

FEB 19, 2003
KITP
NEUTRINOS ET AL.

ANDRÉ DE GOUVÊA
FERMILAB - TH

MANIFEST CP-VIOLATION

FROM MAJORANA PHASES*

* ADD. B. KAYSER, R. NOHAPATRA
hep-ph/0211394

• SM w/ MAJORANA MASSIVE NEUTRINOS AND MAJORANA PHASES

- DEFINING MAJORANA PHASES (AND DIRAC PHASES)
- WHEN CAN WE "SEE" MAJORANA PHASES?

• MANIFEST \mathcal{CP} - WHAT IS IT?

- $\nu_{\beta\beta}$ VERSUS ANTI- $\nu_{\beta\beta}$
- NECESSARY CONDITIONS FOR \mathcal{CP}

• \mathcal{CP} AND OSCILLATIONS

- $\nu_{\alpha\beta}$ OSCILLATIONS
- $\bar{\nu}_{\alpha\beta}$ OSCILLATIONS

• \mathcal{CP} AND "RESCATTERING"

- $K^{\pm} \rightarrow \mu^{\pm} \mu^{\mp} \pi^{\pm}$ ET AL
- LEPTO GENESIS

• CONCLUSIONS

SM + MASSIVE MAJORANA NEUTRINOS

$$\mathcal{L}_{INT} = -\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \left[\bar{l}_\alpha \not{W}^- U_{\alpha i} \nu_i + \bar{\nu}_i \not{W}^+ U_{\alpha i}^* l_\alpha \right]$$

↑ "LEFT-HANDED" CHARGED LEPTONS
↑ "LEFT-HANDED" NEUTRINOS

$$\mathcal{L}_{MASS} = - \left[\bar{l}_\alpha m_e^{\alpha\beta} e_\beta^c + H.C. \right] \rightarrow \text{CHARGED LEPTON MASS}$$

$e^c =$ "LEFT-HANDED" SINGLET CHARGED ANTI-LEPTON

$$- \frac{1}{2} \left[\bar{\nu}_i m_{ij} \nu_j + H.C. \right] \rightarrow \text{NEUTRINO MAJORANA MASS}$$

BASIS CHOICE

- m_e, m_ν DIAGONAL, REAL, POSITIVE
- $U_{\alpha i} =$ LEPTONIC MIXING MATRIX (UNITARY MATRIX)

PARAMETRIZING $U_{\alpha i}$

$$U = E^{i\phi_\alpha/2} U' E^{i\delta_i}$$

$$E^{i\delta_i} \equiv \begin{pmatrix} e^{i\delta_1} & & \\ & e^{i\delta_2} & 0 \\ 0 & & \ddots \end{pmatrix}$$

ϕ_α ARE UNPHYSICAL \rightarrow ABSORBED BY e^c FIELDS

δ_i ARE POTENTIALLY PHYSICAL ✓ MAJORANA PHASES

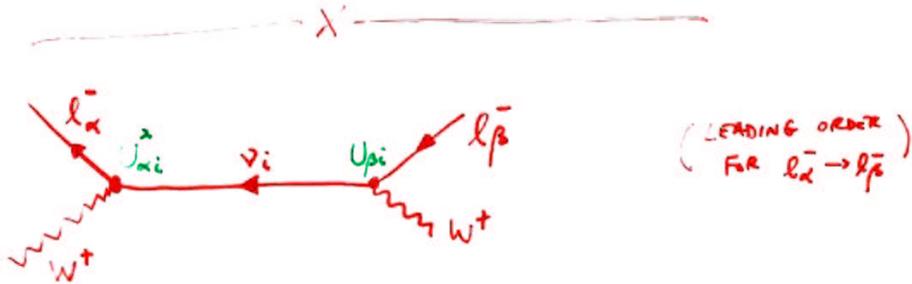
e.g. $U(2) \rightarrow e^{i\varphi} \begin{pmatrix} e^{i\phi_1/2} & \\ & e^{-i\phi_2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta & -\sin\theta \\ \sin\theta & \cos\theta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} e^{i\delta_1/2} & \\ & e^{-i\delta_2} \end{pmatrix}$

