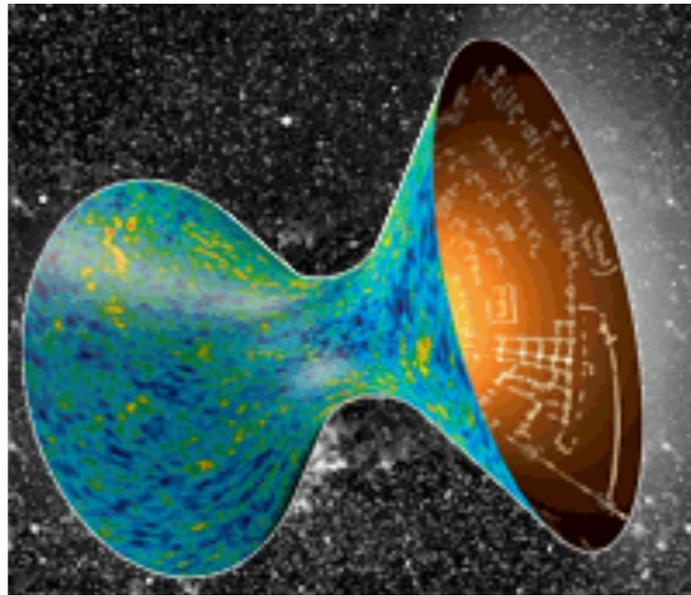


Holographic methods for cosmology



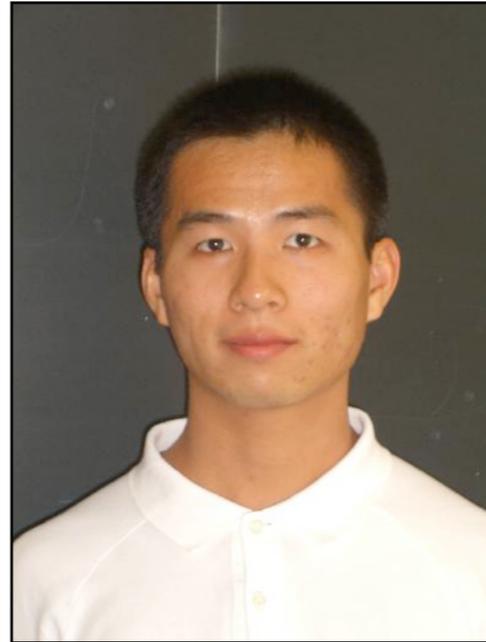
Gonzalo Torroba
Stanford University

Observations and Theoretical Challenges in Primordial Cosmology
KITP, UCSB, April 2013

