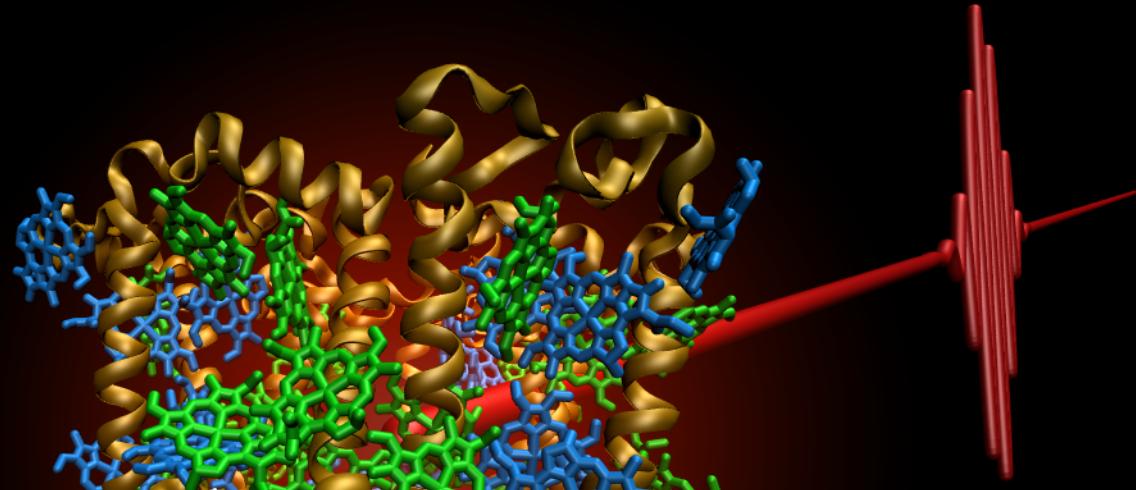


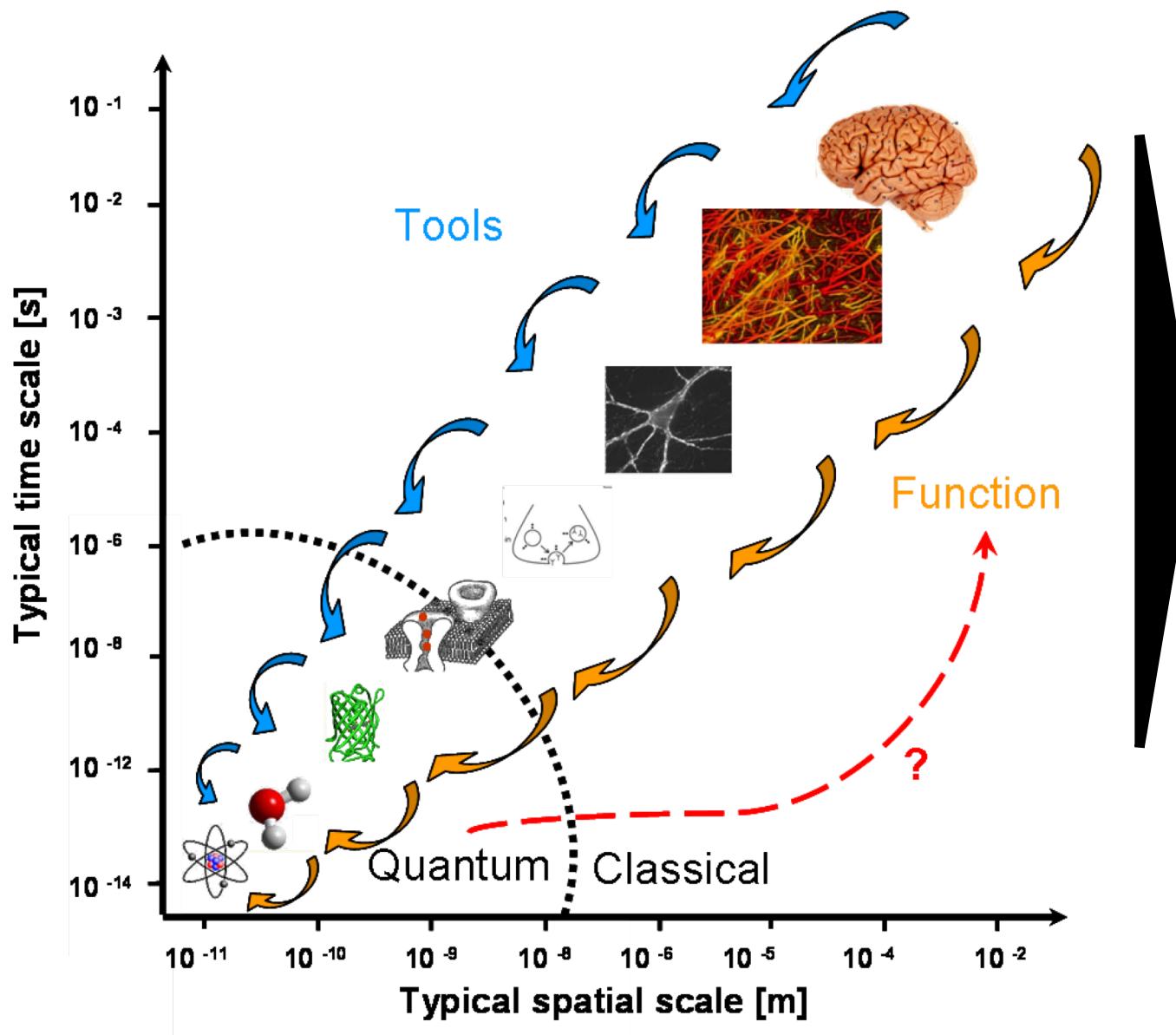
# The Renaissance of Quantum Biology



Birgitta Whaley  
UC Berkeley

$$\begin{aligned} & \omega_m \omega_m^* + \omega_m^* \omega_m \\ & \omega_m \omega_m^* - \omega_m^* \omega_m \\ & \omega_m \omega_m^* + \omega_m^* \omega_m \\ & \omega_m \omega_m^* - \omega_m^* \omega_m \\ & \omega_m \omega_m^* + \omega_m^* \omega_m \\ & \omega_m \omega_m^* - \omega_m^* \omega_m \\ & \omega_m \omega_m^* + \omega_m^* \omega_m \\ & \omega_m \omega_m^* - \omega_m^* \omega_m \end{aligned}$$

# Biological function across all time and size scales

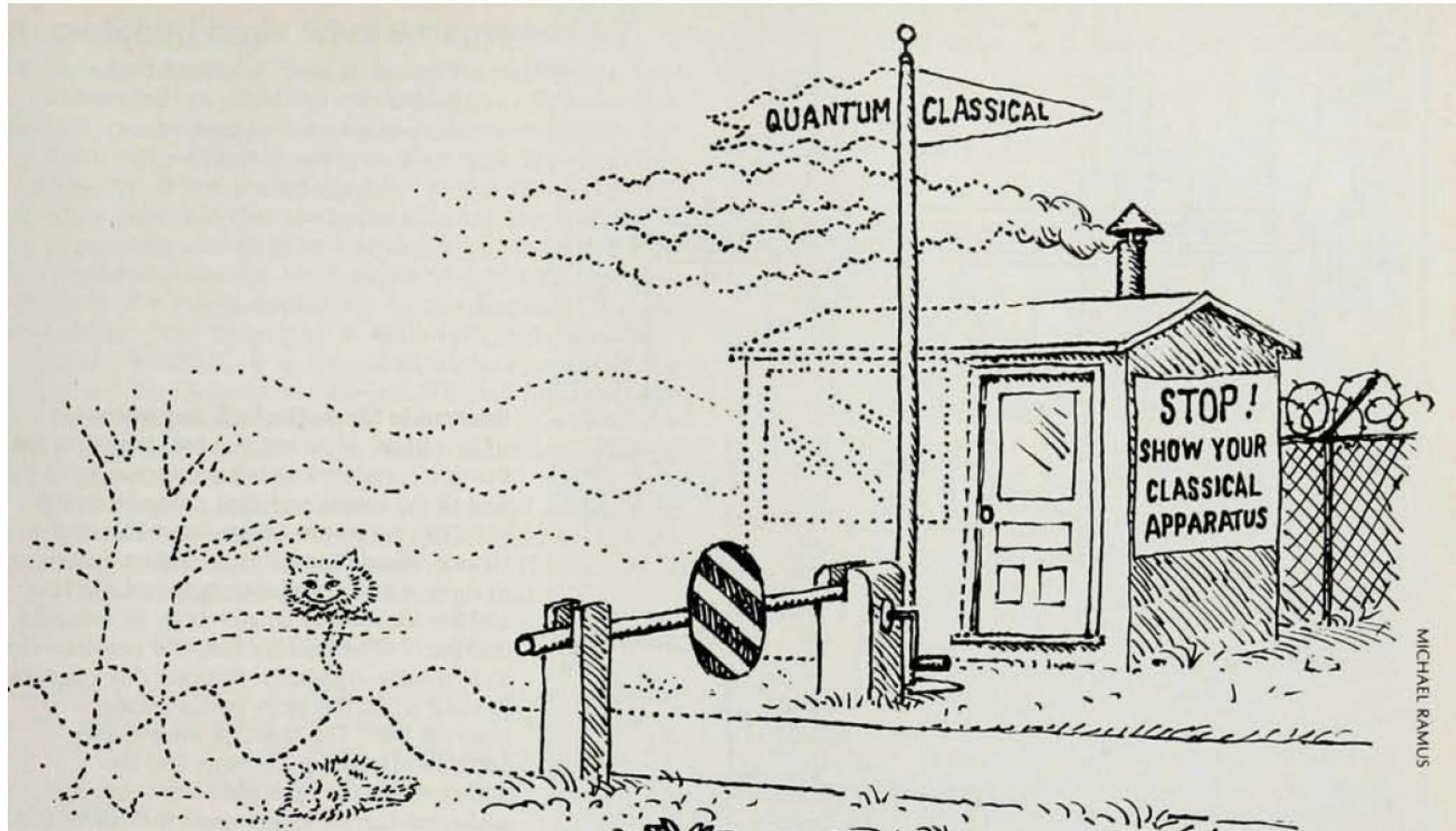


Developing tools for  
studying biological  
structure and function  
at unprecedented  
spatial and temporal  
resolution

Can quantum  
coherence be relevant  
for biological  
function?

A. Vaziri

# Quantum vs Classical ?



MICHAEL RAMUS

**Delineating the border** between the quantum realm ruled by the Schrödinger equation and the classical realm ruled by Newton's laws is one of the unresolved problems of physics.

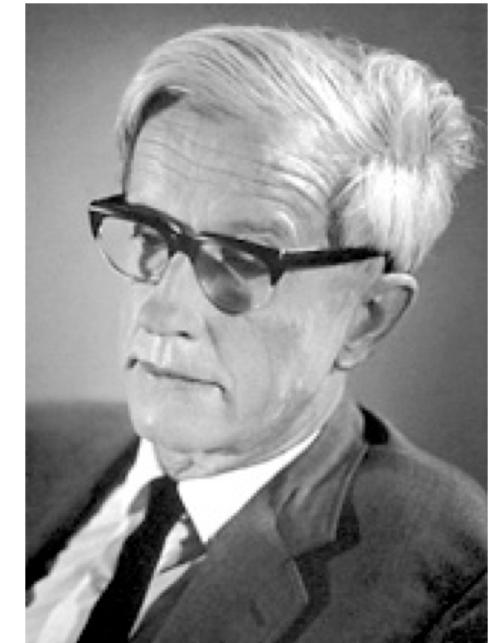
W. H. Zurek, Physics Today, Oct. 1991

# Quantum Biology has long roots:

- QM should apply to biology (life) Bohr, Jordan,... 1929 onwards
- 1935 N. Timofeev-Resovsky (genetics)  
K. Zimmer (photobiology)  
**M. Delbrück** (quantum physics)

probed genetic structure and mutations  
with X-rays

first quantum probe of biological structures  
and function, acknowledgement of need  
to understand detailed molecular structure of  
functional biological entities



# Chemical/Molecular Biology

- molecules are quantum mechanical
  - energy levels, spin (fermi) statistics (essential!)
- chemical reaction rates
  - energy barriers understood in terms of quantum analysis of molecular structure
  - tunneling through these can contribute
- spectroscopy is quantum mechanical

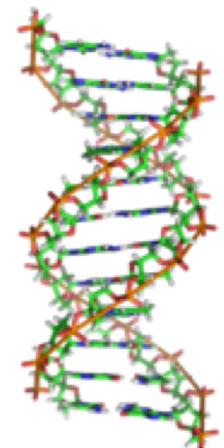
all these features are manifest in biology

Schrödinger 1943 “What is Life: the physical aspect of the living cell”



- First Era: 1930 – 1950s (b.L.)

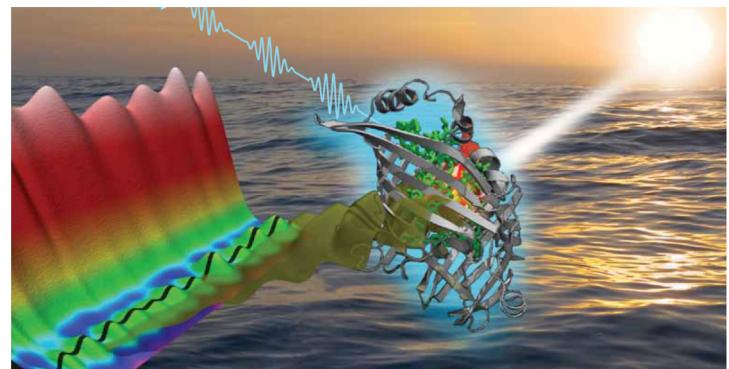
molecular structure and pathways, energetics, kinetics, stability – quantum nature of molecular energy levels, energy barriers... (Schrödinger *What is Life?* 1943)



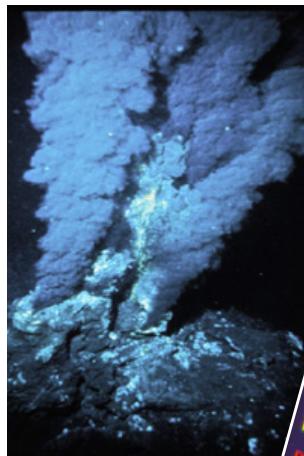
DNA 1953

- Second Era: 1960s onward (a.L.)

Quantum dynamical effects – new generations of dynamical probes, innovation via quantum science and technology...