↑ GLOBAL
↑ σ_3 -ROTATION
↑ σ_2 -ROTATION
↑ σ_3 -ROTATION

ANY "LEFT-OVER PHASES" IN U' ARE DEFINED TO BE DIRAC PHASES

IN WORDS

"A MAJORANA PHASE IS CHARACTERIZED AS A PHASE WHICH IS COMMON TO ALL ELEMENTS OF A GIVEN COLUMN OF THE MIXING MATRIX"

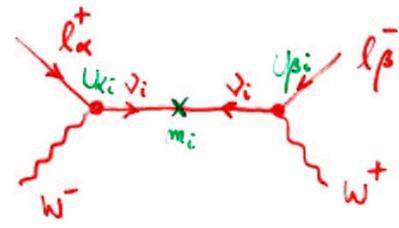


$$A_L \propto \sum_i U_{\beta i} U_{\alpha i}^* f_i$$

↳ NO EFFECT OF PHASES THAT MULTIPLY A COLUMN OF THE MIXING MATRIX
 $(e^{-i\delta_{i\alpha}} \times e^{i\delta_{i\alpha}} = 1)$

WE EXPLORE, THEREFORE,

"NEUTRINO-ANTINEUTRINO" OSCILLATIONS
 ...

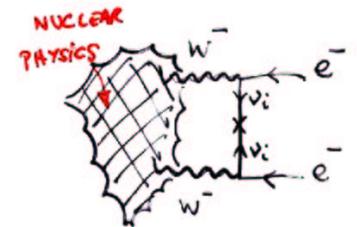


$l_\alpha^+ \rightarrow l_\beta^-$ "oscillation"

$$A_K \propto \sum_i U_{\alpha i} U_{\beta i} m_i g_i$$

$$\hookrightarrow e^{i\delta_i} U_{\alpha i} U_{\beta i}$$

"BEST" EXAMPLE: NEUTRINOLESS DOUBLE BETA DECAY ($0\nu\beta\beta$)



$$A_{\beta\beta} = \sum_i U_{ei}^2 m_i K$$

↓
KINEMATICS + NUCLEAR PHYSICS

"OBSERVABLE"

$$m_{\beta\beta} \equiv \left| \sum_i U_{ei}^2 m_i \right| \stackrel{U_{e3} \rightarrow 0}{=} \left| m_1 \cos^2 \theta_0 e^{i\delta_1} + m_2 \sin^2 \theta_0 e^{i\delta_2} \right|$$

DEPENDENCY ON MAJORANA PHASE δ

MANIFEST CP: RATE (PROCESS) \neq RATE (ANTI-PROCESS)

ASSUME ANTI- $0\nu\beta\beta$ ($\bar{2} \rightarrow \bar{2} + 2 + e^+ + e^+$):

$$\bar{A}_{\beta\beta} = \sum_i (U_{ei}^*)^2 m_i \bar{K} \quad (A_{\beta\beta} = \sum_i U_{ei}^2 m_i K)$$

$$|\bar{A}_{\beta\beta}|^2 = |A_{\beta\beta}|^2 \Rightarrow \text{RATES ARE THE SAME!}$$

EVEN THOUGH MAJORANA PHASES AFFECT THE RATE FOR NEUTRINOLESS DOUBLE-BETA DECAY, THEY DO SO IN A CP-EVEN WAY (AT LEAST AT LEADING ORDER...).

WHAT DO WE REQUIRE IN ORDER TO OBSERVE MANIFEST CP?

CP-LO: CONDITIONS FOR CP-INVARIANCE VIOLATION

ASSUMING THAT CP-VIOLATION COMES FROM PHASES, IT IS TRIVIAL TO STATE NECESSARY CONDITIONS FOR CP TO BE OBSERVABLE:

• THE AMPLITUDE FOR A PROCESS P MUST CONTAIN AT LEAST 2 DISTINCT CONTRIBUTIONS

$$A = a_1 \underset{\text{REAL}}{e^{i\delta_1}} \underset{\text{CP-EVEN}}{e^{i\phi_1}} + a_2 e^{i\delta_2} e^{i\phi_2}$$

$$\bar{A} = a_1 e^{i\delta_1} \underset{\text{CP-ODD}}{e^{-i\phi_1}} + a_2 e^{i\delta_2} e^{-i\phi_2}$$

$$\Delta_{CP} = |\bar{A}|^2 - |A|^2 = 4a_1 a_2 \sin(\delta_1 - \delta_2) \sin(\phi_1 - \phi_2)$$

• THE DISTINCT CONTRIBUTIONS MUST BE PROPORTIONAL TO DISTINCT CP-ODD PHASES ($\phi_1 - \phi_2 \neq 0 \pmod{\pi}$) (WEAK PHASES)

• THE DISTINCT CONTRIBUTIONS MUST BE PROPORTIONAL TO DISTINCT CP-EVEN PHASES ($\delta_1 - \delta_2 \neq 0 \pmod{\pi}$) (STRONG PHASES)

WHAT GOES WRONG WITH $\nu\nu\beta\beta$?

