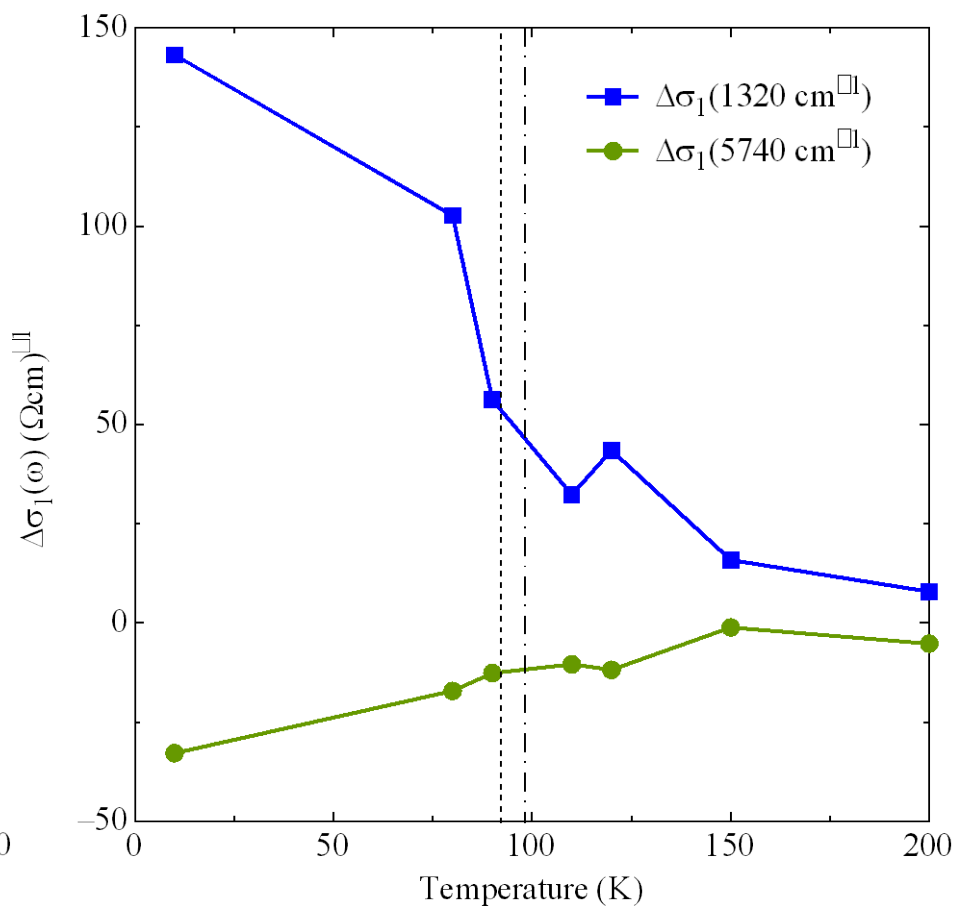