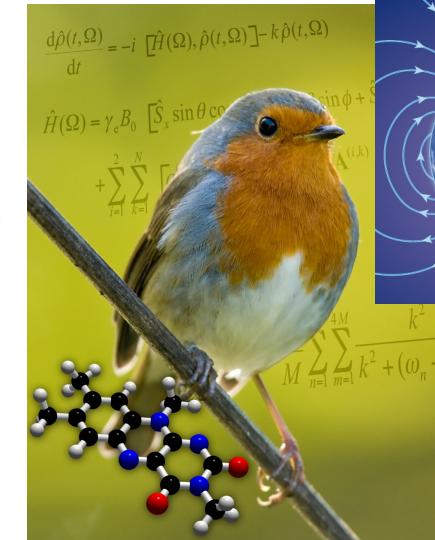
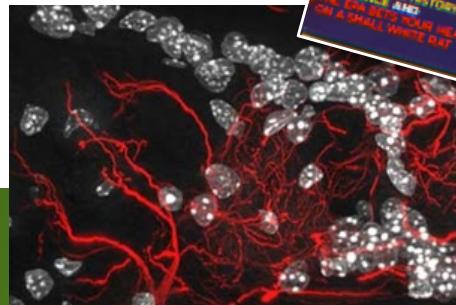
# Exploring the Quantum in Biology



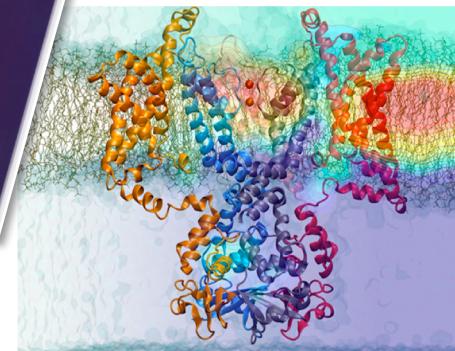
plants, bacteria:  
photosynthesis



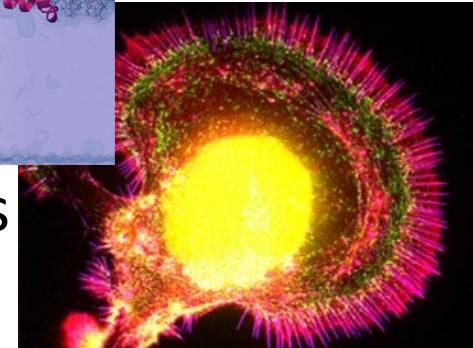
animal smell



bird navigation



brain...

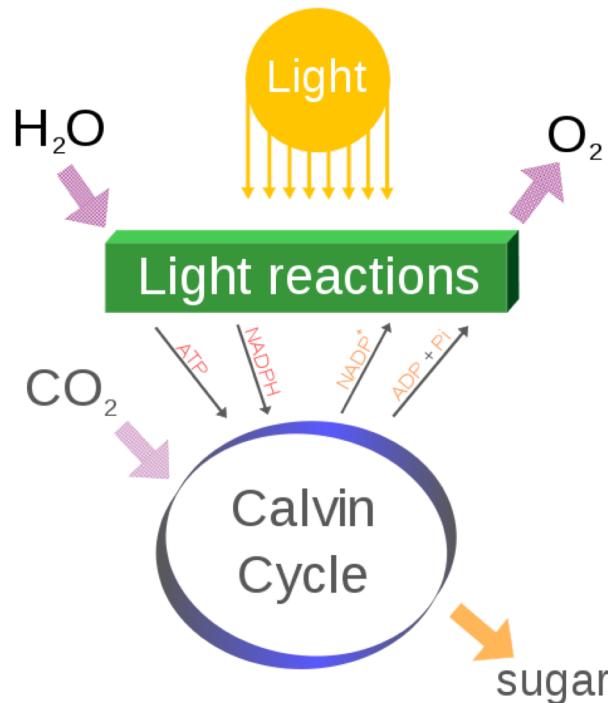


ion channels

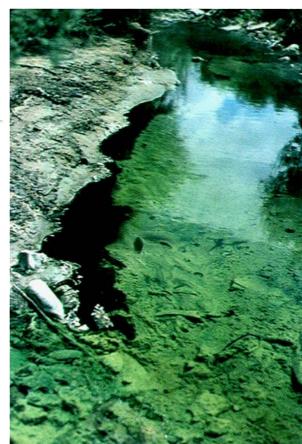
# Current research in quantum biology

- photosynthesis
  - magnetoreception – bird navigation
  - vision
  - olfaction
  - brain – microtubules, synapses, ion channels, Posner molecules ( $^{31}\text{P}$ )
- 
- relation of biophysics/chemistry to biological function?
  - integrate microscopic, mesoscopic and behavioral studies...

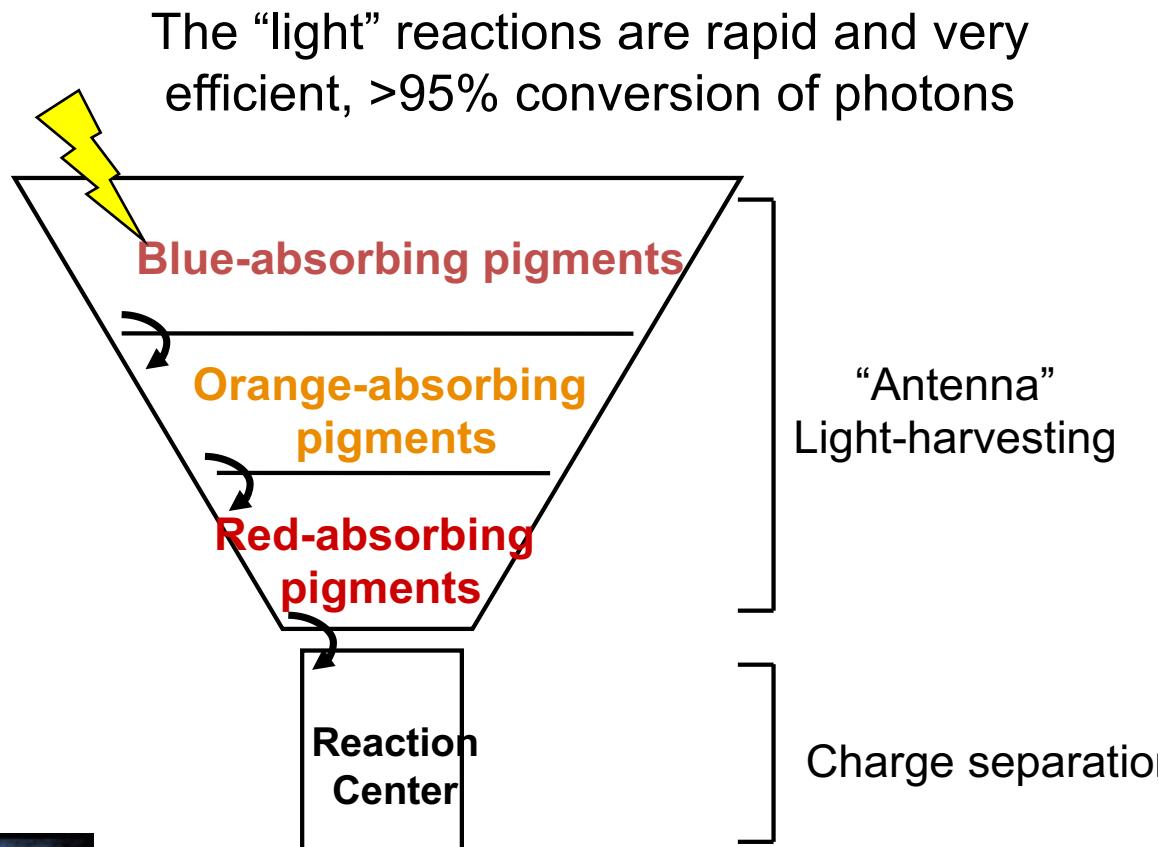
# Photosynthesis



green  
plants

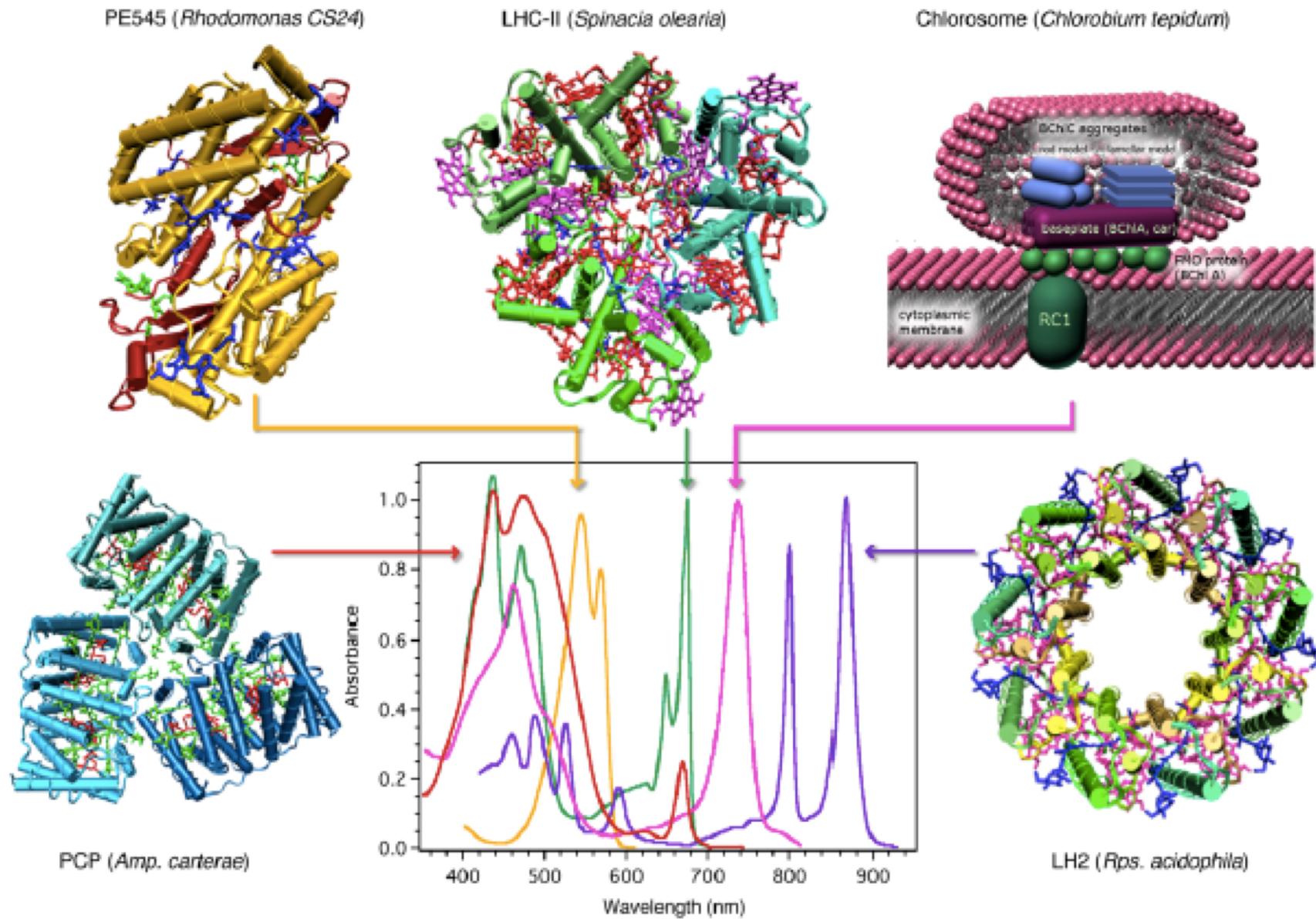


bacteria

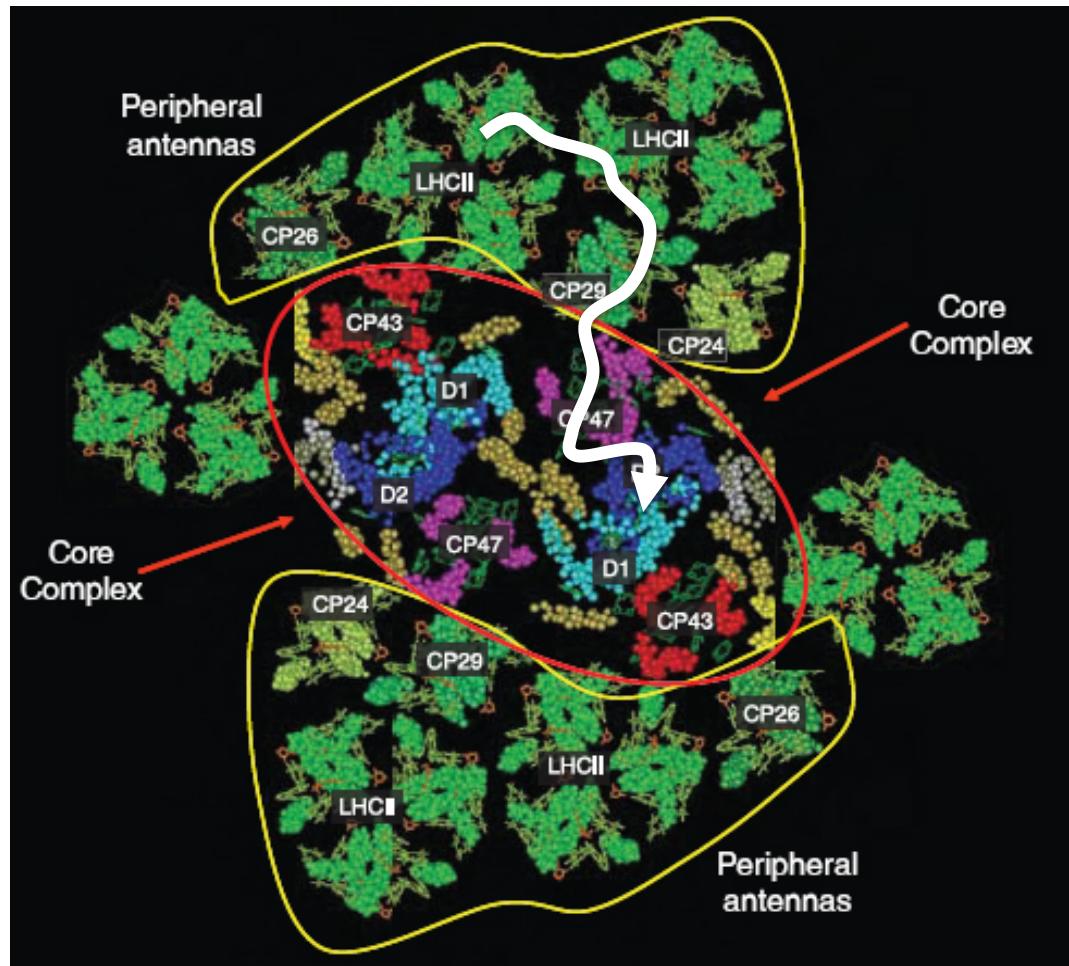


...secondary electron transfer reactions, Water splitting, proton transport across thylakoid membrane, reduction of  $NADP^+$ , ATP synthesis...