- NO DISTINCT CP-EVEN PHASES!



NEUTRINO OSCILLATIONS: IF THERE 3 OR MORE NEUTRINO FLAVORS, IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT, IN GENERAL $P_{\alpha\beta} \neq P_{\alpha\bar{\beta}}$ (MANIFEST CP)

$$A_L^{\alpha\beta} = \sum_i U_{\alpha i}^* U_{\beta i} e^{-i \frac{m_i^2 L}{2E}}$$

$$\bar{A}_L^{\alpha\beta} = \sum_i U_{\alpha i} U_{\beta i}^* e^{-i \frac{m_i^2 L}{2E}}$$

CP-ODD PHASE
CP-EVEN PHASE

$$P_{\alpha\beta} - P_{\alpha\bar{\beta}} \propto J \sin\left(\frac{\Delta m_{21}^2 L}{4E}\right) \sin\left(\frac{\Delta m_{31}^2 L}{4E}\right) \sin\left(\frac{\Delta m_{23}^2 L}{4E}\right)$$

\hookrightarrow JARLSKOG INVARIANT $\hookrightarrow \sin \delta \Rightarrow$ "DIRAC PHASE"

- WHEN CP RESTORED?
- $\delta = 0 \pmod{\pi}$
 - ALL m_i^2 THE SAME
 - ONE $\theta = 0$ OR 2 PHASES ARE THE SAME

NEUTRINO \leftrightarrow ANTINEUTRINO OSCILLATIONS

- VIOLATES L \Rightarrow MAJORANA PHASES ENTER
- CP-EVEN PHASE FROM THE "OSCILLATORY TERM"

$$A_{\mu\mu} = \sum_i (U_{\alpha i} U_{\beta i}) \frac{m_i}{E} e^{-i \frac{m_i^2 L}{2E}} S_m$$

$$\bar{A}_{\mu\mu} = \sum_i (U_{\alpha i}^* U_{\beta i}^*) \frac{m_i}{E} e^{-i \frac{m_i^2 L}{2E}} \bar{S}_m$$

\hookrightarrow KINEMATICAL, PHASE-SPACE FACTORS (INDEPENDENT ON i)

2-FLAVOR $\nu \leftrightarrow \bar{\nu}$ OSCILLATIONS: [e.g. $\nu_{\mu} \leftrightarrow \bar{\nu}_{\mu}$]

$$U = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & \sin \theta \\ -\sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} e^{i\delta/2} & 0 \\ 0 & e^{i\delta/2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$\delta = \delta_2 - \delta_1$

$$A_{\mu\mu}^{\nu\nu} = \frac{\sin 2\theta}{2} S \left[-e^{i\delta_1} e^{-i \frac{m_1^2 L}{2E}} \frac{m_1}{E} + e^{i\delta_2} e^{-i \frac{m_2^2 L}{2E}} \frac{m_2}{E} \right]$$

$$\bar{A}_{\mu\mu}^{\nu\nu} = \frac{\sin 2\theta}{2} \bar{S} \left[\delta_1 \leftrightarrow -\delta_1, \quad \oplus \quad \delta_2 \leftrightarrow -\delta_2 \right]$$

$$|A_K^{CP}|^2 = \frac{\sin^2 2\theta}{4E^2} |S|^2 \left[m_1^2 + m_2^2 - 2m_1 m_2 \cos\left(\frac{\Delta m^2 L}{2E} - \xi\right) \right]$$

$$|\bar{A}_K^{CP}|^2 = \frac{\sin^2 2\theta}{4E^2} |S|^2 \left[m_1^2 + m_2^2 - 2m_1 m_2 \cos\left(\frac{\Delta m^2 L}{2E} + \xi\right) \right]$$

$$\Delta_{CP} = \frac{\sin^2 2\theta}{E^2} |S|^2 m_1 m_2 \sin\left(\frac{\Delta m^2 L}{4E}\right) \sin \xi$$

$$\Delta m^2 \equiv m_2^2 - m_1^2$$

$$\frac{\bar{P}_K^{CP} + P_K^{CP}}{2} = \frac{\sin^2 2\theta}{4E^2} |S|^2 \left[m_1^2 + m_2^2 - 2m_1 m_2 \cos\left(\frac{\Delta m^2 L}{2E}\right) \cos \xi \right]$$