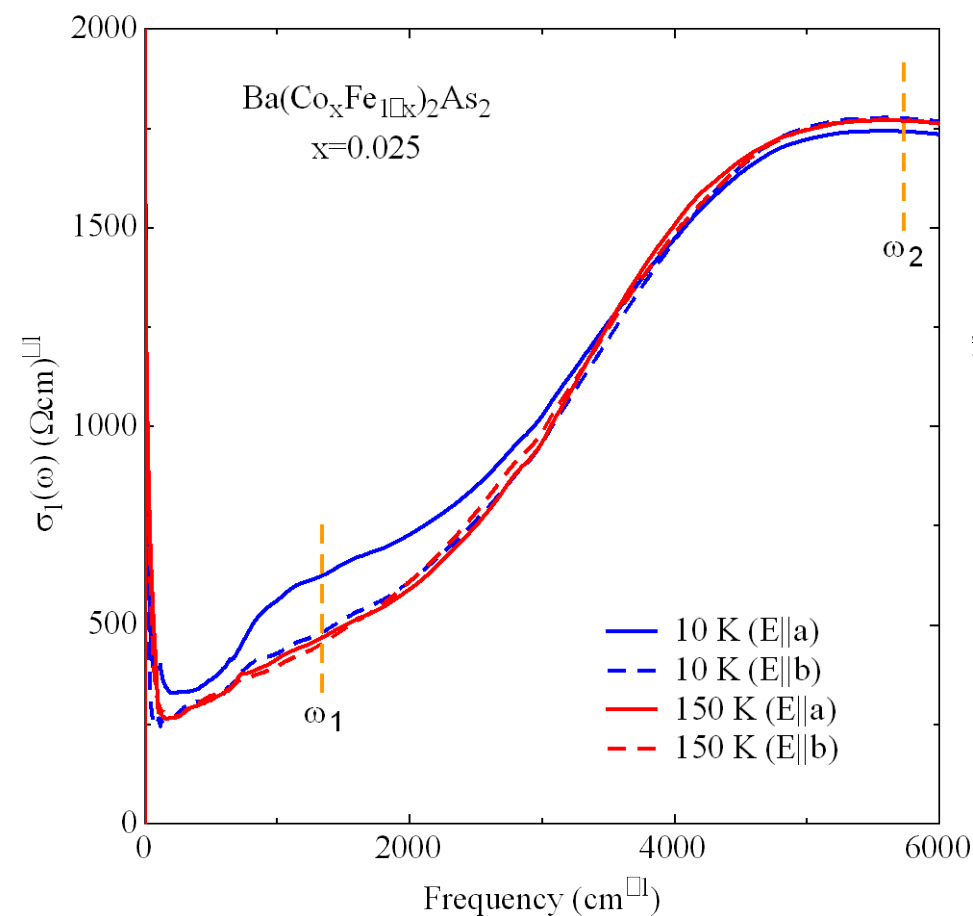