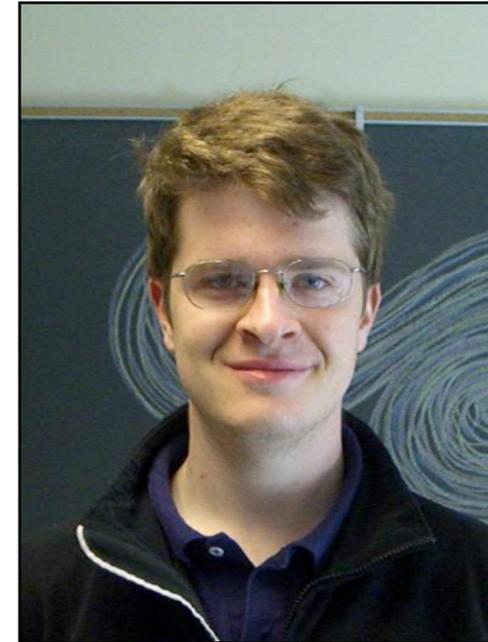
Members of the collaboration



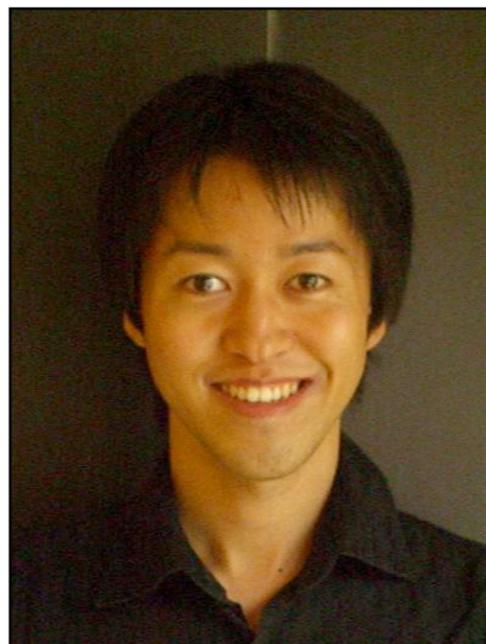
Matt Dodelson



Xi Dong



Bart Horn



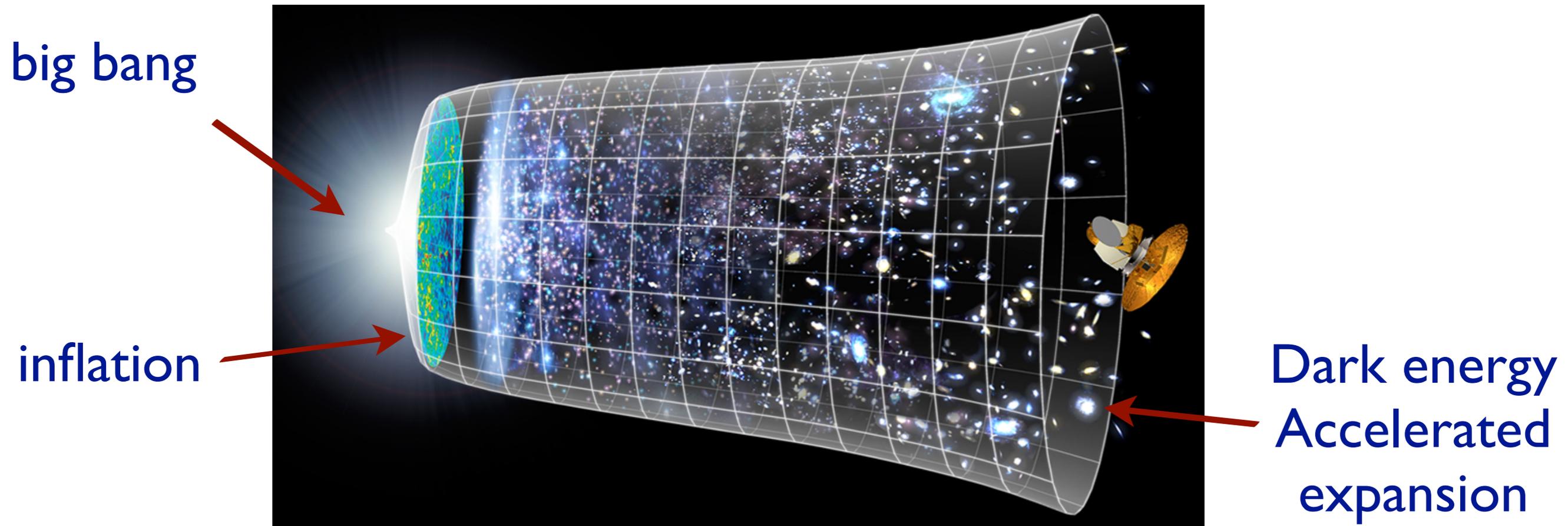
Shunji Matsuura



Eva Silverstein



During the last century, Cosmology has seen some of the most spectacular discoveries in the history of Physics



Accelerating universe, both in the far past and future

Simplest example: **de Sitter universe** , $a \propto \exp(Ht)$

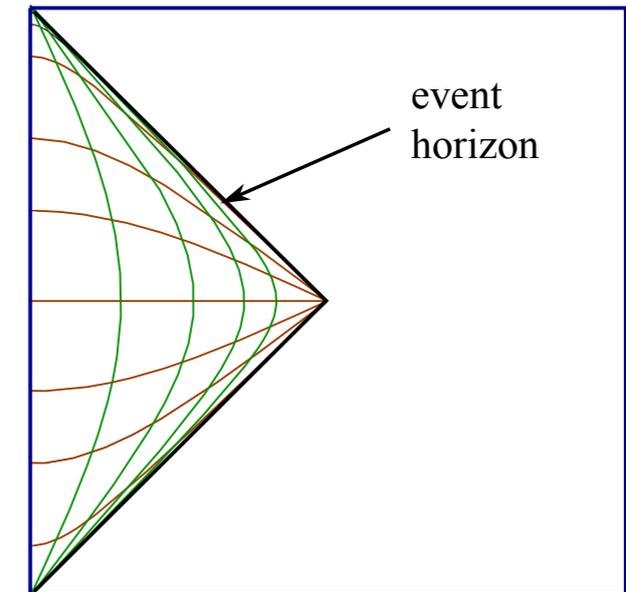
de Sitter (1917) ←

Fascinating properties of accelerating cosmologies:

- 📌 Event horizons
- 📌 Thermodynamic laws

$$T = H^{-1} \quad , \quad \mathcal{S} = \frac{\text{Area}}{4G_N}$$

Hawking,
Bekenstein,
Gibbons,...
(70's)



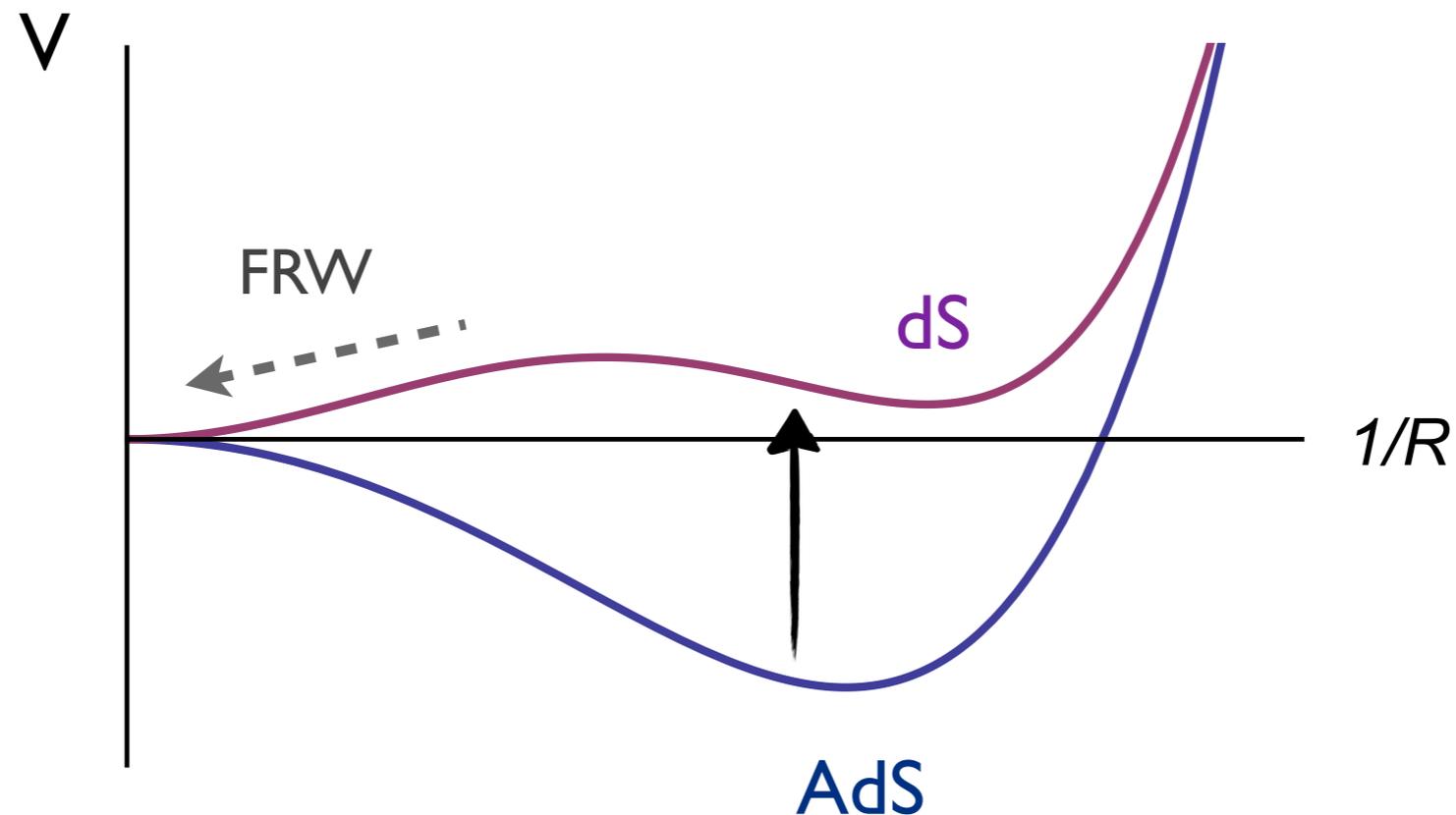
- Lead to deep questions in theoretical cosmology:
 - ➔ microscopic origin of thermodynamic properties?
 - ➔ UV complete framework for calculating observables?