AS EXPECTED

- $\Delta_{CP} \propto \sin \xi$ [CP-ODD PHASE]
- $\Delta_{CP} \propto \sin\left(\frac{\Delta m^2 L}{4E}\right)$ [CP-EVEN PHASE]
- $\Delta_{CP} \propto \sin^2 2\theta$ [2 CONTRIBUTIONS]

RESTORING CP:

$$\xi = 0 \text{ MOD } \pi \quad [\text{NO CP-ODD PHASES}] \quad (\text{OR } m_1 = 0 \text{ OR } m_2 = 0)$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} L=0 \text{ ZERO BASELINE "OSCILLATIONS"} \\ \Delta m^2 = 0 \text{ DEGENERATE NEUTRINOS} \end{array} \right\} [\text{NO CP-EVEN PHASES}]$$

"NON-INTUITIVE COMMENTS"

ZERO BASELINE OSCILLATIONS:

$$\bar{P}_K^{CP} = P_K^{CP} = \frac{\sin^2 2\theta}{4E^2} |S|^2 \left[m_1^2 + m_2^2 - 2m_1 m_2 \cos \xi \right]$$

⇒ THE "WRONG" HELICITY COMPONENT OF THE " $|N_e\rangle$ " STATE ALREADY CONTAINS A " $|N_\mu\rangle$ " COMPONENT TO IT

DEGENERATE MASS OSCILLATIONS: $\Delta m^2 = 0$

$$\bar{P}_K^{CP} = P_K^{CP} = \frac{m^2 \sin^2 2\theta}{E^2} |S|^2 \sin^2\left(\frac{\xi}{2}\right)$$

≠ 0 AS LONG AS $\xi \in (0, 2\pi)$. THIS SEEMS VERY WEIRD... (HOW CAN ONE DEFINE THE MIXING ANGLE?)

IN THE QUARK SECTOR, IF ALL UP-TYPE OR DOWN-TYPE QUARKS WERE DEGENERATE, THERE WOULD BE NO CKM MATRIX TO SPEAK OF...

$$\mathcal{L} \supset -\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} V_{ckm}^{ij} \bar{u}_L^i \gamma^\mu d_L^j - m \bar{d}_L^i d_L^i + \text{H.C.}$$

\downarrow \downarrow
 $d_L^i = V_{ckm}^{ij} d_L^j$ $m \bar{d}_L^i d_L^i \Rightarrow$ **VCKM ABSORBED!**

WHAT ABOUT THE NEUTRINO SECTOR?

$$-\frac{M}{2} \nu_i \nu_i \Rightarrow -\frac{M}{2} \nu_\alpha \left[U^{i*} E^{-i\delta_i/2} E^{-i\delta_i/2} U^{i+} \right]_{\alpha\beta} \nu_\beta$$

\downarrow
NO SIMPLIFICATION!

EVEN WHEN ALL CP-ODD PHASES ARE, THERE IS STILL THE POSSIBILITY THAT MIXING ANGLES CAN BE DEFINED.

EG. $E^{-i\delta_i} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & & \\ & -1 & \\ & & \dots \end{pmatrix}$

\downarrow
CP-PARITIES

MORE GENERICALLY, IN THE BASIS WHERE THE CHARGED LEPTON MASSES + THE CHARGED CURRENT INTERACTIONS IS DIAGONAL

$$M_{\alpha\beta} = \left(U^{i*} E^{-i\delta_i/2} M_V^D E^{-i\delta_i/2} U^{i+} \right)_{\alpha\beta}$$

\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow
 DIRAC PHASES DIAGONAL MAJORANA PHASES