Sanna et al., cond-mat/1010.0220

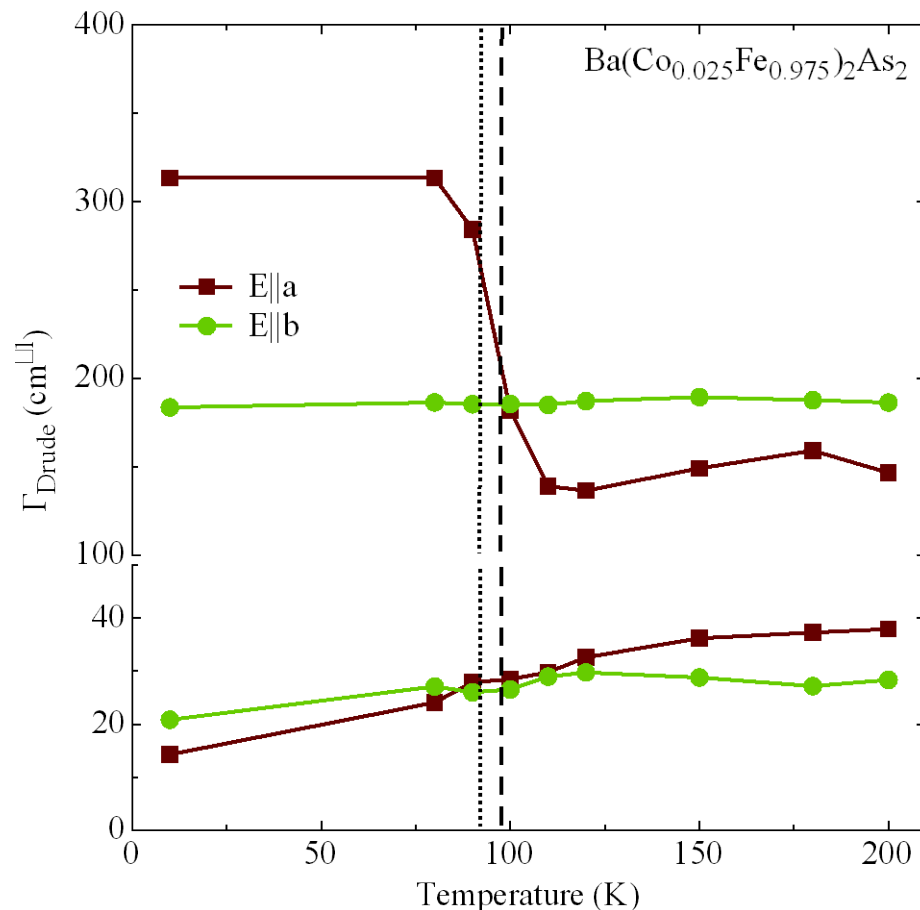
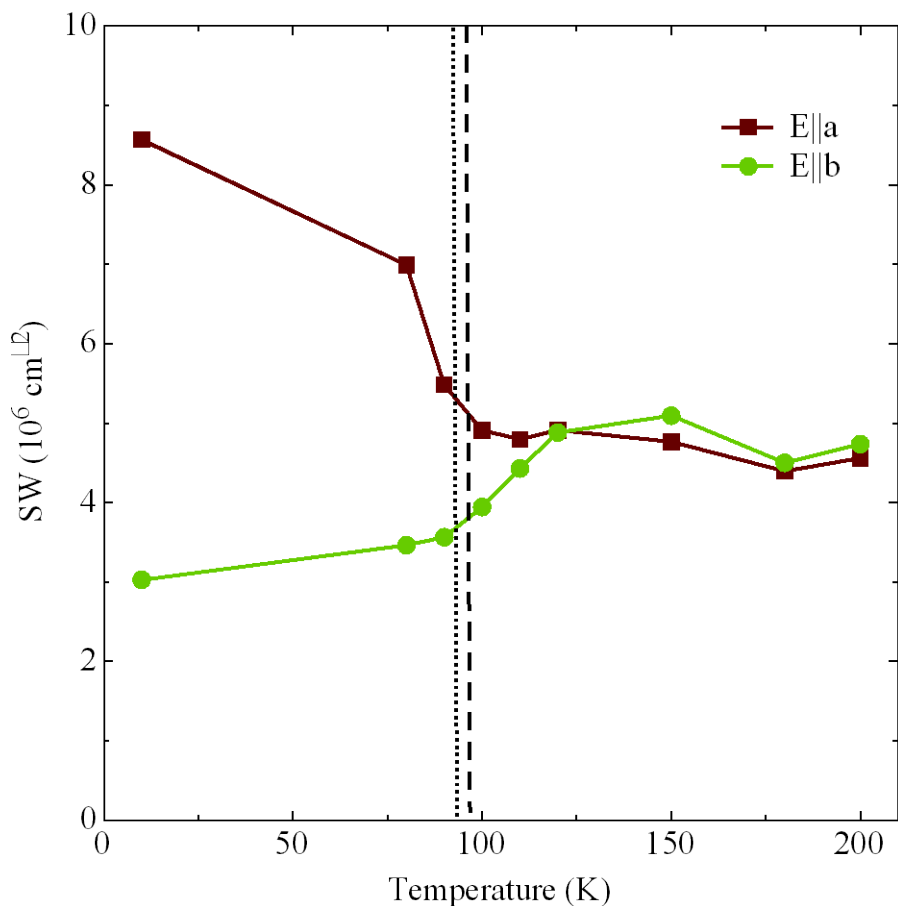
Optical Properties in Detwinned 122-Compounds ($x=2.5\%$)