**Formulate quantum gravity on
cosmological spacetimes?!**

Our approach:

formulate cosmology holographically and determine the degrees of freedom that build up cosmological spacetimes

- Strategy: generalize AdS/CFT to cosmology





Organization of the talk

A. Macroscopic holography

B. Uplifting AdS/CFT to cosmology

C. General features of QFT duals

A. Macroscopic holography

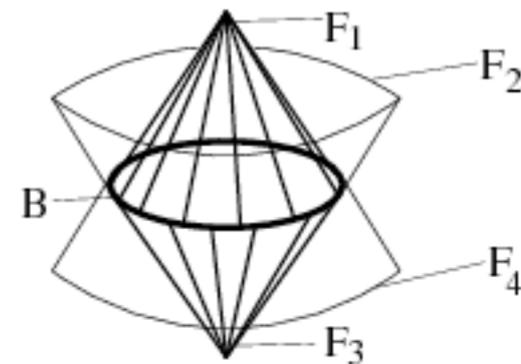


Why a holographic formulation of cosmology?

- ✓ Gibbons-Hawking entropy for de Sitter
- ✓ more general idea of holographic principle 't Hooft, Susskind
 - relates spacetime geometry to number of quantum states

covariant entropy
bound

$$\mathcal{N} \leq e^{A(B)/4}$$

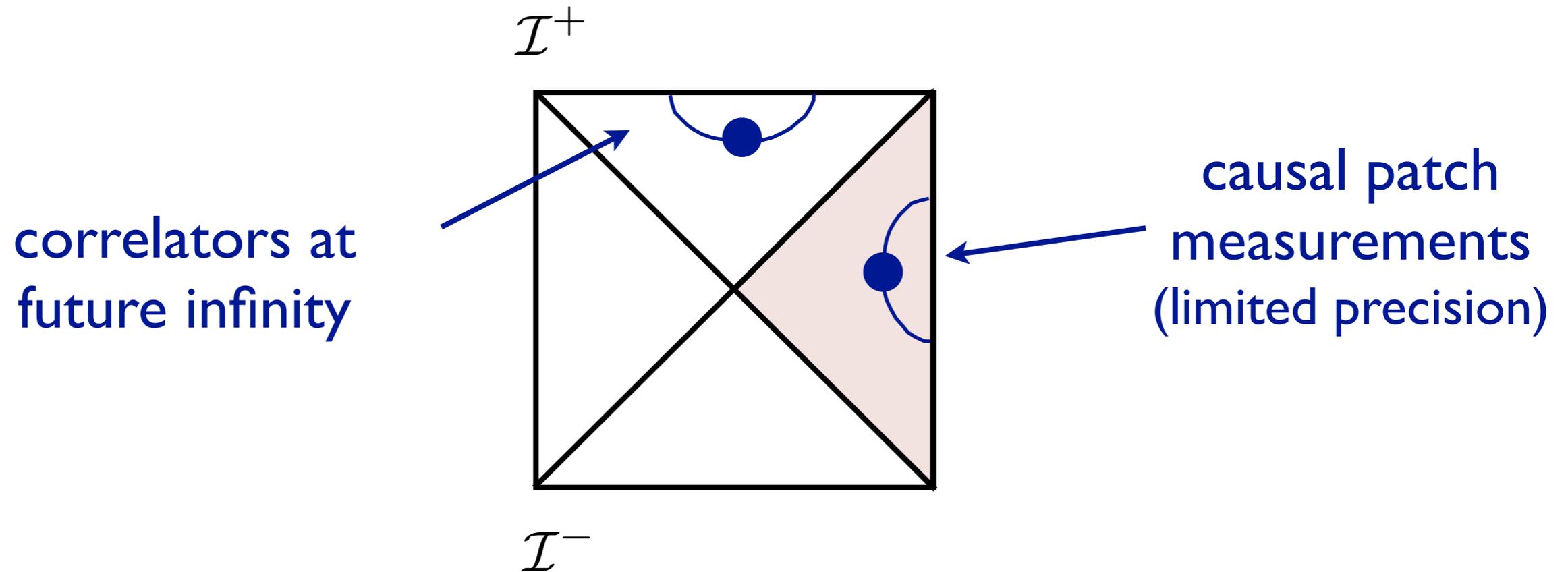


Bousso

- ✓ basic mechanism responsible for AdS/CFT also in dS
- ✓ string theory constructions provide dS and FRW holographic duals