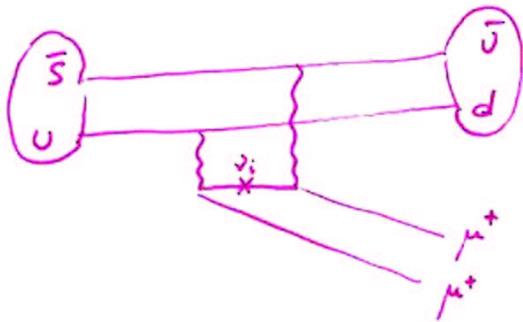
ONE CAN, THEREFORE, "ABSORB" THE MAJORANA PHASES INTO THE MASSES $\Rightarrow M_V^{D'} = E^{-i\delta_i} M_V^D$

IN THIS SENSE, IT IS EASY TO SEE WHY THERE ARE STILL MIXING ANGLES IN THE "DEGENERATE MASS CASE" \rightarrow THE MASSES WERE ONLY DEGENERATE IN ABSOLUTE VALUE!

INCIDENTLY, IF ALL CHARGED LEPTON MASSES WERE DEGENERATE, ONE COULD STILL "ROTATE AWAY" THE LEPTONIC MIXING MATRIX, MAJORANA MASSES AND ALL...

CP-VIOLATION WITH "RESCATTERING" PHASES.

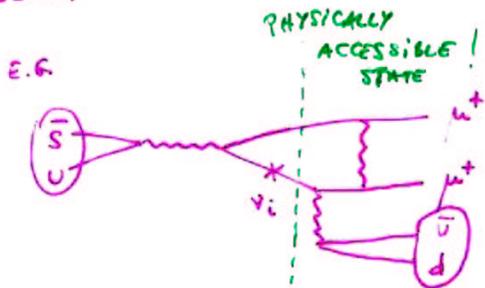
- LEPTON NUMBER VIOLATING MESON DECAYS.



$$K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^+ \pi^-$$

$$A_{\mu\mu}^{LO} = \left[\sum_i U_{\mu i}^2 m_i \right] K \equiv F e^{i\phi} \Rightarrow \text{NO CP [LIKE OVPBP]}$$

HOWEVER NLO



$$K^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^+ \pi^-$$

$$A(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+) = F e^{i\phi} + G e^{i\psi} e^{i\chi}$$

$$A(K^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^- \mu^-) = F e^{-i\phi} + G e^{-i\psi} e^{i\chi}$$

FROM THE ABSORPTIVE PART, THERE IS A
→ SCATTERING PHASE, CP-EVEN
(LIKE "STRONG PHASES")

UNFORTUNATELY $\phi = \psi$ [SAME WEAK PHASE], SUCH THAT $\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+) = \Gamma(K^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^- \mu^-)$.

HOWEVER "NEW PHYSICS" CAN EASILY ADD EXTRA CP-ODD PHASES (E.G. SUSY + RP)

OF COURSE, BY LOOKING AT HIGHER ORDER EFFECTS, EVEN OVPBP CAN LEAD TO CP EFFECTS.

e.g. $2 \rightarrow (2+2) \underbrace{e^- e^- \nu_e \bar{\nu}_e}_{\text{CPH STATE}} \ominus \text{NEW CP-ODD PHASES}$

"LEPTO GENESIS"

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{M^{ij}}{2} N_i N_j - y_{\alpha i} [\bar{\nu}_\alpha \bar{\varphi}^0 - \bar{\ell}_\alpha \varphi^-] N + H.c$$

$$L_\alpha = \begin{pmatrix} \nu_\alpha \\ \ell_\alpha \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \text{LEPTON DOUBLET}$$

$$H = \phi = \begin{pmatrix} \varphi^+ \\ \varphi^0 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \text{HIGGS-SCALAR DOUBLET}$$

INTEGRATING OUT THE N_i -FIELDS (ASSUMING $M \gg M_{weak}$)

ONE OBTAINS VERY SMALL MAJORANA NEUTRINO MASSES

$$\mathcal{L}^{eff} = y \frac{1}{M} y (LH)(LH) \quad [\text{SEESAW MECHANISM}]$$

WE ARE INTERESTED IN THE DECAY OF THE N_i 'S.