# Light harvesting complexes have diverse structures



# Quantum Coherent Effects in Photosynthesis (the greening of quantum information)

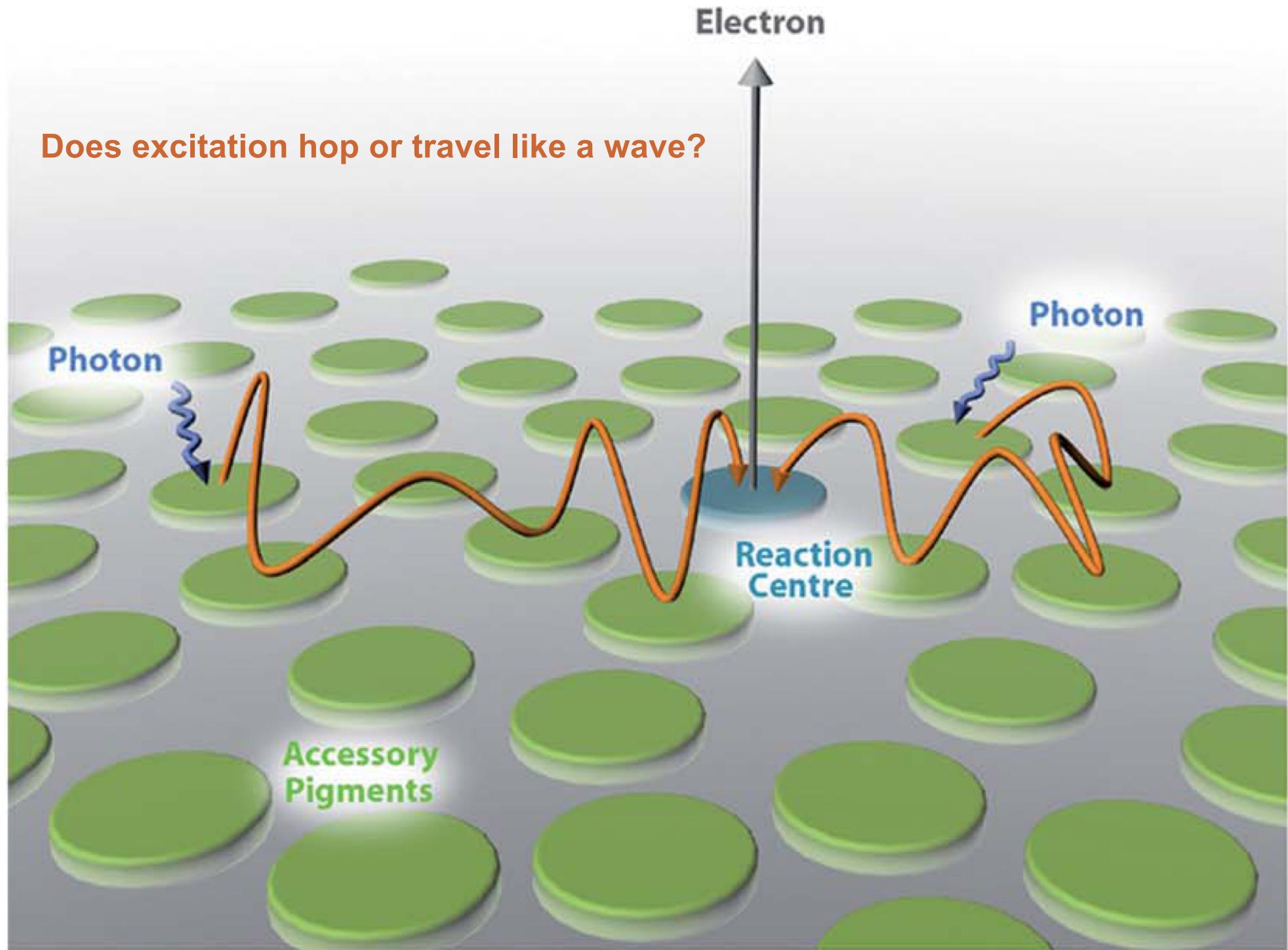


Photosystem II super-complex  
(figure courtesy of Roberto Bassi)



50% of green matter on earth uses PSII

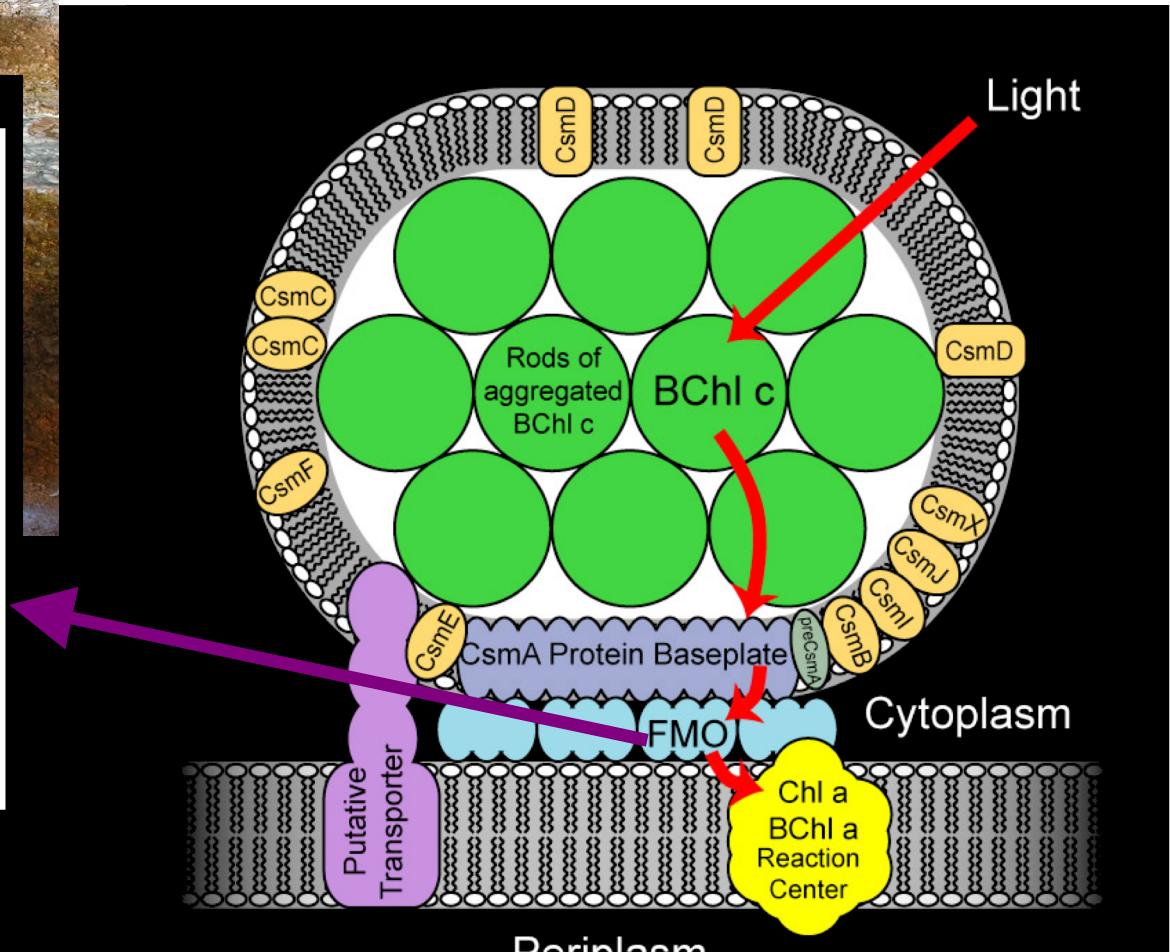
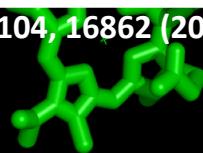
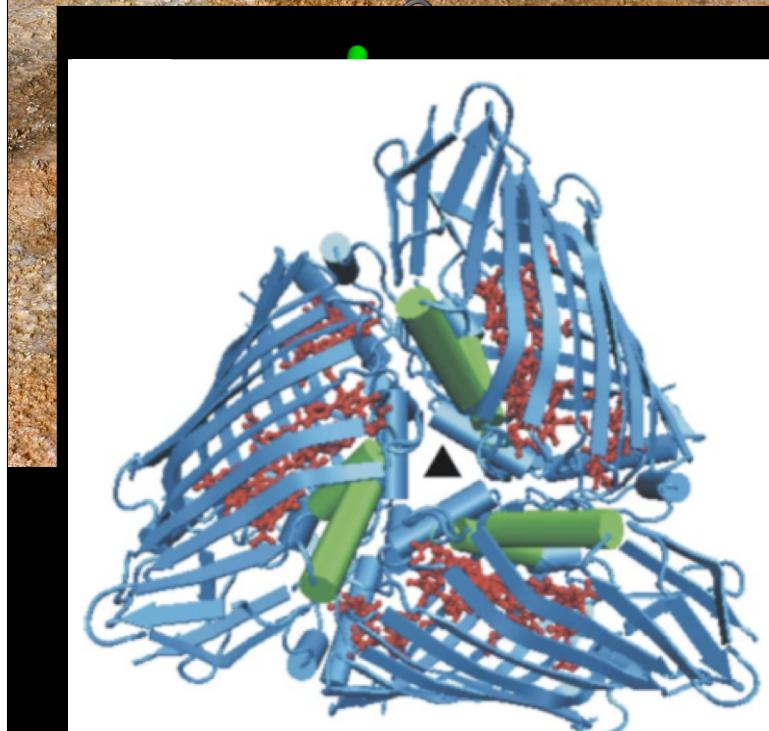
Does excitation hop or travel like a wave?



# Light harvesting apparatus of green sulfur bacteria

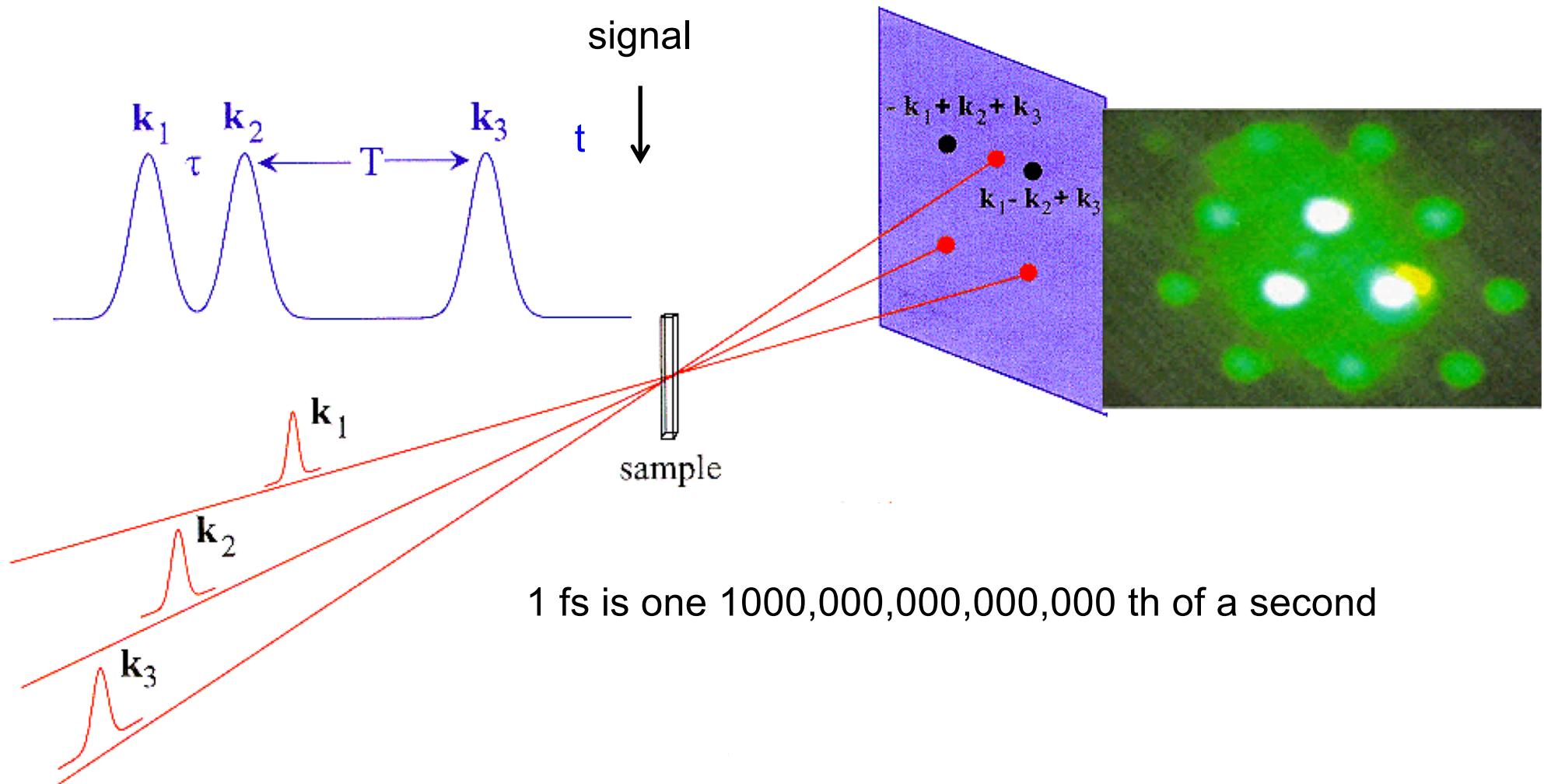
FMO: energy 'wire' connecting chlorosome to reaction center

well characterized system



James Allen *et al.*, Photosynth. Res., 75, 49 (2003)

# 2D Femtosecond spectroscopy



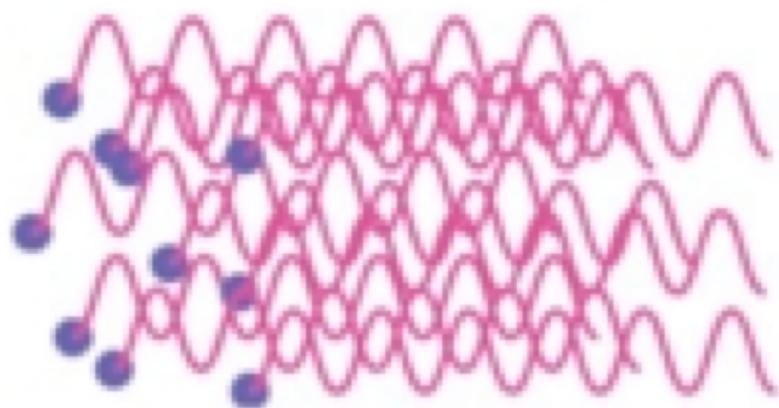
1 fs is one  $1000,000,000,000,000$  th of a second

- signal  $S^{(3)}(\tau, T, t)$  - output electric field, maximum at specific locations
- retrieves correlation between **absorption** and **emission** energies as a function of the time  $T$  when the light harvesting system is in excited state

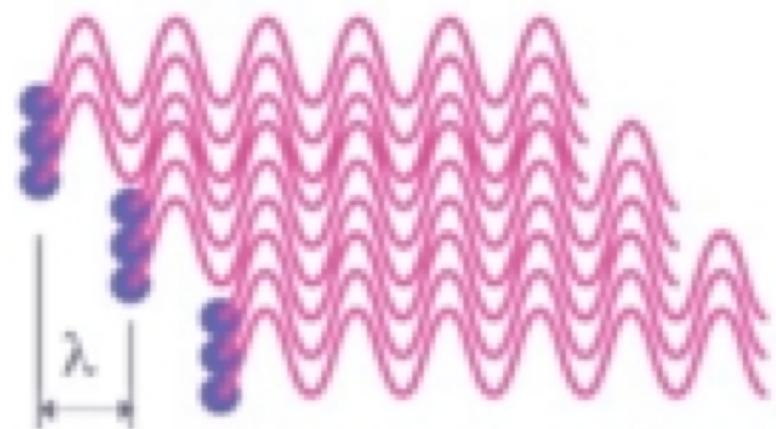
# What is coherence?