Observables in dS



Structure of correlators at \mathcal{I}^+

- “metaobservers” (useful for inflation)
- dS symmetries \Rightarrow conformal transf. of boundary
- Suggests $dS_{d+1} \Leftrightarrow$ euclidean CFT_d

Strominger; Witten;
Maldacena

$$\langle F(f) \rangle = \int \mathcal{D}f F(f) |\Psi(f)|^2$$

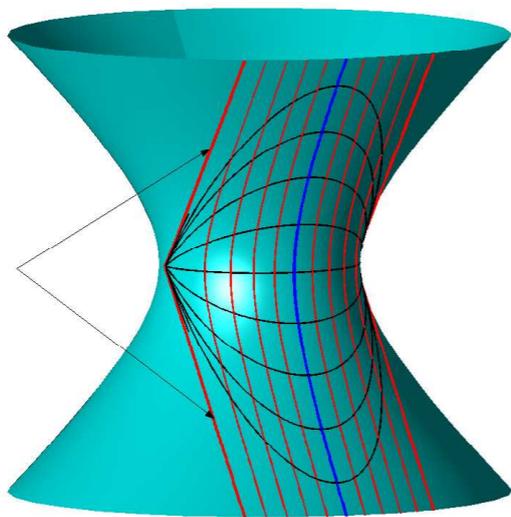


Causal patch holography

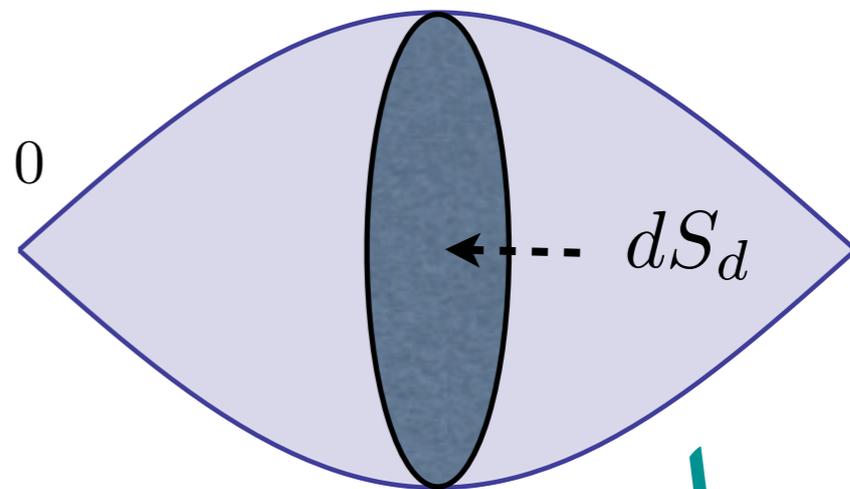
Alishahiha, Karch,
Silverstein, Tong

$$dS_{d+1}/dS_d$$

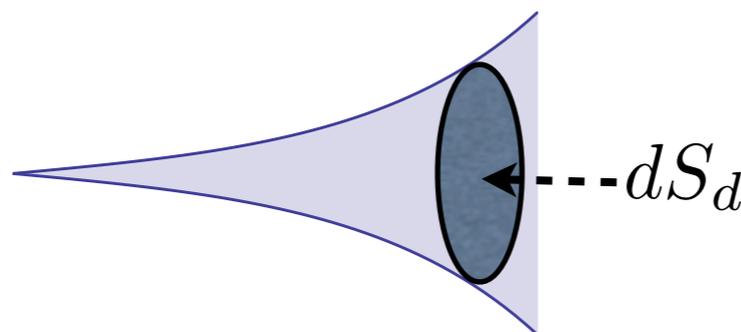
$$ds_{d+1}^2 = dr^2 + \sin^2\left(\frac{r}{R}\right) ds_{dS_d}^2$$



$$E_{loc} \sim \frac{r}{R} E_{pr} \rightarrow 0$$



Compare to AdS/dS



two AdS throats
deformed and glued
near central slice

Causal patch
of dS_{d+1}



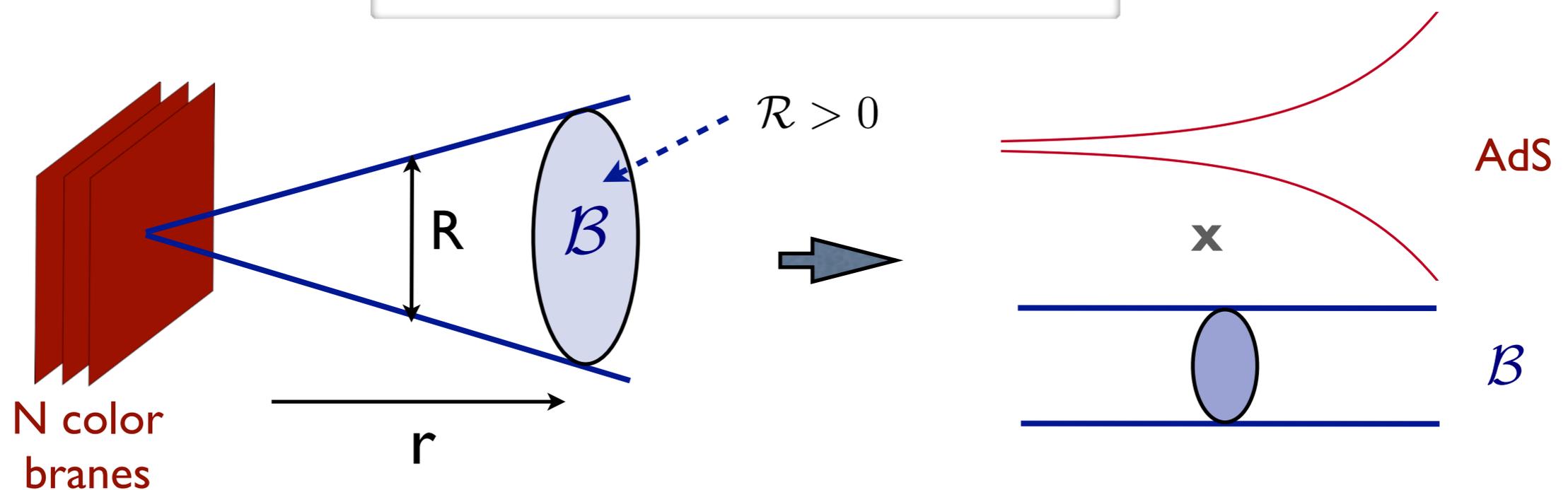
Two coupled QFTs on dS_d
with dynamical gravity