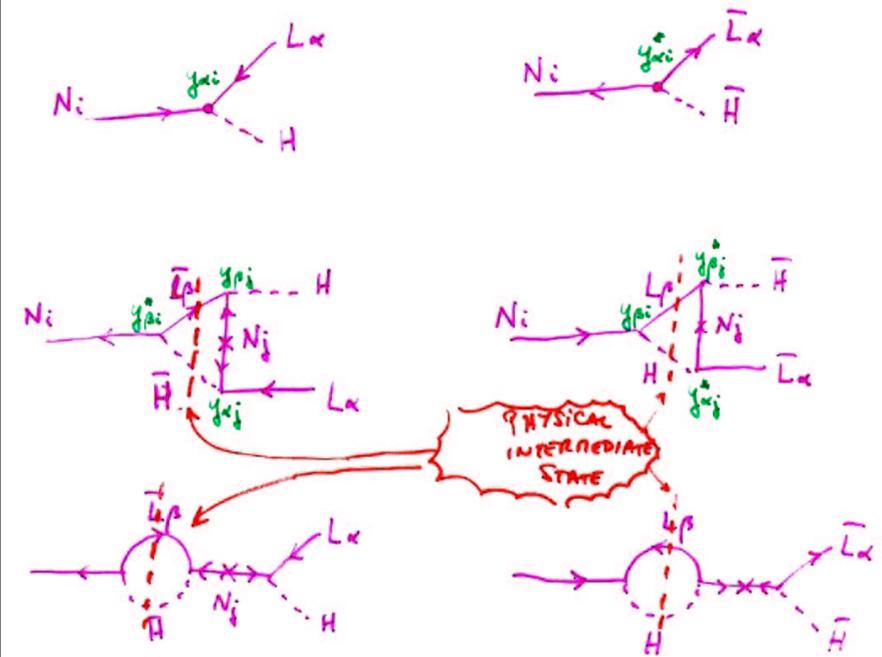
IN PARTICULAR

$$\Gamma(N \rightarrow LH) - \Gamma(N \rightarrow \bar{L}\bar{H})$$

IF THIS HAPPENS OUT OF EQUILIBRIUM IN THE EARLY UNIVERSE, WE CAN GENERATE A NET LEPTON NUMBER (LATER BARYON NUMBER) FOR THE OBSERVABLE UNIVERSE.

WE STUDY THE GEDANKEN EXPERIMENT OF PLACING SOME N_i IN A BOX, WAITING FOR ALL OF THEM TO DECAY, AND ASKING WHETHER THERE ARE MORE LEPTONS THAN ANTI LEPTONS.

- ASSUME $SU(2) \times U(1)$ NOT BROKEN
- HIGGS MASSLESS
- CHOOSE BASIS WHERE M^{ij} IS DIAGONAL



THE INTERFERING PROCESSES, THAT ACQUIRE A RELATIVE CP-EVEN PHASE ARE

$$\begin{matrix} N \rightarrow LH \\ N \rightarrow \bar{L}\bar{H} \rightarrow LH \end{matrix} \quad \times \quad \begin{matrix} N \rightarrow \bar{L}\bar{H} \\ N \rightarrow LH \rightarrow \bar{L}\bar{H} \end{matrix}$$

$$A_{\alpha i} = \left[y_{\alpha i} + \sum_{j \neq i} f(i, j) y_{\alpha i}^* y_{\alpha j} y_{\alpha j} \right] K_i$$

$$\bar{A}_{\alpha i} = \left[y_{\alpha i}^* + \sum_{j \neq i} f(i, j) y_{\alpha j} y_{\alpha j}^* y_{\alpha i} \right] K_i$$

$$\Delta_i = \frac{\sum_{\alpha} (|\bar{A}_{\alpha i}|^2 - |A_{\alpha i}|^2)}{\sum_{\alpha} (|\bar{A}_{\alpha i}|^2 + |A_{\alpha i}|^2)}$$

$$\propto \frac{2}{(y_{\alpha i}^*)^2} \sum_j \text{Im}\{(y_{\alpha j}^*)^2\} \times \text{Im}\{f(i, j)\}$$

↑ CP-ODD PHASE.
↑ CP-EVEN PHASE. FROM ABSORPTIVE PAIR OF LOOP.