All together now!  
Pedalling in step

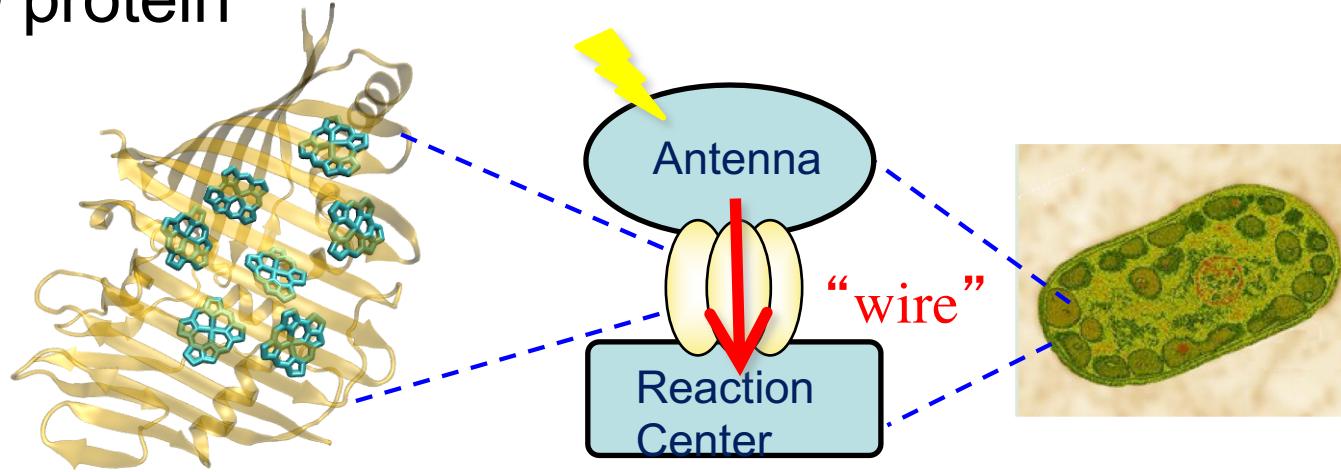


Incoherent waves

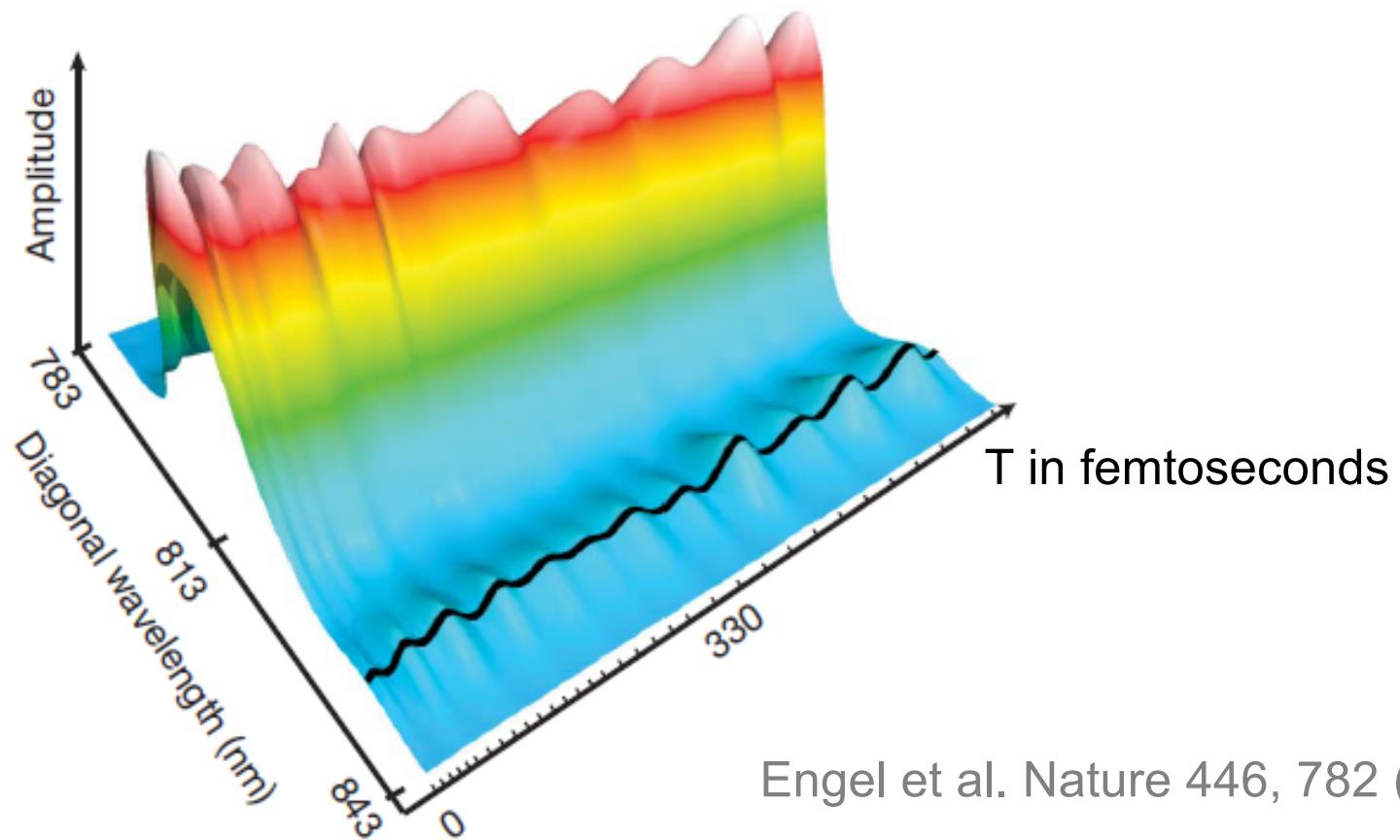


Coherent waves

# FMO protein



Photosynthetic  
Green Bacteria



Engel et al. Nature 446, 782 (2007)

# Is photosynthesis performing a quantum search?

“...the system is essentially performing a **single quantum computation**, sensing many states simultaneously and selecting the correct answer... In the presence of quantum coherence transfer, such an operation is **analogous to Grover’s algorithm...**”

Engel et al., Nature 446, 782 (2007)

## When It Comes to Photosynthesis, Computation

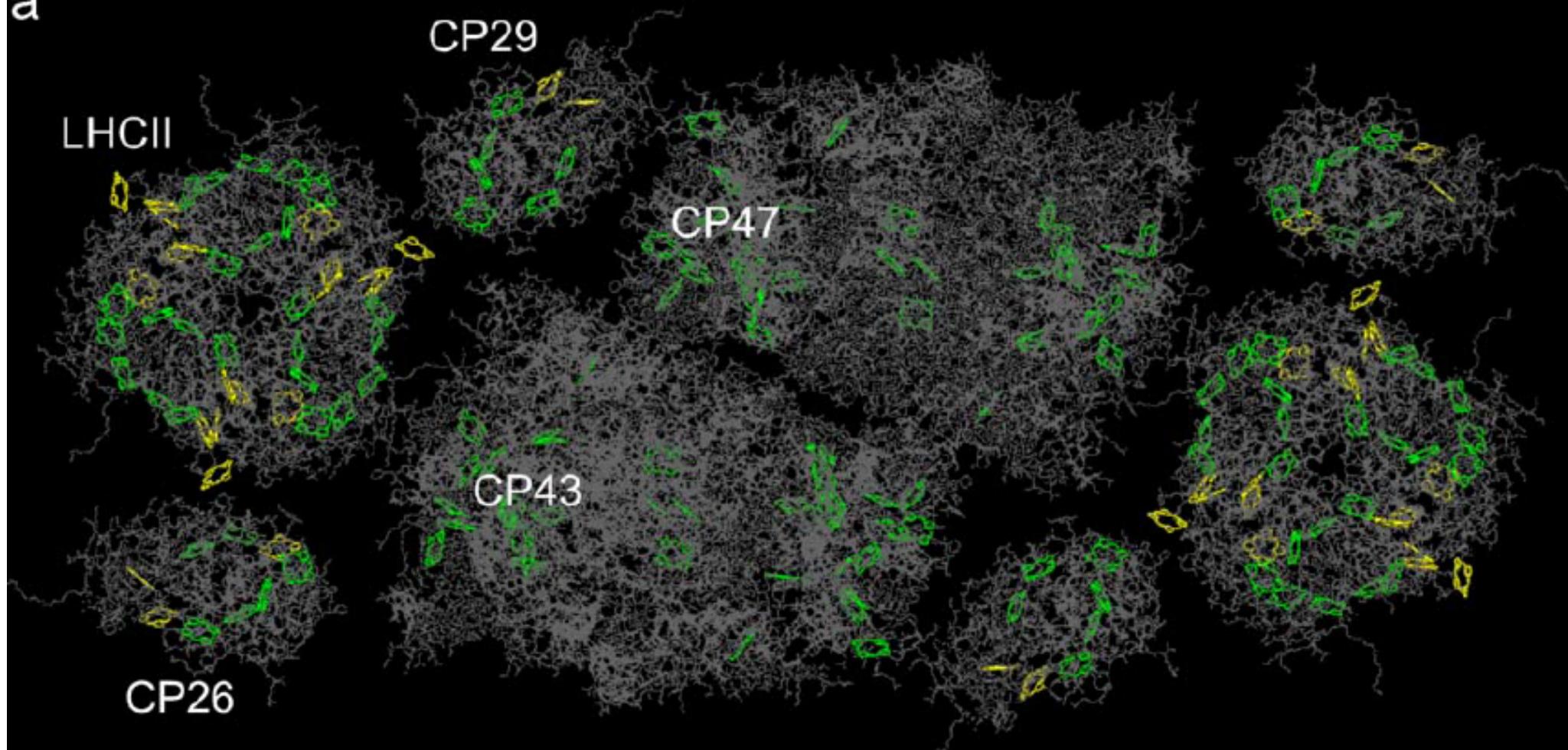
The wavelike motion of energetic particles through photosynthetic systems enables plants to harness energy

Scientific American, April, 2007



# Photosystem II – green plants

a



green = chromophores  
grey = protein

**vibrational motion of atoms suppress coherence  
no quantum computation**

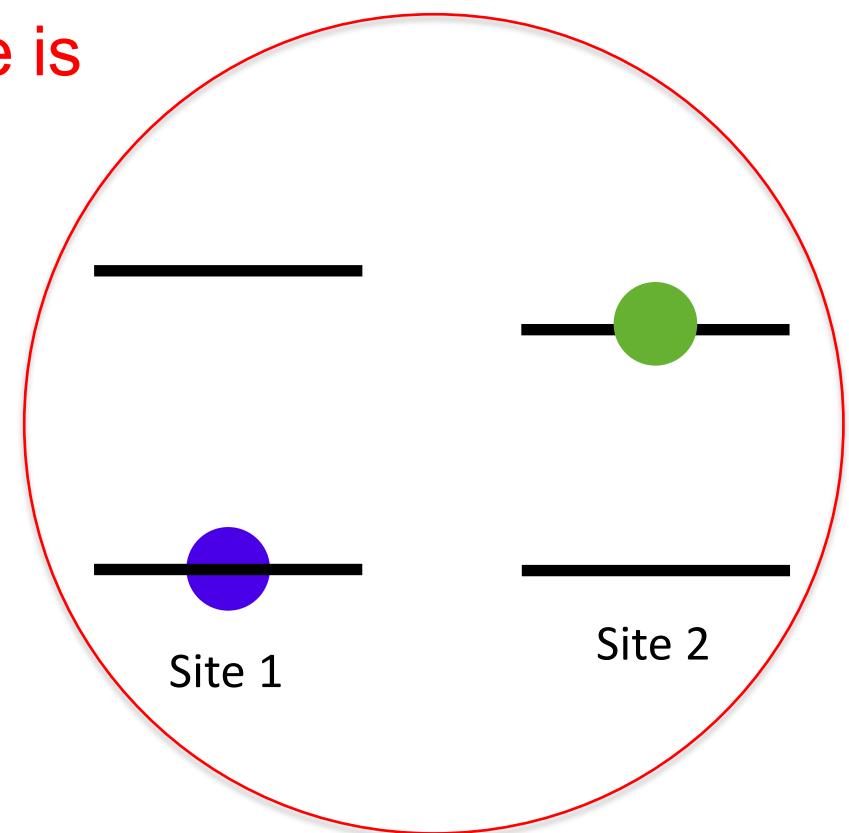
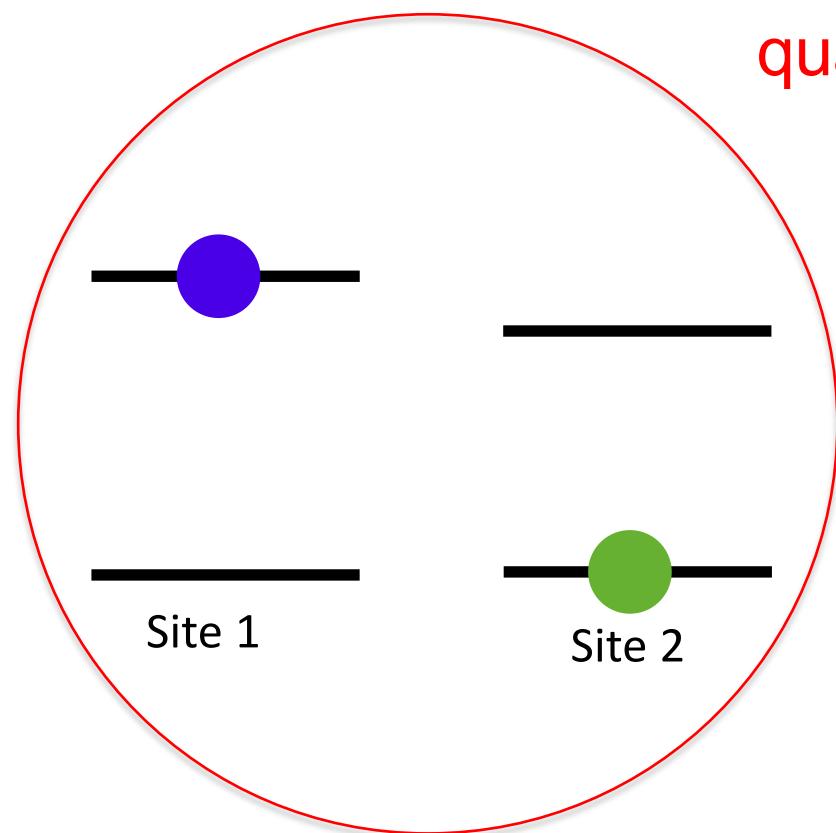
# Quantum entanglement in light harvesting?