B. Uplifting AdS/CFT to cosmology

Dong, Horn,
Silverstein, GT

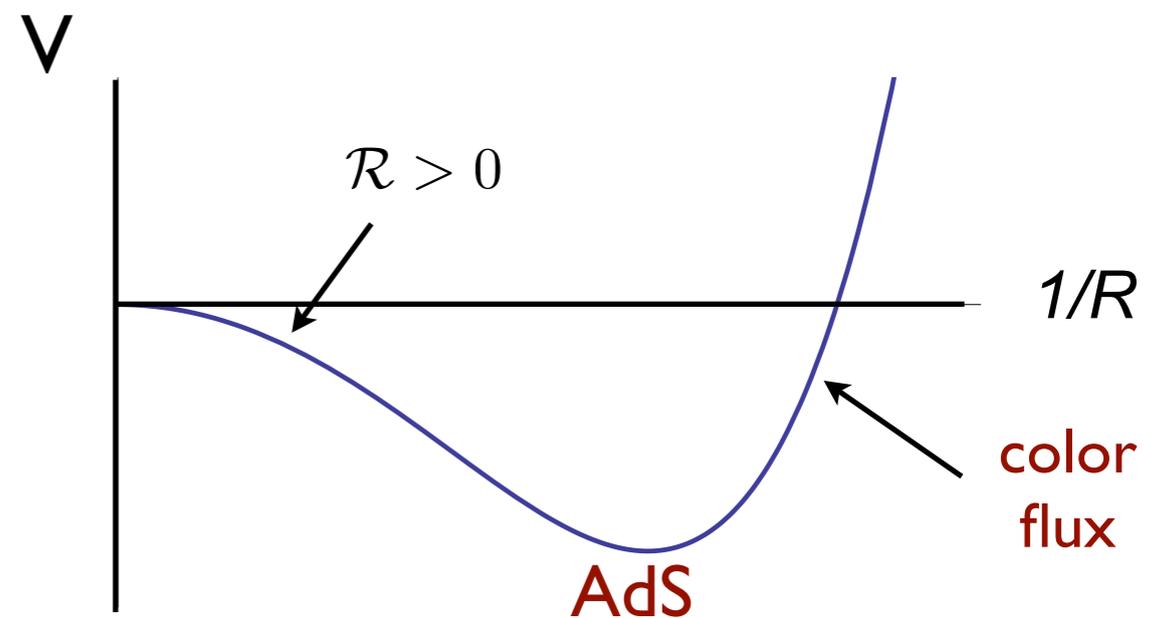


AdS/CFT duality



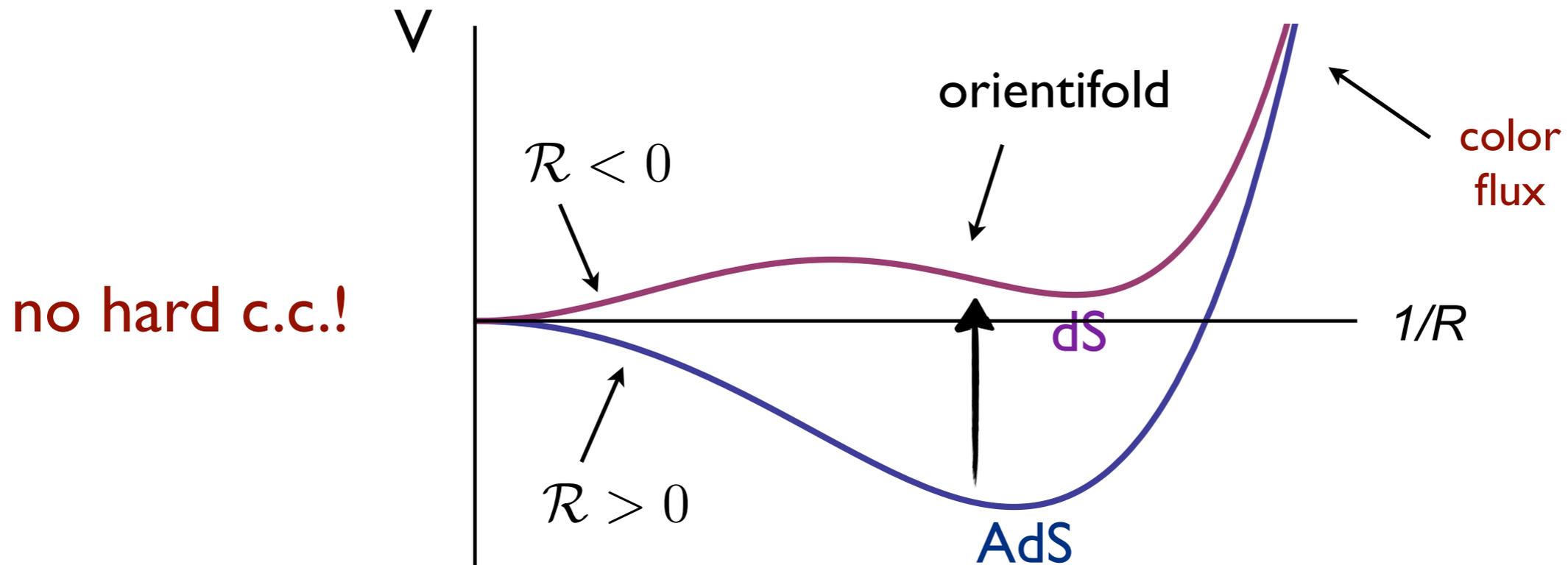
$$\frac{(dR/dr)^2}{R^2} = +\frac{1}{R^2} - g_s^2 \left(\frac{N}{R^n} \right)^2$$