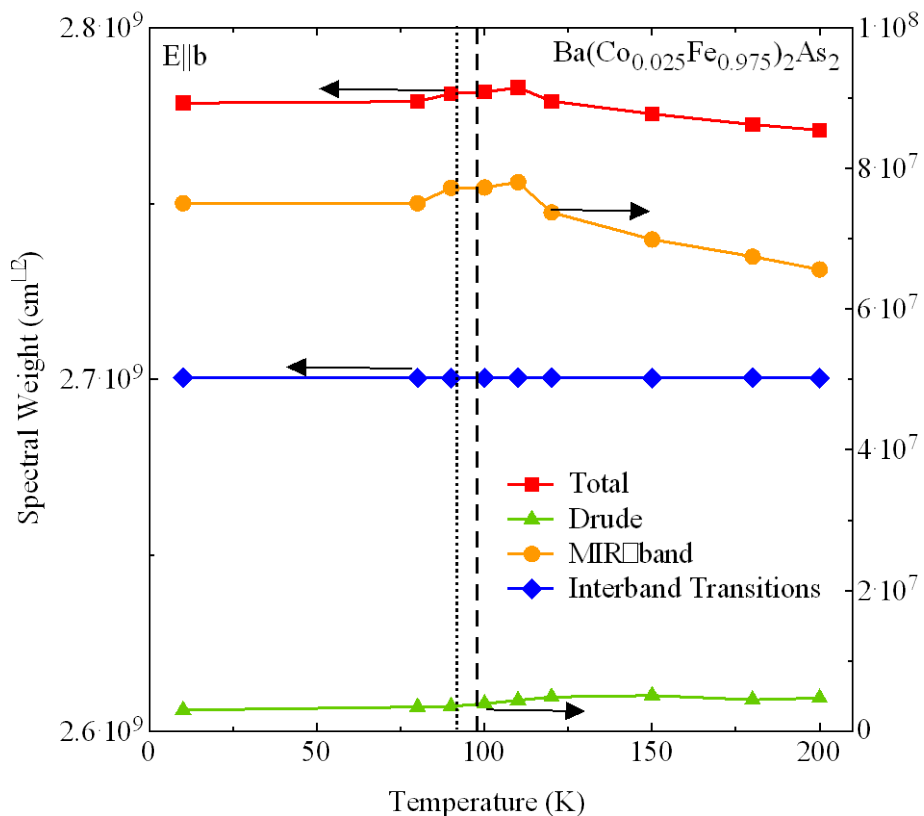
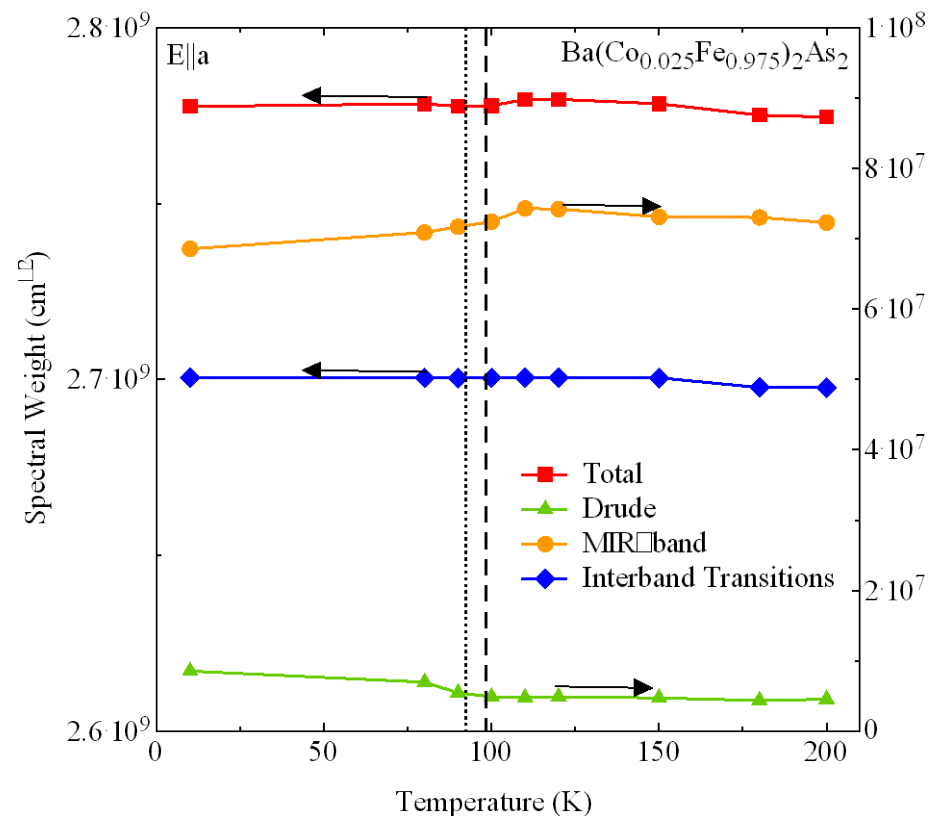
Optical Anisotropy in Detwinned 122-Compounds ($x=2.5\%$): Dichroism