Sarovar et al ,Nat Phys 6, 462 (2010)

Quantum correlations between electronic states at distant sites:

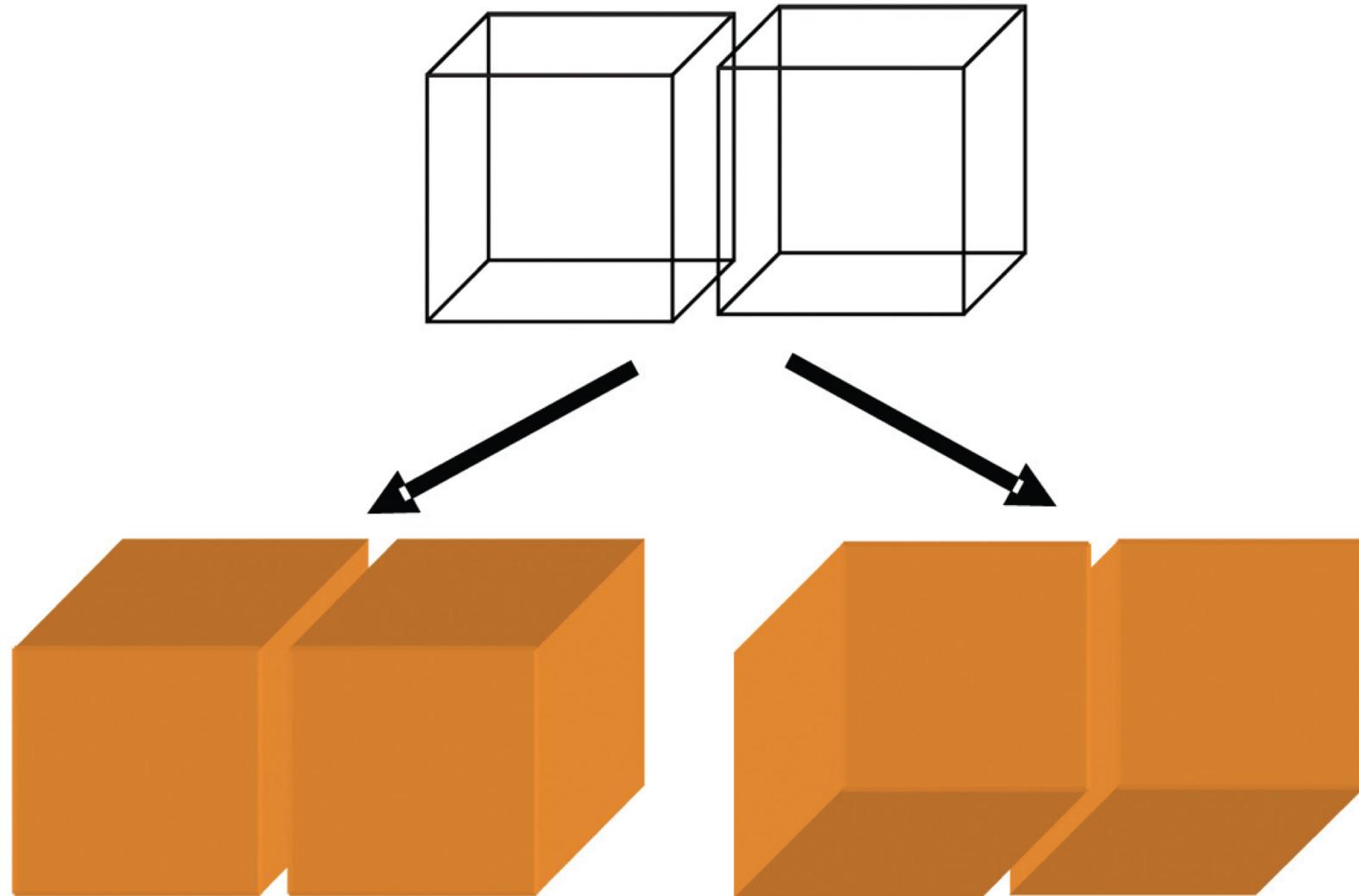
quantum state is

and



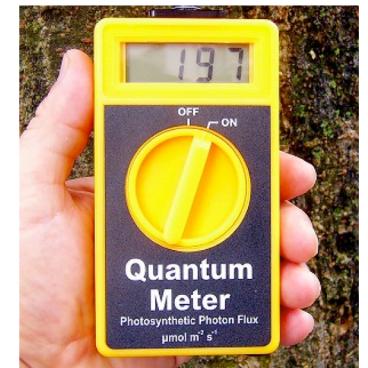
Open question: biological function or evolutionary role ??

Entanglement analog with ambiguous cube:  
perceive orientational correlations between boxes



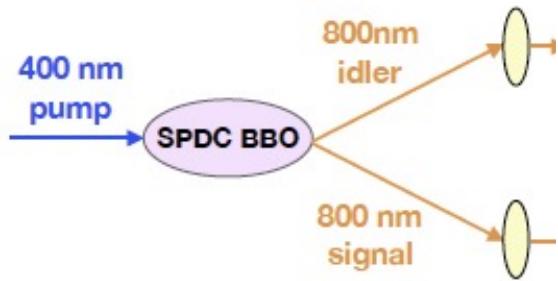
# Quantum efficiency?

- Unusually high for biological process, ~ 95-98 %
- so 1 photon is transduced to 1 electron-hole pair
- but measurements are highly averaged over macroscopic samples

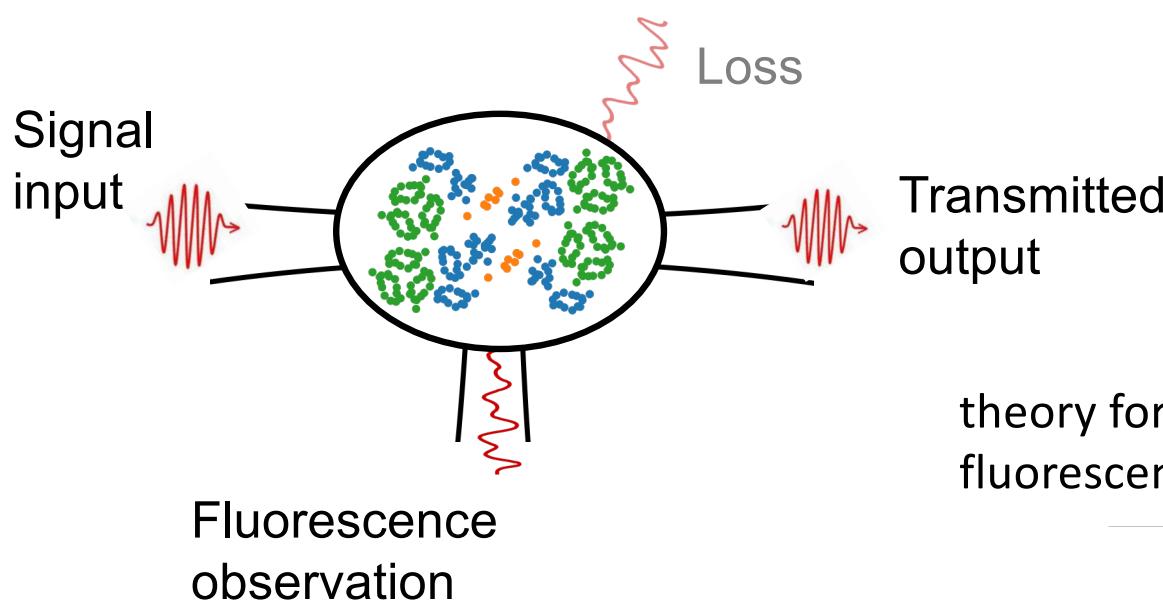


?? what is the mechanism and timescale for absorption of  
**1 photon** from sunlight ??

# New Quantum Tools

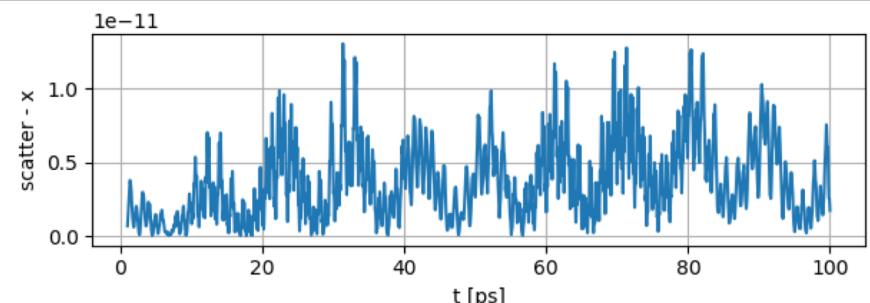


**quantum light:** controllable correlated and entangled two-photon sources



study single photon absorption  
and subsequent energy transfer,  
single photon fluorescence and  
electron generation

theory for PSII shows oscillations in the rate of  
fluorescent emission of single photons...



but - light harvesting may de-optimize  
'pour encourager les autres'



*Layer of purple bacteria  
with quantum efficiency only  
30% - dissipate enough heat  
to raise temperature locally  
and eliminate the competition*

**Fig. 1** Aerial photograph of the South Andros Black Hole cave system, the Bahamas. Reprinted from Quaternary International, 121, Stephanie Schwabe and Rodney A. Herbert, Black Holes of the Bahamas: What are they and why they are black, 3–11, Copyright (2004), with permission from Elsevier

## an antenna is not enough...

- photosynthesis is optimized for survival
- light harvesting is one of many factors
- in plants overall energetic efficiency correlates with growth fitness (Arntz et al. 2000)
- competition for light, protection from excess light and oxygen...
- access to nutrients (esp. aquatic ecosystems)
- quantum efficiency may be sacrificed to fend off competitors by e.g., dissipating energy as heat...

$$\frac{d\hat{\rho}(t, \Omega)}{dt} = -i [\hat{H}(\Omega), \hat{\rho}(t, \Omega)] - k\hat{\rho}(t, \Omega)$$

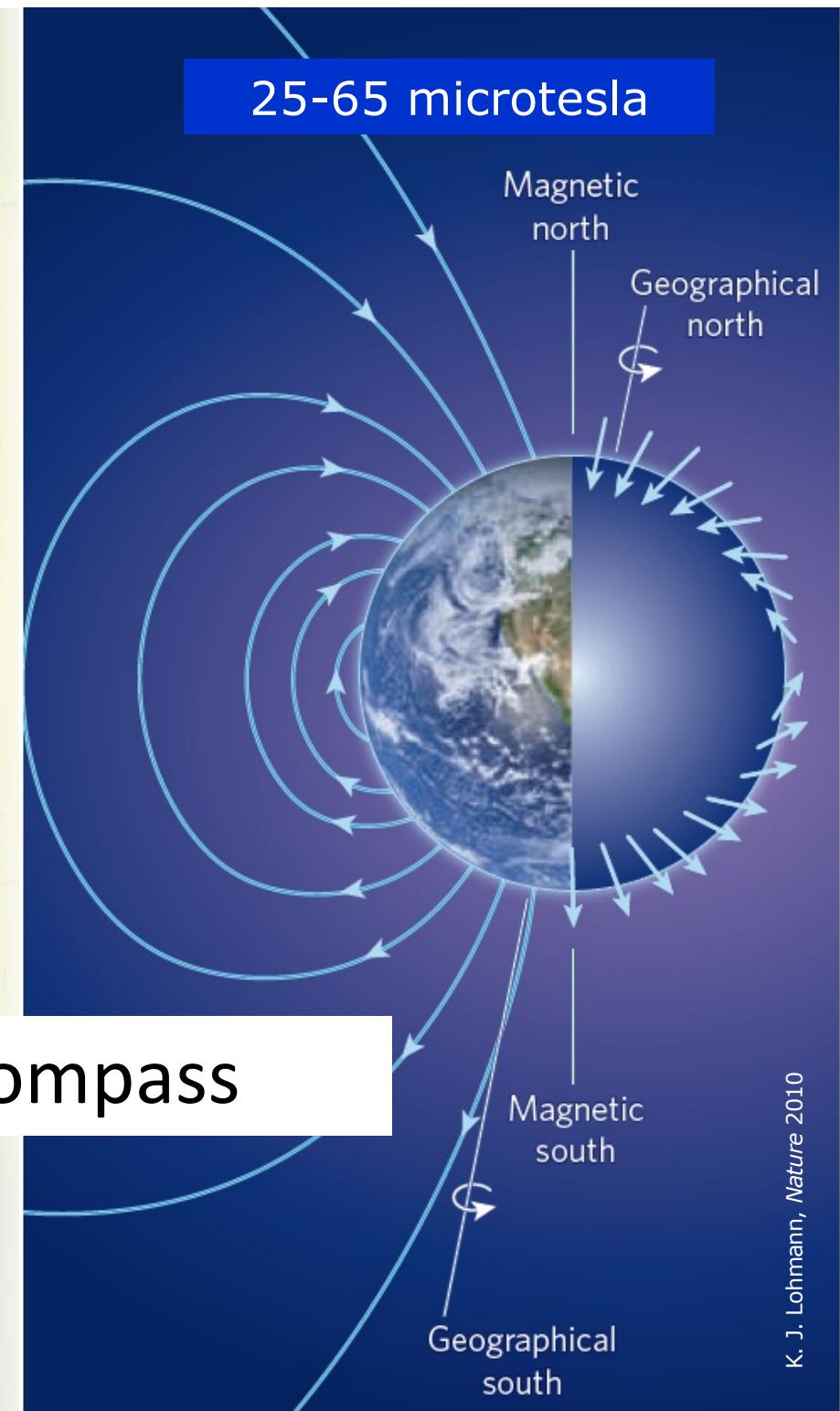
$$\hat{H}(\Omega) = \gamma_e B_0 [\hat{S}_x \sin \theta \cos \phi + \hat{S}_z \sin \phi + \hat{S}_y \cos \theta] + \sum_{i=1}^2 \sum_{k=1}^N [c_{i,k} A^{(i,k)} \cdot \hat{\mathbf{I}}^{(k)}]$$