\nearrow $\mathcal{R} > 0$ \nwarrow color flux





Uplifting AdS/CFT



- ✓ Internal space of negative curvature obtained by adding **magnetic flavor branes**
- ✓ Orientifolds provide negative tension for the intermediate term in the potential
- ✓ With other ingredients in place to stabilize all light fields

... can lead to metastable de Sitter solutions

Concrete brane construction given in

Dong, Horn,
Silverstein, GT

arXiv:1005.5403

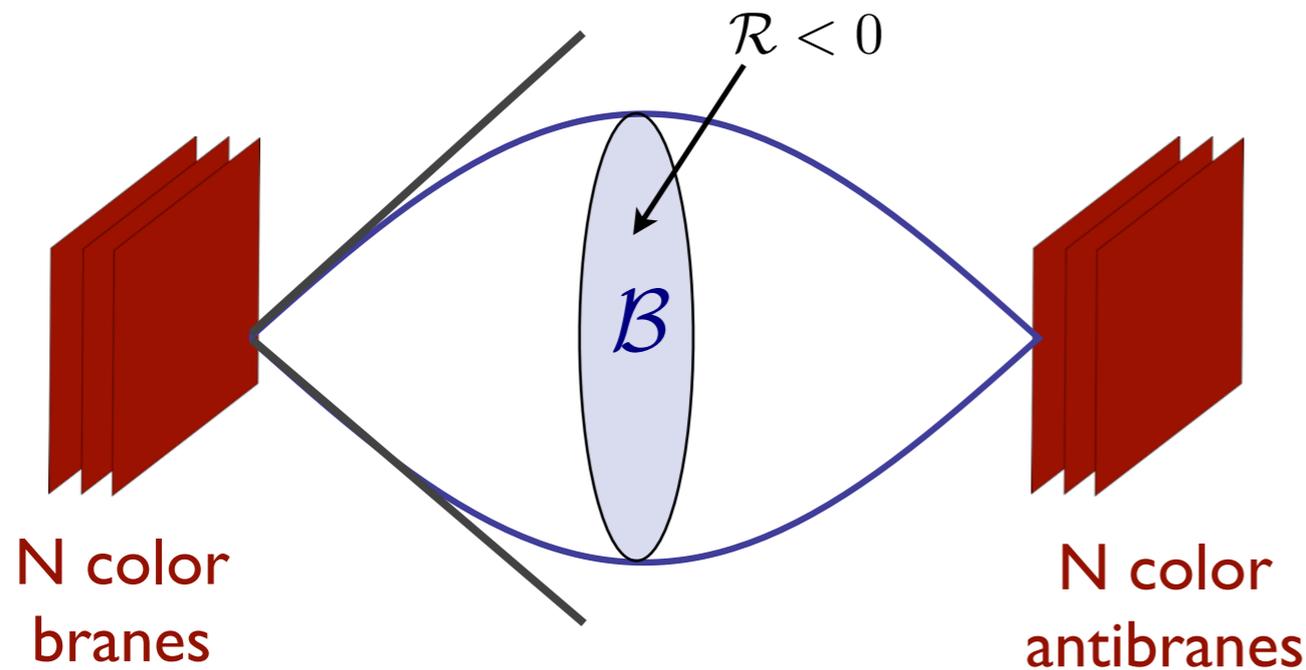


Brane construction

Background internal geometry:

$$\frac{(dR/dr)^2}{R^2} = -\frac{1}{R^2} + \frac{\text{const}}{R^{d_\perp}}$$

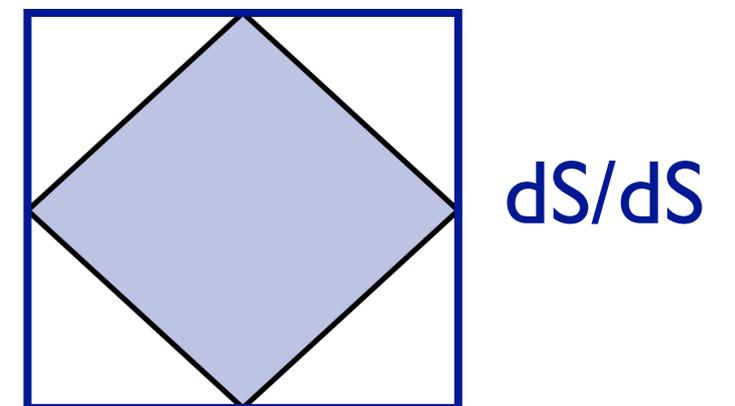
$\mathcal{R} < 0$ orientifold



- The cone of AdS/CFT now becomes compact
- Two tips; place color branes at one and antibranes at the other

Agrees w/ macroscopics!