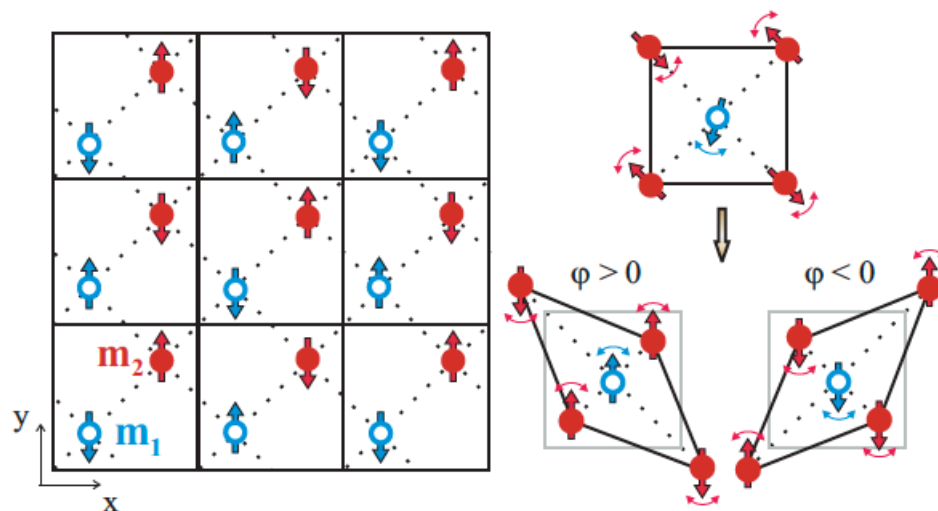
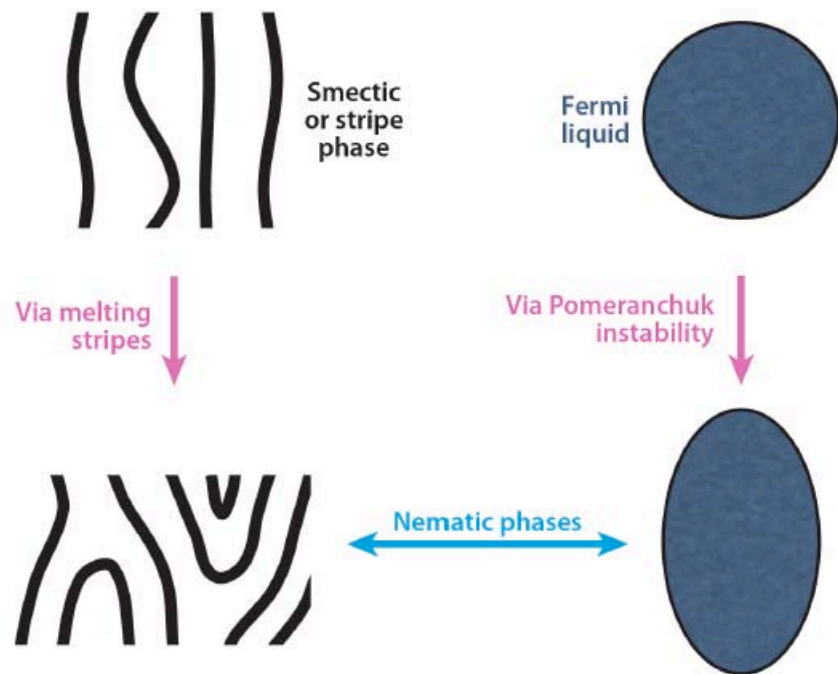
Drude weight and Scattering Rate in Detwinned 122-Compounds ($x=2.5\%$)



Spectral Weight Distribution in Detwinned 122-Compounds ($x=2.5\%$)