$$+ \sum_{i=1}^2 \sum_{k=1}^N$$

$$[c_{i,k} A^{(i,k)} \cdot \hat{\mathbf{I}}^{(k)}]$$

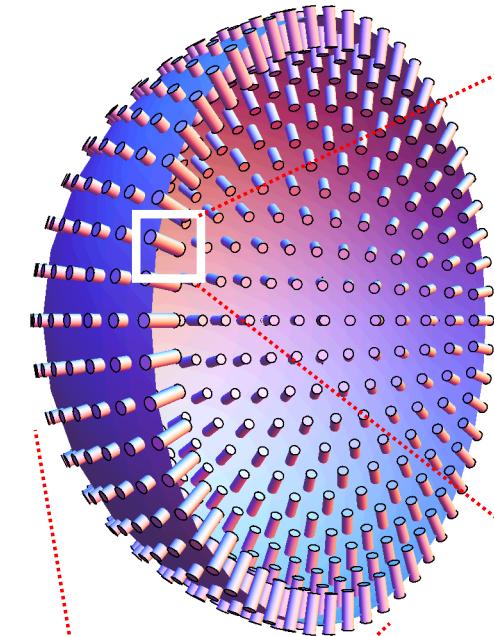


## Avian Compass

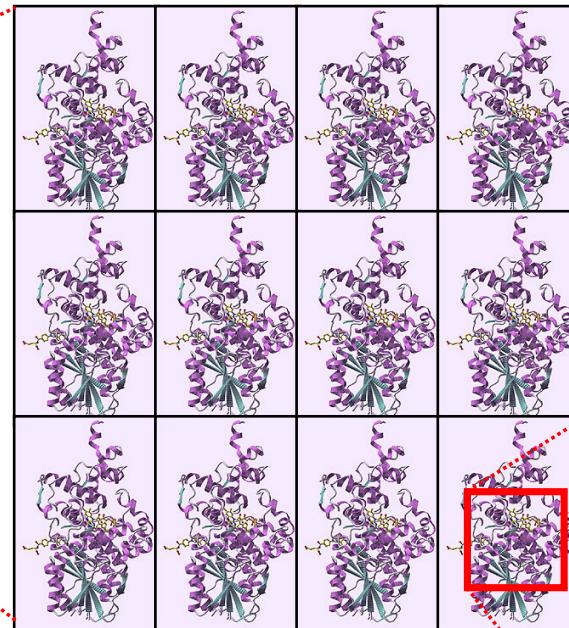


# Radical pair magnetoreception

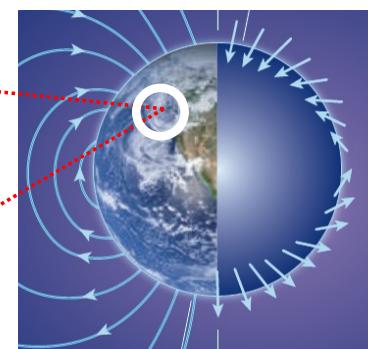
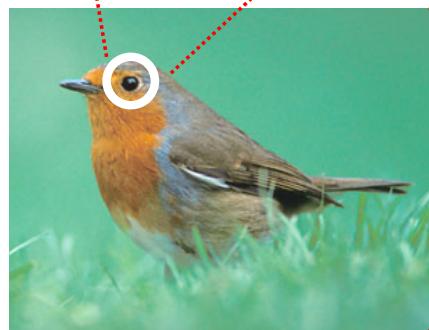
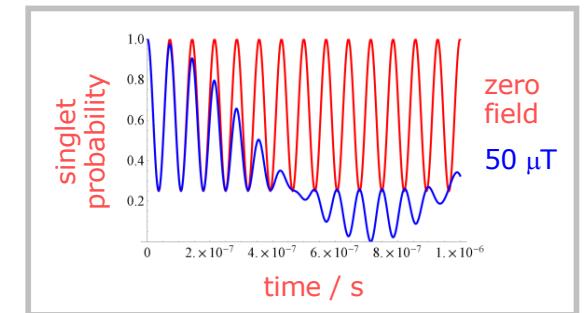
magnetoreceptor  
cells in retina



cryptochromes

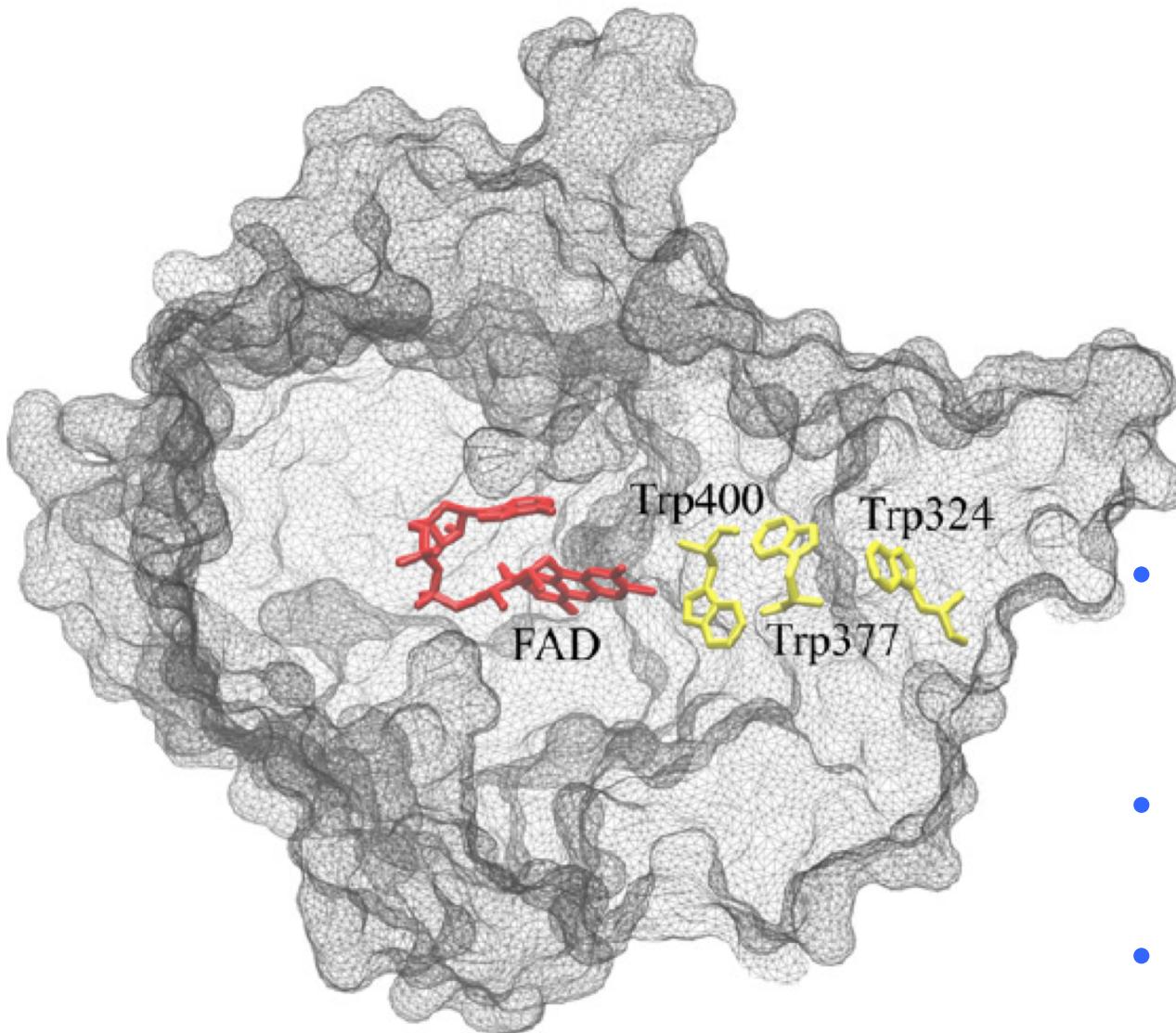


coherent quantum spin dynamics



magnetically sensitive radical pairs

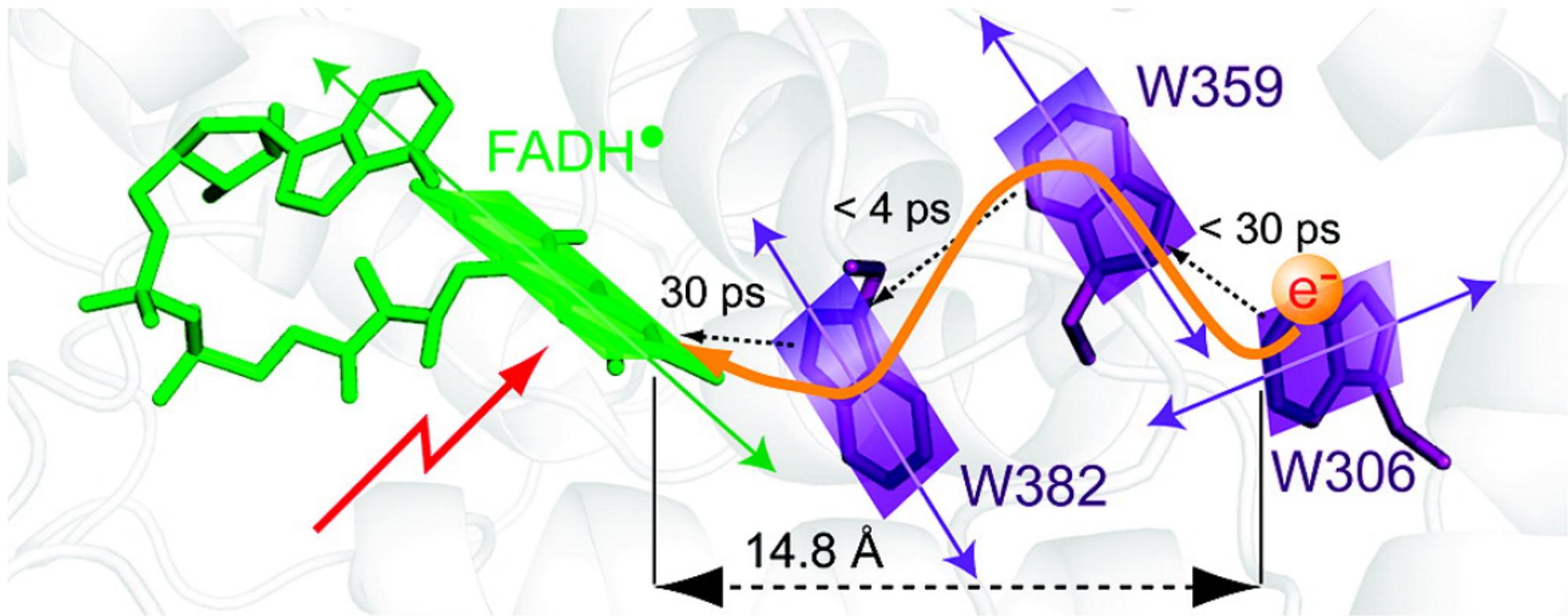
# Cryptochrome – photo receptor system



Are quantum correlated dynamics of radical pair electrons involved in the avian compass?

- Cryptochrome protein binds cofactor FAD
- FAD absorbs light
- electron transfer via Trp species generates long lived radical pair

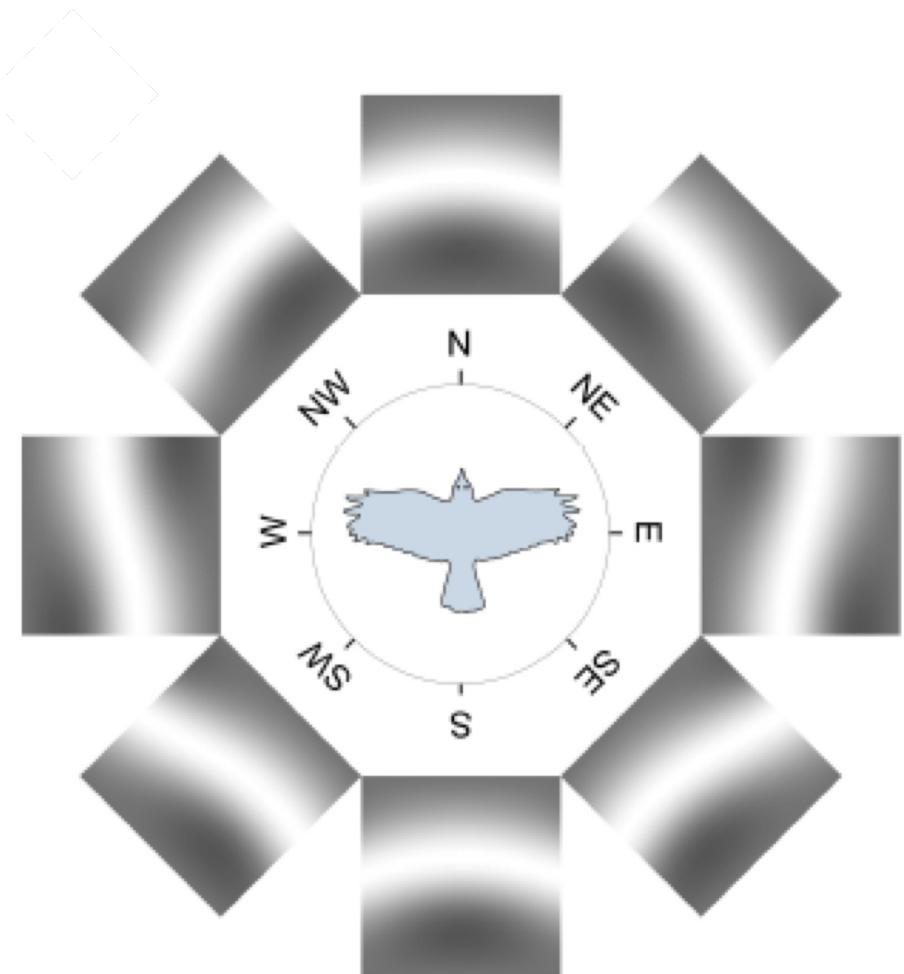
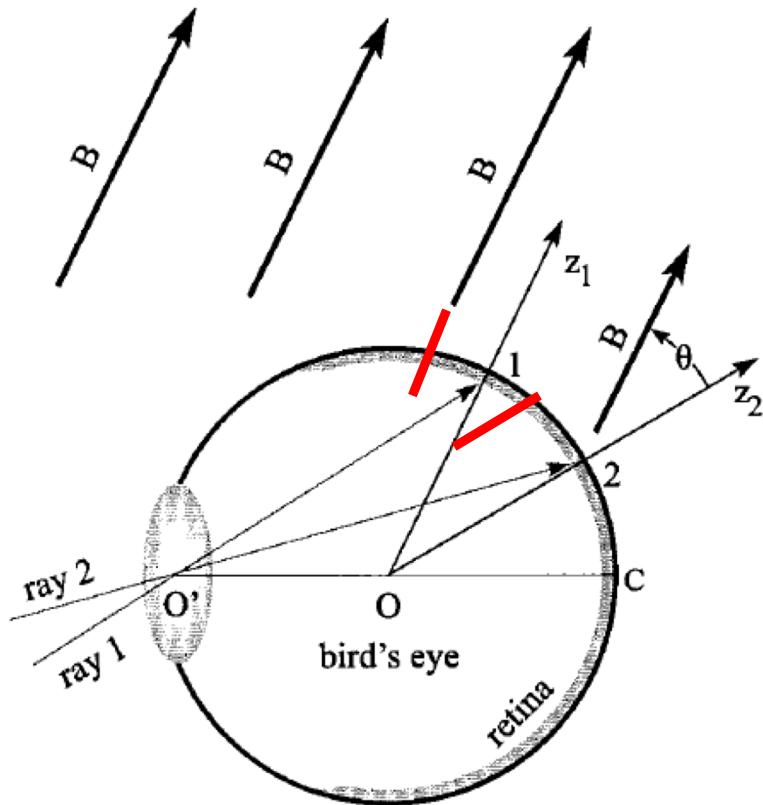
Radical pair = 2 electrons located on different molecules