$dS_{d+1} \times \mathcal{B} \equiv$ Two large N QFTs on dS_d plus Gravity_d





Properties of the duality

- ▶ Two large N gauge theories with **dyonic flavors** living on dS
- ▶ Framework for calculating observables in causal patch

$$\langle F(\phi) \rangle \leftrightarrow \int D\phi Z_{(1)}[\phi] Z_{(2)}[\phi] F(\phi)$$

- ▶ **Semiholographic**: lower dimensional dynamical gravity. But screened by large N matter sector

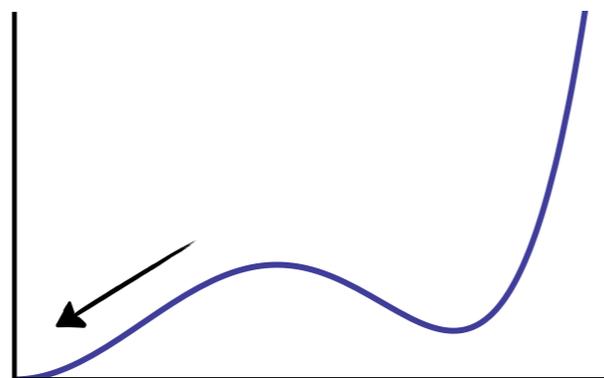
❖ Microscopic explanation of thermodynamic properties

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Area of dS} \\ \text{horizon} \end{array} \right) \cong \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Thermal entropy of} \\ \text{large N matter sector} \end{array} \right)$$

❖ FRW decays

Dong, Horn, Matsuura
Silverstein, GT

arXiv:1108.5732
arXiv:1203.1680



- Dual to two t-dep QFTs
- Precise duality at late times!

$S \rightarrow \infty$, GR_d decouples

C. RG structure of dS dual

arXiv:1209.5392

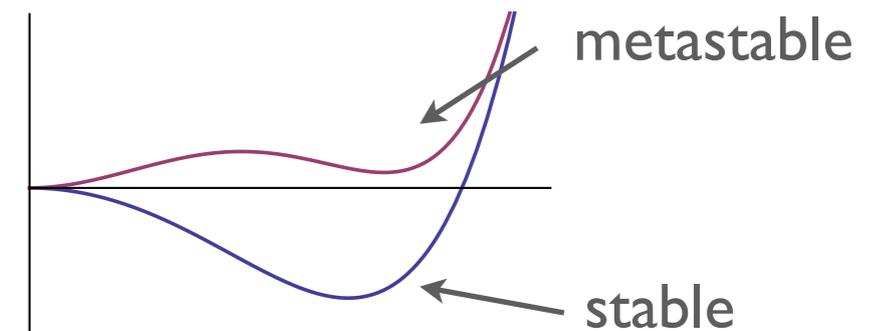
Dong, Horn,
Silverstein, GT

Conditions on a QFT so that it can describe holographically an observer patch of de Sitter?

From gravity side, both AdS and dS look very special ...

✓ maximal symmetry $\Rightarrow \begin{cases} ds_{d+1}^2 = dr^2 + a(r)^2 ds_{dS_d}^2 \\ a(r) = \sin(h)(r) \text{ for (A)dS} \end{cases}$

✓ moduli stabilization $V'(\phi) = 0$

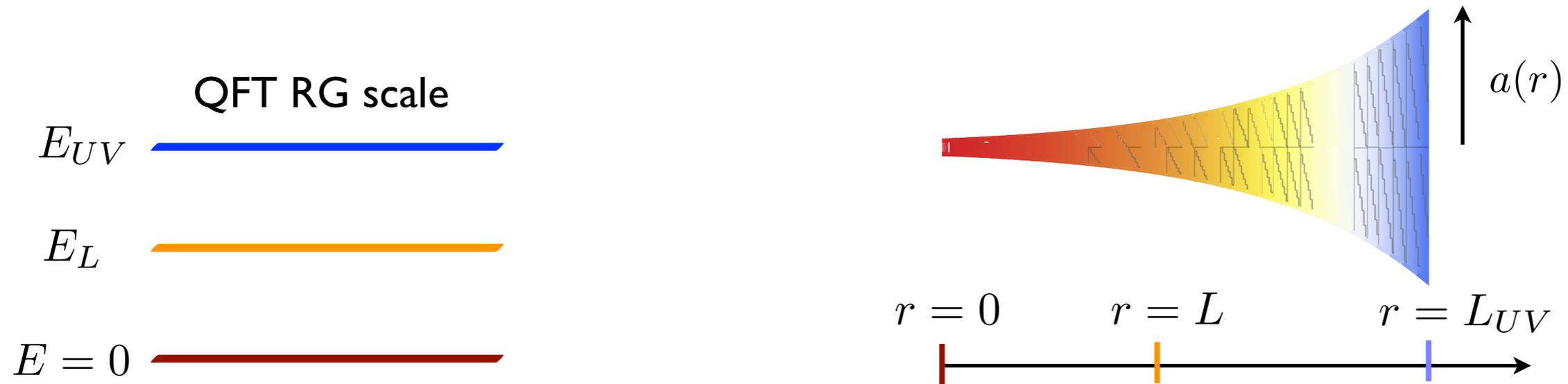


For AdS, properties should be equivalent to having a CFT
Features of dS dual that encode max. sym. and stabilization?