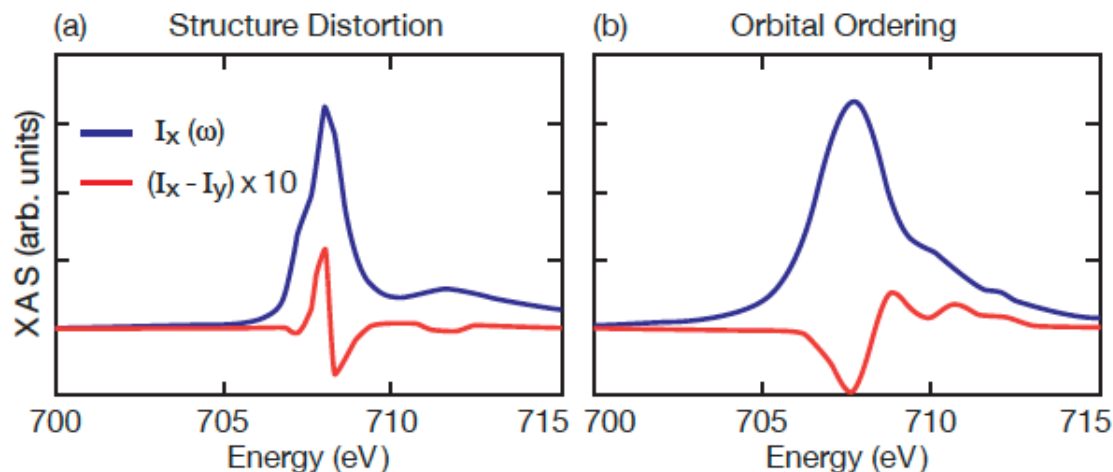
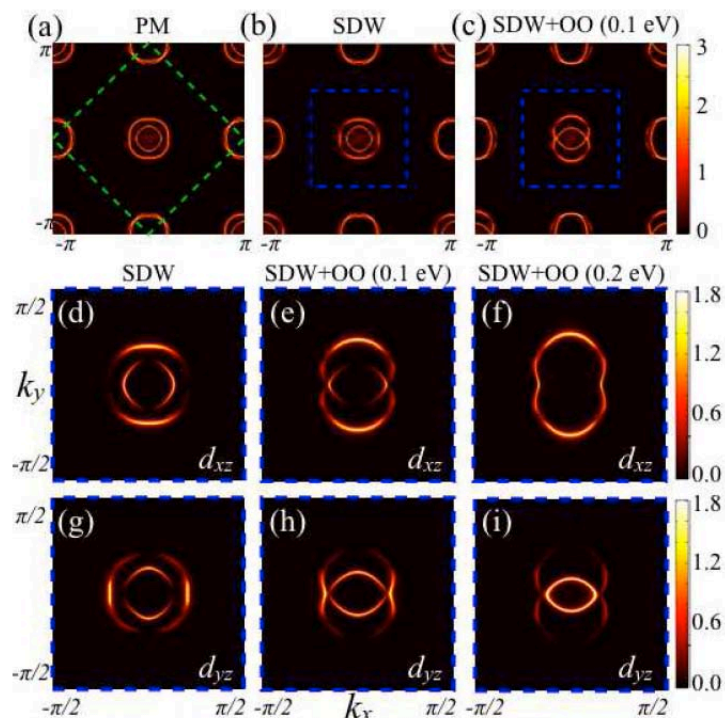


Nematic Phase: Structural Order from Magnetic Fluctuations



Spin ordering results in emergent nematic degrees of freedom

Orbital Order: Linear Dichroism in X-Ray Absorption

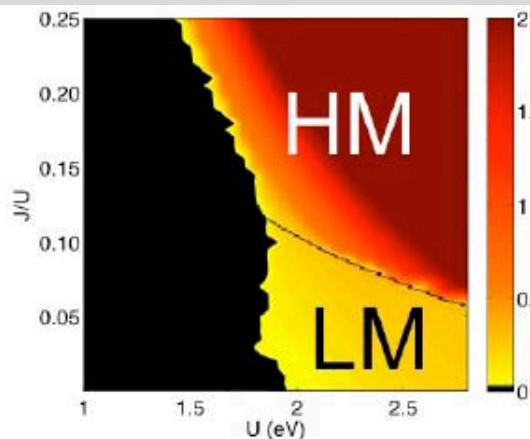


Unequal d_{xz}/d_{yz} orbital population
leading to Fermi surface reconstruction
and linear dichroism