OSCILLATIONS

$\nu \leftrightarrow \bar{\nu}$

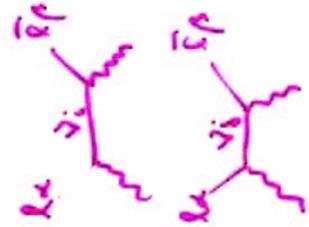
TD

COMPARISON

$\nu \leftrightarrow \bar{\nu}$

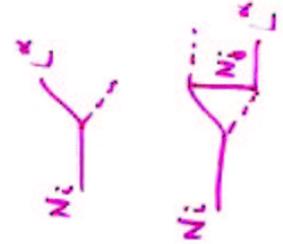
CP-ODD

$$\text{Im}((U_{\alpha i}^* U_{\alpha j})(U_{\alpha j} U_{\alpha i}))$$



$N \rightarrow N$

$$\text{Im}(y_{\alpha i}^* y_{\alpha j} y_{\alpha j} y_{\alpha i})$$



?

CP-ODD

DEPENDENCY ON

"SAME"

RESTORING CP

$\sum_j \text{Im} \{ (y^\dagger y)_{jj}^2 \}$ IN THE BASIS WHERE M_{ij} IS REAL, POSITIVE, DIAGONAL

THERE IS NO CP IF:

- THERE IS ONLY ONE RIGHT-HANDED NEUTRINO $(y^\dagger y)_{ii} \in \mathbb{R}$
- $y^\dagger y$ IS DIAGONAL WHEN M_{ij} IS DIAGONAL (NO MIXING)
 - ↳ MIXING COMES FROM A MISMATCH BETWEEN THE BASIS WHERE M_{ij} IS DIAGONAL (MASS BASIS) AND WHERE $(y^\dagger y)_{ij}$ IS DIAGONAL ("DECAY BASIS")

- $y^\dagger y$ IS DIAGONAL IF ALL THE SAME IN MAGNITUDE
- EIGENVALUES OF y ARE
- $$y = V^\dagger \begin{pmatrix} x & & 0 \\ & x & \\ 0 & & \ddots \end{pmatrix} U$$
- $$y^\dagger y = U^\dagger \begin{pmatrix} |x|^2 & & 0 \\ & |x|^2 & \\ 0 & & \ddots \end{pmatrix} U = \begin{pmatrix} |x|^2 & & 0 \\ & |x|^2 & \\ 0 & & \ddots \end{pmatrix}$$

↓
"SAME" AS THE CASE WHERE ALL CHARGED LEPTON MASSES ARE DEGENERATE...

- WHAT IF ALL RIGHT-HANDED NEUTRINO MASSES ARE DEGENERATE? →

DEGENERATE N_i 'S:

$$\Delta_i \sim \frac{\sum_j \text{Im}(f) \text{Im} \{ (y^\dagger y)_{ij}^2 \}}{(y^\dagger y)_{ii}}$$

NOT ZERO!

ONE CANNOT DO AWAY WITH THE MIXING AS IN THE $\nu \leftrightarrow \bar{\nu}$ OSCILLATION, UNLESS THERE ARE NO CP-ODD PHASES...

HOW ABOUT THIS? $\sum_i \Delta_i \sim \sum_{ij} \frac{(y^\dagger y)_{ij}^2}{(y^\dagger y)_{ii}} \neq 0$ (IN GENERAL)

UNLESS, SAY, $(y^\dagger y)_{ii}$ ARE ALL THE SAME...

NOTE ($\sum_{ij} (y^\dagger y)_{ij}^2 = 0$)

WE DON'T REALLY KNOW WHAT THIS IMPLIES, OR WHETHER IT IS RELEVANT, BUT IT IS CERTAINLY CURIOUS...

CONCLUDING REMARKS

• MAJORANA PHASES CAN LEAD TO LOW-ENERGY,
MANIFESTLY CP-ODD PHYSICAL PHENOMENA
E.G. $\nu \leftrightarrow \bar{\nu}$ -OSC

• THE MIXING OF MAJORANA FERMIONS IS
"PECULIAR". LOTS OF "INTUITIVELY OBVIOUS"
RESULTS NEED NOT APPLY!

• UNFORTUNATELY, ALL PHENOMENA DISCUSSED HERE
ARE SEVERAL ORDERS OF MAGNITUDE TOO SMALL
TO BE OBSERVED IN PRINCIPLE... ☹

WHY? \Rightarrow MAJORANA PHASES \Rightarrow L-NUMBER VIOLATION

$$A \propto \frac{m}{E} \rightarrow \text{L-PARAMETER BY ASSUMPTION}$$