Holographic RG

Energy-Radius relation: $ds^2 = dr^2 + a(r)^2 \hat{g}_{\mu\nu} dx^\mu dx^\nu \Rightarrow E_{\text{loc}} = a(r) E_{\text{proper}}$



$$Z_{\text{QFT}} = \int \mathcal{D}M e^{-S_{\text{QFT}}} = \int \mathcal{D}M|_{E < E_L} \left(\underbrace{\int \mathcal{D}M_{E > E_L} e^{-S_{\text{QFT}}}}_{e^{-S_{\text{eff}}(E_L)}} \right) \cong \int \mathcal{D}\tilde{\phi} \left(\underbrace{\int \mathcal{D}\phi|_{r < L} e^{-S|_{r < L}}}_{\Psi_{\text{IR}}(L, \tilde{\phi})} \right) \left(\underbrace{\int \mathcal{D}\phi|_{r > L} e^{-S|_{r > L}}}_{\Psi_{\text{UV}}(L, \tilde{\phi})} \right)$$

Heemskerk
Polchinski

Postulate: $\Psi_{\text{IR}}(L, \tilde{\phi}) = \int \mathcal{D}M|_{E < E_L} e^{-S_0(M) + \int d^d x \sqrt{g} \tilde{\phi} \mathcal{O}}$

$$e^{-S_{\text{eff}}(E_L)} = e^{-S_0} \int \mathcal{D}\tilde{\phi} e^{\int d^d x \sqrt{g} \tilde{\phi} \mathcal{O}} \Psi_{\text{UV}}(L, \tilde{\phi})$$



Consequences of moduli stabilization

Bulk scalar sitting at (local) minimum: $V'(\phi_*) = 0$

$$\mathcal{S} = - \int d^{d+1}x \sqrt{g} ((\partial\phi)^2 + V(\phi) + \dots) , \quad V(\phi) = V_* + \frac{1}{2}V_*''(\phi - \phi_*)^2 + \dots$$

Ψ_{UV} dominated by classical trajectory $\phi(L_{UV}) = \phi_* \rightarrow \phi(L) = \tilde{\phi}$

$\Rightarrow \log \Psi_{UV}$ has no linear term in $\tilde{\phi} - \phi_*$

Wilson action $S_{\text{eff}} = S_0(M) + g_1 \mathcal{O} + \frac{1}{2}g_2(L)\mathcal{O}^2 + \dots$

1. Single trace couplings do not run, $\partial_L g_1 = 0$

2. Iterative structure of RG: $\partial_L g_n$ only depends on $g_{m \leq n}$

Strong simplification of RG evolution

Suggests new way of organizing the QFT path integral



Partial moduli stabilization

work in progress
Dodelson et al

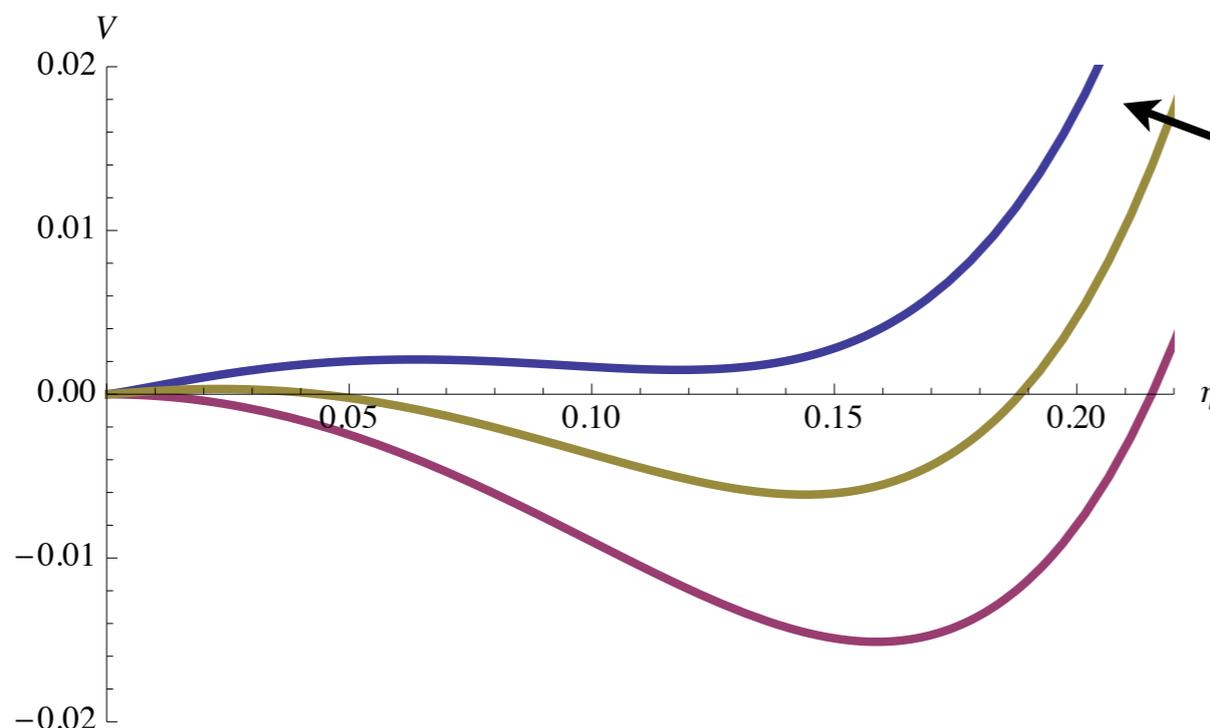
➔ Apply lessons from holographic RG to construct dual QFTs

$$\beta_{\text{single trace}} = 0 \quad \text{for each metastabilized scalar}$$

Explicit UV complete model for uplifting?

➔ Simpler construction that uplifts AdS/CFT but doesn't stabilize all moduli

D3 gauge theory + $9 - \bar{9}$ flavors + orbifold



uplift : $\frac{N_f}{N_c} \sim \frac{1}{\lambda^{3/2}}$

changes VEV and
dimension of $\text{tr}(F_{\mu\nu}^4)$

May also be useful for holographic dual of inflation

D. Summary and future directions

- dS and FRW dual to two large N gauge theories plus gravity with enough magnetic flavors for uplifting.
- Explains thermodynamic properties and provides a framework for calculating observables

Nontrivial agreement between micro and macroscopic results indicates a consistent framework for holographic cosmology

-
- Develop more string theory constructions of dS, FRW and models of inflation
 - Explicit description of matter content and couplings of dual QFTs. Flesh out more explicitly holographic dictionary
 - Is uplifting the only mechanism for obtaining a dS dual? Relation to global dS/CFT description?