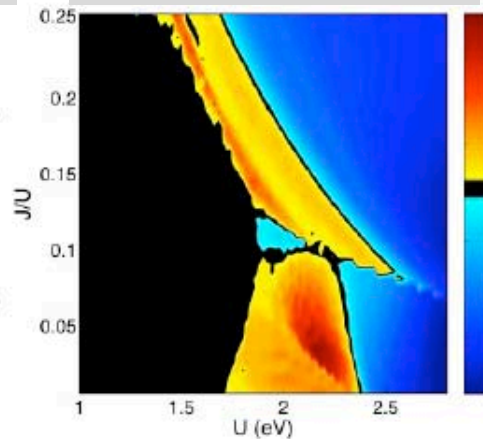
Chen et al., Phys. Rev. B **82**, 100504(R) (2010)

Role of Orbital Order in Anisotropy of the Magnetic State

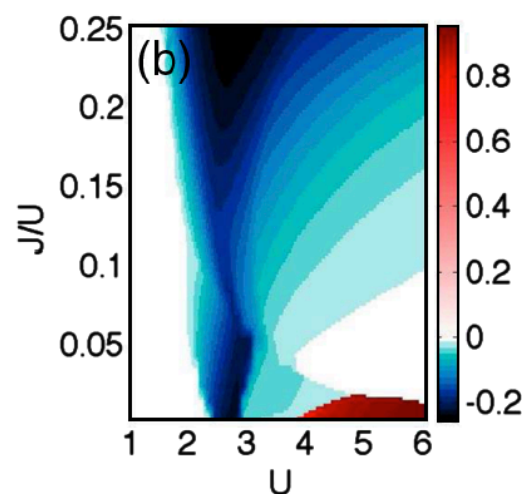
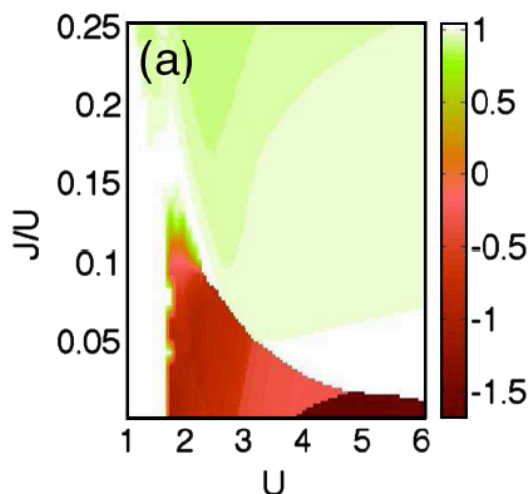
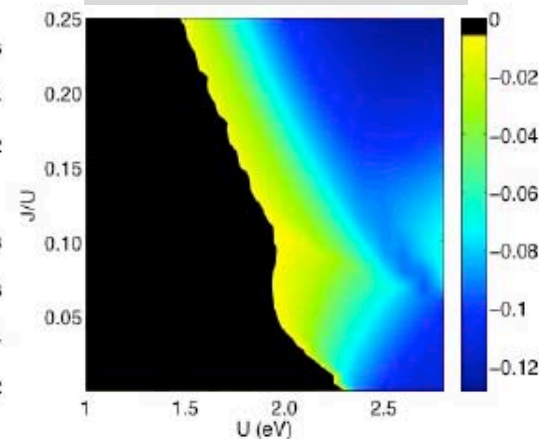
Magnetic Phase Diagram



Drude Ratio (a/b)



Orbital Ordering



Orbital Ordering concomitant with Magnetism

Bascones et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. **104**, 227201 (2010) and **105**, 207202 (2010)