“Radical pair” of two electrons has quantum correlated, ‘entangled’ spins

4 possible spin states: 1x S and 3 x T

# Visual modulation pattern resulting from rigidly fixed receptor molecules /

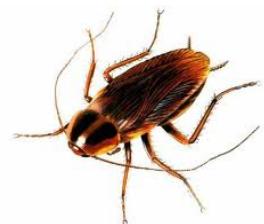
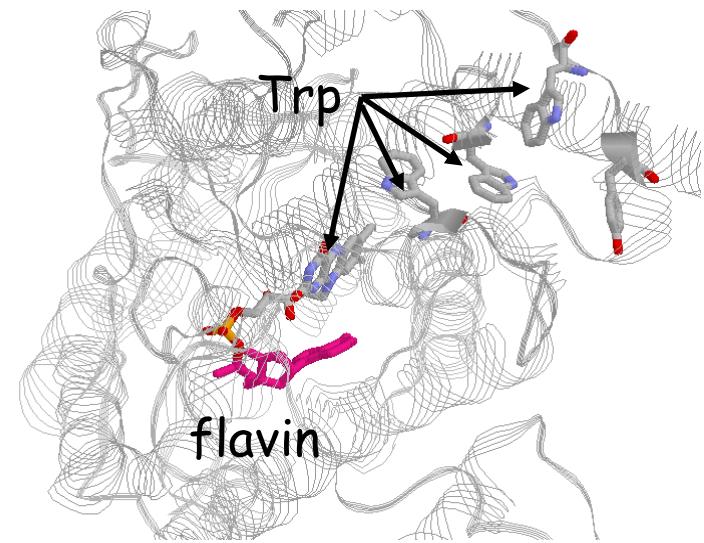
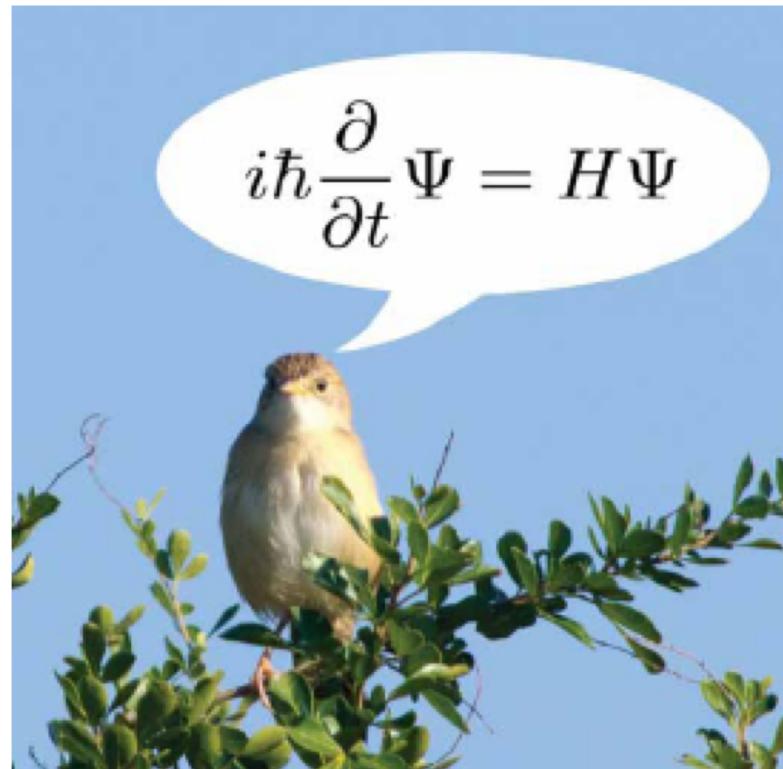


T. Ritz and K. Schulten Biophys. J, 78, 707 (2000)

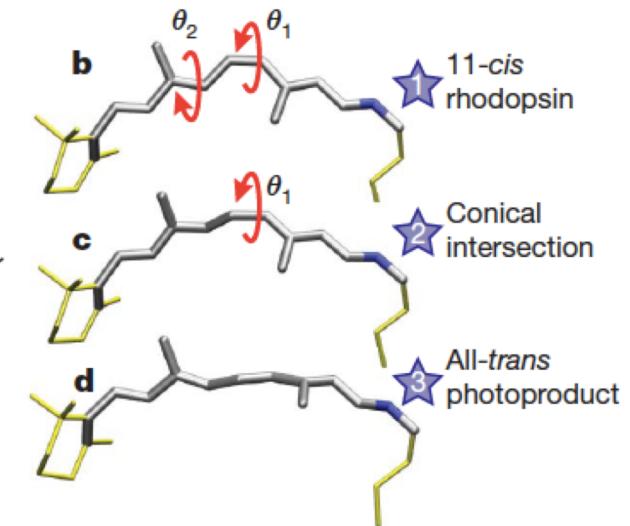
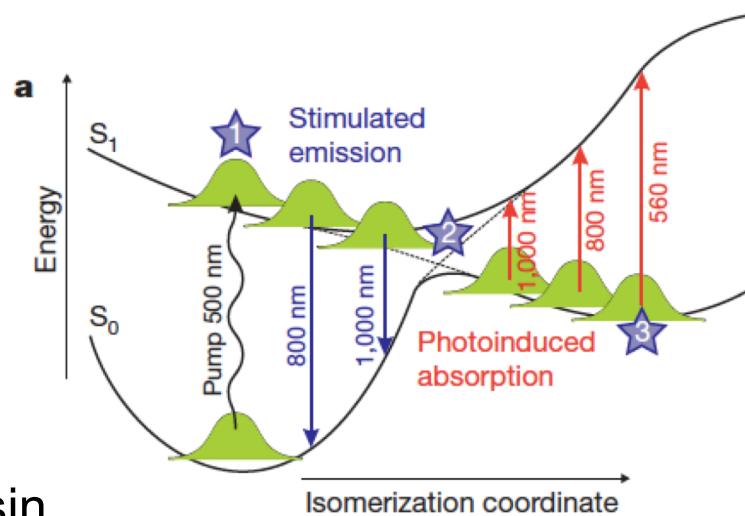
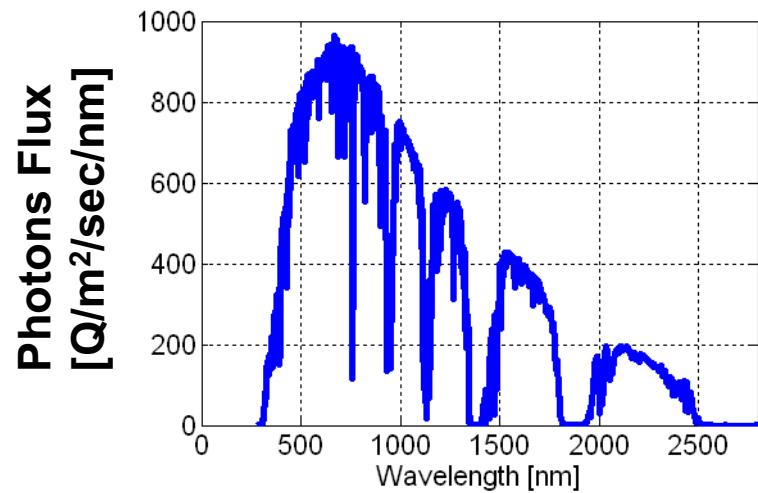
experimental validation?

# Quantum insights for Avian Compass:

- Possible role of coherent dynamics of entangled electrons
- Needed - direct probe of coherence

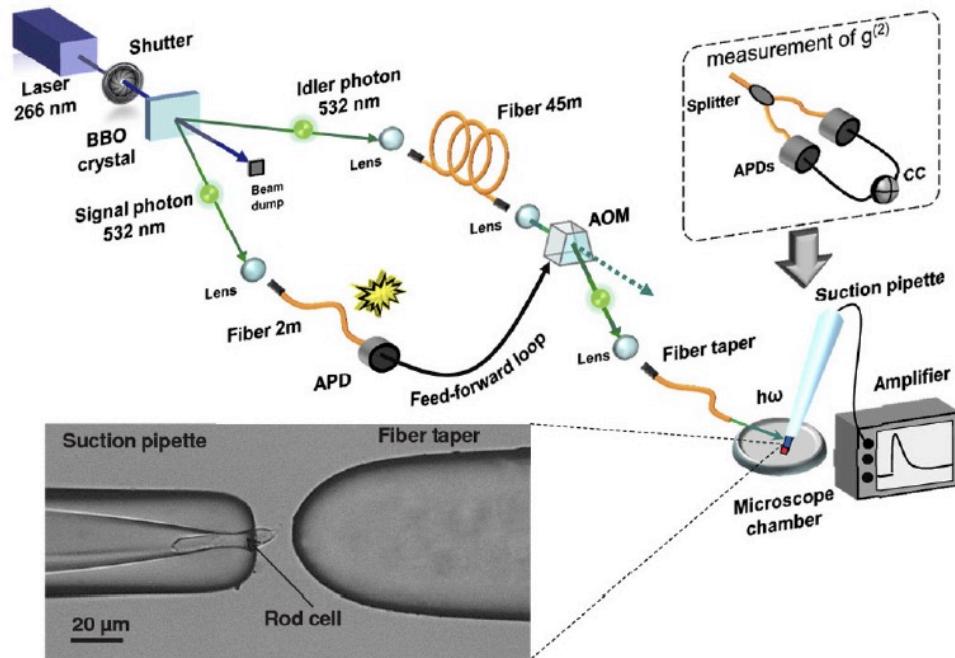
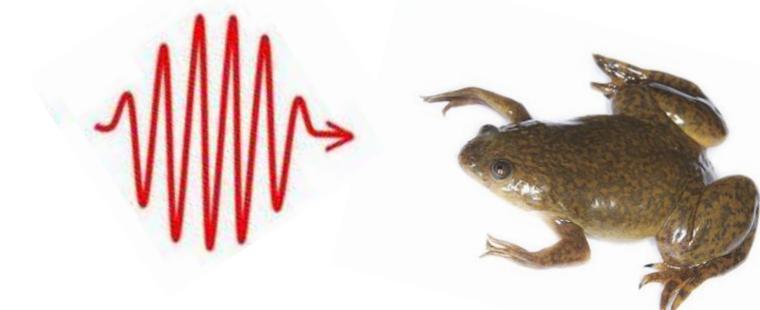


# Vision



photoexcitation of rhodopsin,  
fast electron-nuclear  
dynamics in 200 fs

# Single photon perception – new quantum tools



rod cells of *Xenopus Laevis* toads are triggered by single photons

confirm response, measure single photon efficiency of rod cell absorption (27%)

Phan et al. PRL 112, 213601 (2014)

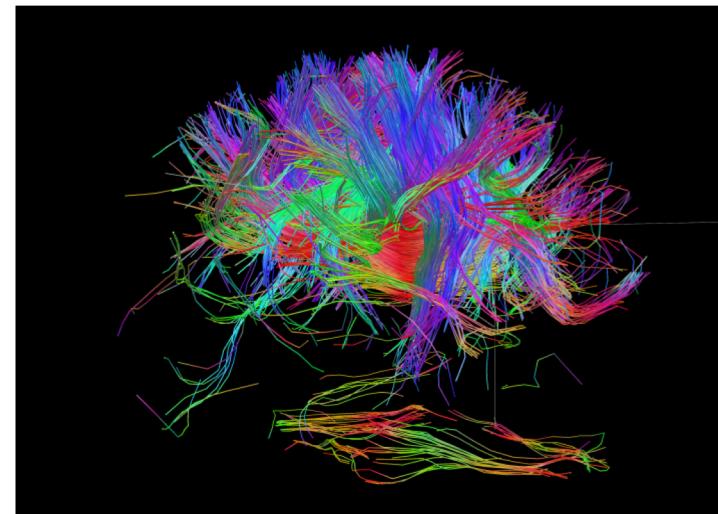
human eye can perceive single photons

Tinsley et al. Nat Comms 7, 12172 (2016)  
Holmes et al. arXiv:1806.08439

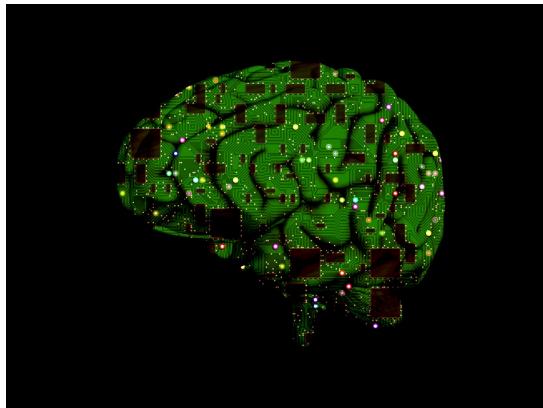
# Quantum in the Brain...



direct imaging (fluorescence) of neuron regeneration

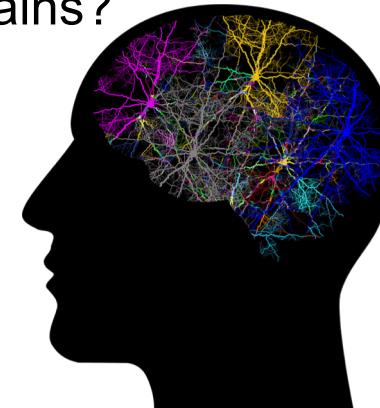


mapping neural connections (D-MRI)

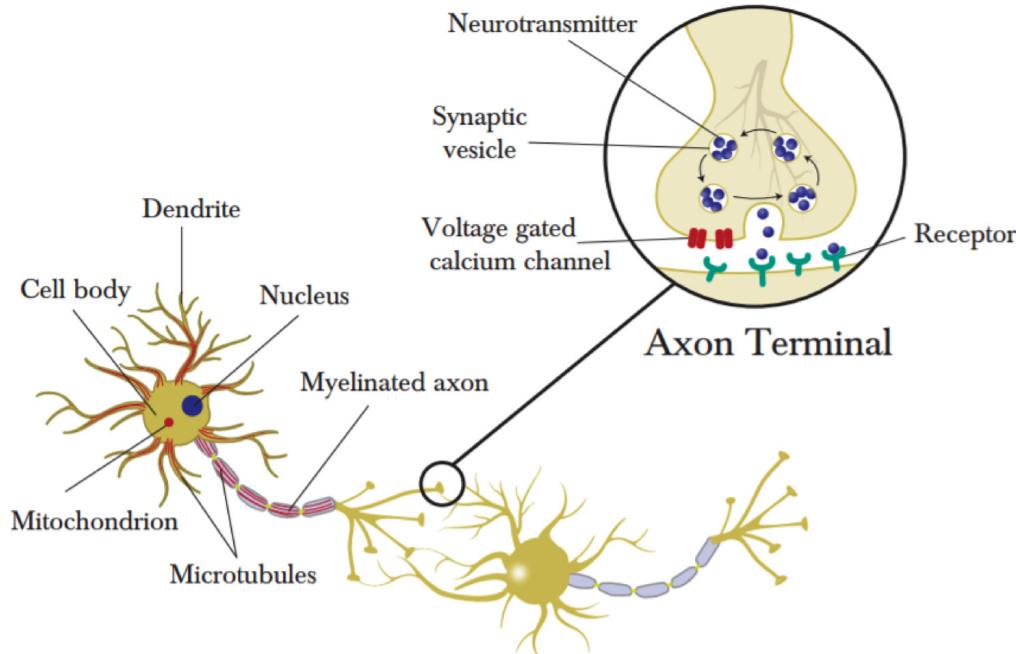


is the  
brain a  
circuit?

artificial brains?



AlterEgo (MIT)



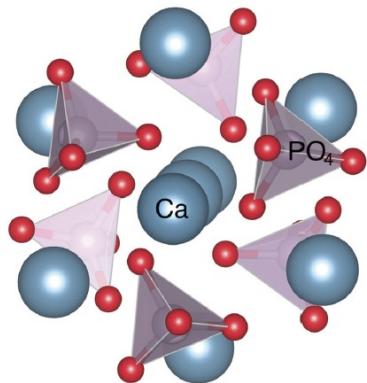
Eccles 1992  
tunneling across synapses

Quantum process	Coherent energy/charge transfer	Entanglement	Quantum spin	Inelastic tunnelling
Neural manifestation	Energy/charge transfer in microtubules and possibly mitochondria General anaesthetic Biophotons	Radical pair and reactive oxygen species Posner qubits	General anaesthetic Radical pair and reactive oxygen species Posner qubits	Neurotransmitters GPCRs

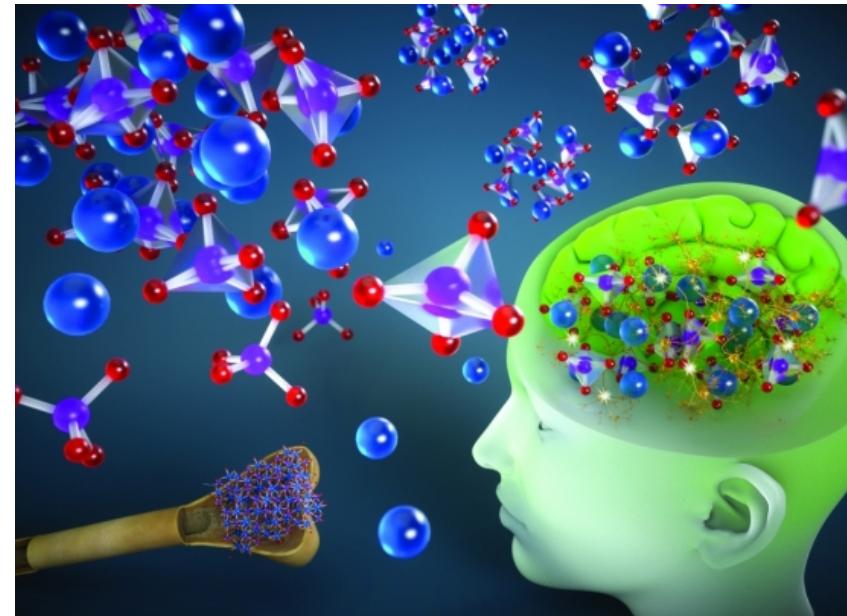
Penrose, Hameroff 1994  
microtubules, macroscopic quantum coherence

Fisher 2015  
entangled Posner molecules

# Quantum Cognition with nuclear spins?

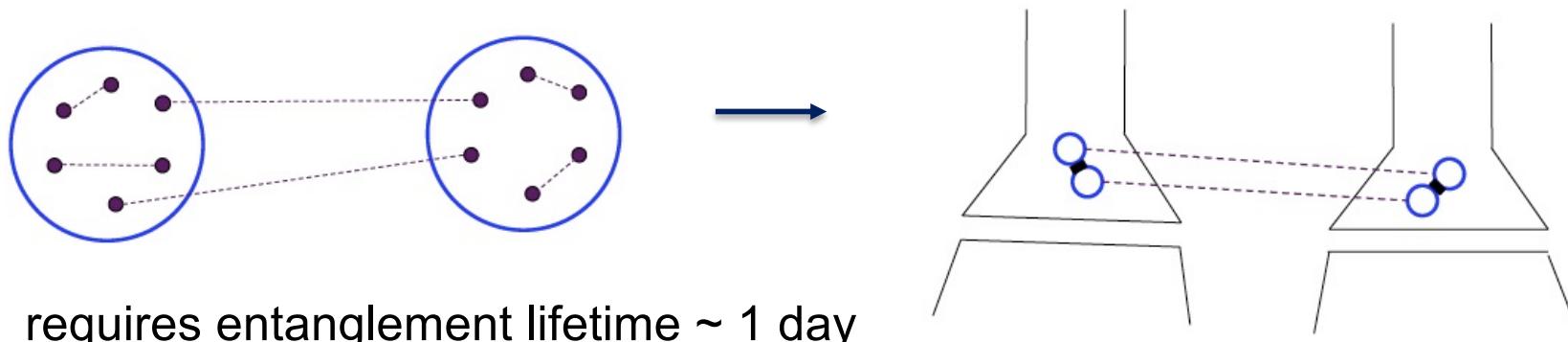


Posner “molecule”:  
long lived nuclear spin  $^{31}\text{P}$ ,  
present in bone mineral,  
maybe also in extracellular  
bodily fluids??



Swift et al., PCCP. 20, 12373 (2018)

entangled Posner molecules trigger non-local quantum correlations  
of neuron firing rates → neural quantum processing? Fisher, Ann. Phys. 362, 593 (2015)



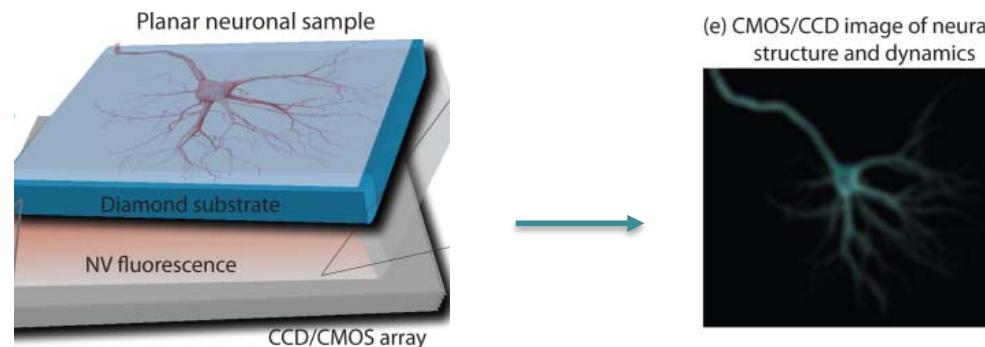
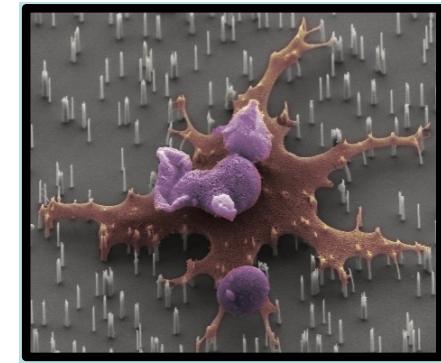
requires entanglement lifetime  $\sim 1$  day

but... entanglement lifetime < 37 min, spin relaxation much faster...

Player, Hore, J. R. Soc. Interface 15, 20180494 (2018)

# Quantum Biology: tools of quantum science and nanotechnology give new probes of structure and dynamics of biological systems

- Microscopic probes of living cells, cellular response, biomolecule delivery, biochemical/magnetic/electrical monitoring...
- Quantum sensing with defects in diamond...

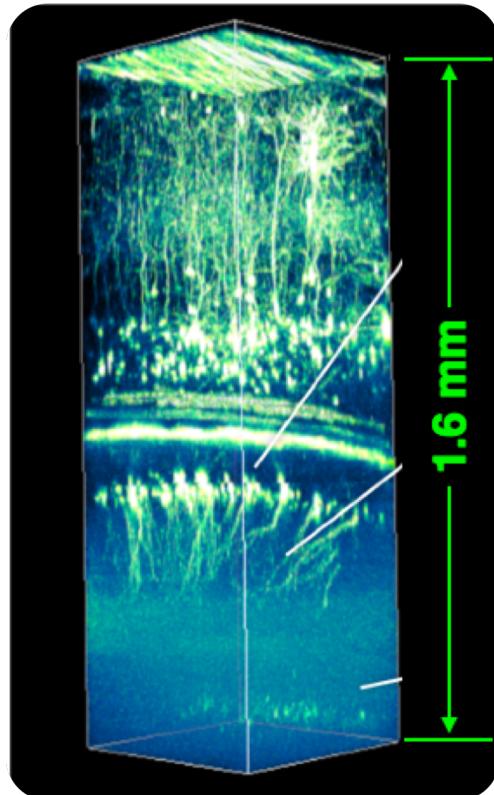


Si nanorods  
offer cellular  
access

- Ultrafast spectroscopy, e.g., for quantum dynamics of electronic energy transfer in photosynthesis
- Quantum light sources: single photons, entangled photons, photon statistics, defects in diamond, ...

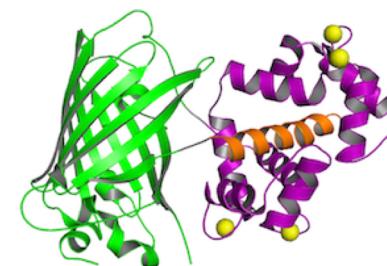
# New Quantum Tools

2-photon absorption image  
of live mouse brain:

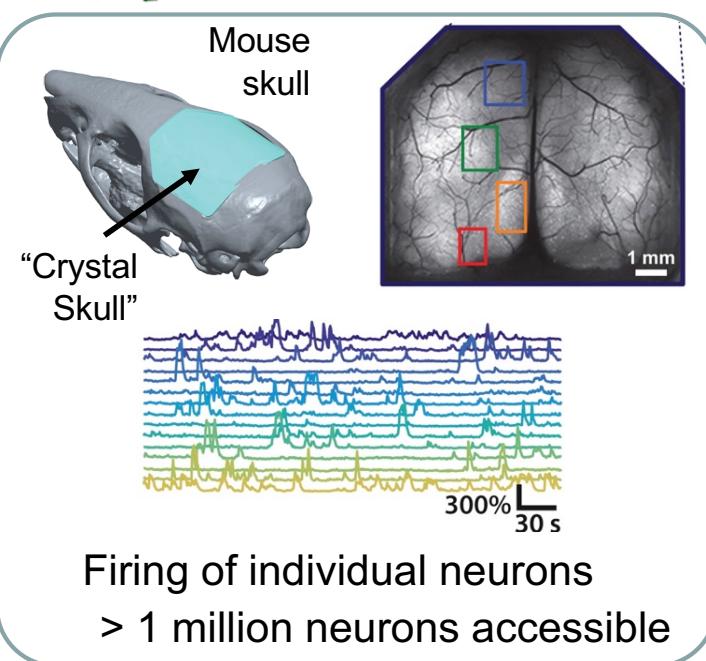


Kawakami et al *Biomed. Opt. Express* 6 891 (2014)

2-photon microscopy of  
live mouse brain:



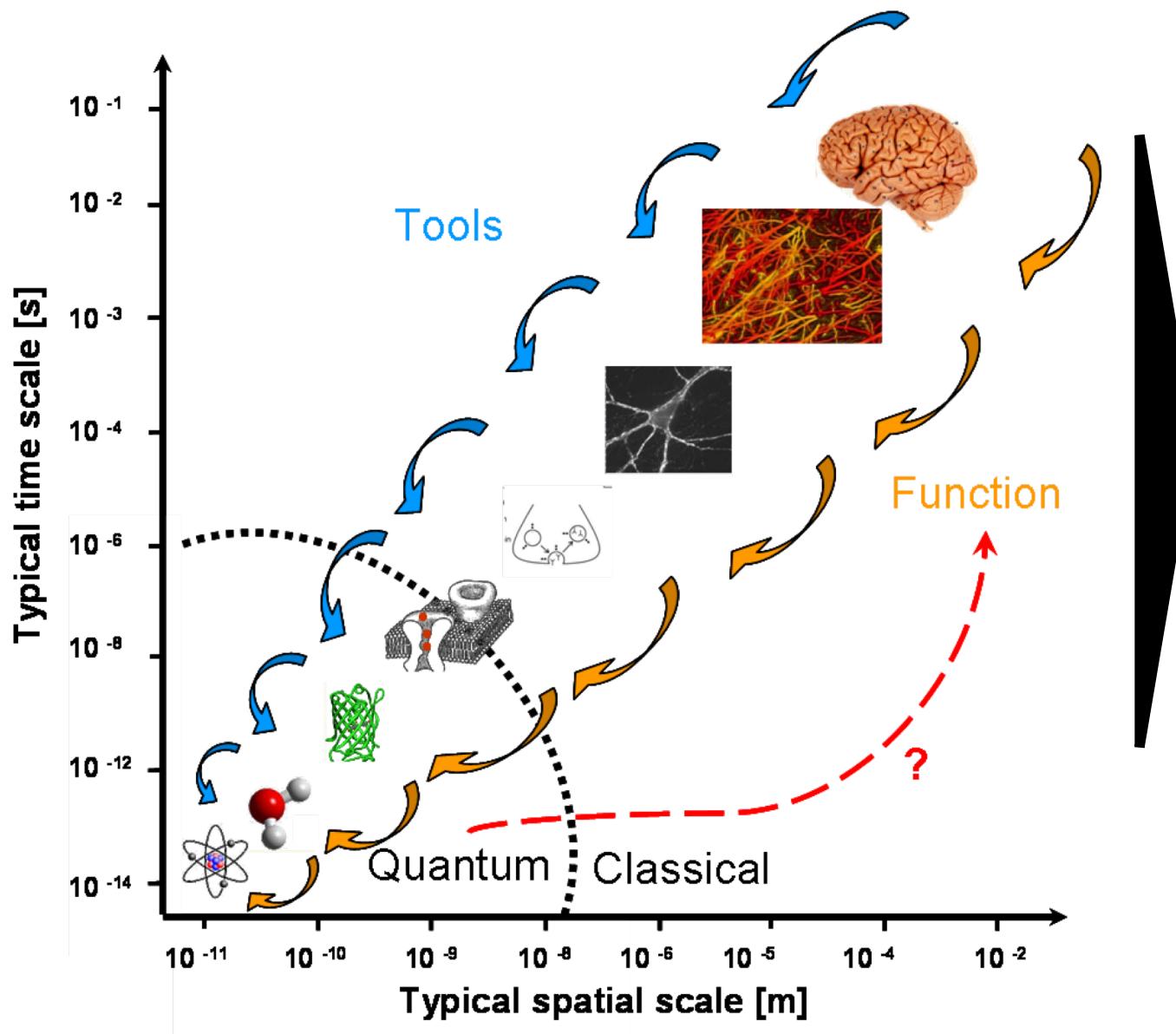
probe molecule  
(yellow fluorescent protein)



entangled photon pairs can give greater resolution

Kim et al *Cell Reports* 17, 3385 (2016)

# Biological function across all time and size scales



Developing tools for studying biological structure and function at unprecedented spatial and temporal resolution

Can quantum coherence be relevant for biological function?

A. Vaziri  
B. HHMI/U. Vienna

?

One can best feel in dealing with living things how primitive physics still is

Albert Einstein

Sit down before fact like a little child, and be prepared to give up every preconceived notion, follow humbly wherever and to whatever abyss Nature leads or you shall learn nothing

Thomas Henry Huxley

# Max Delbrück

## Nobel Prize Lecture 1969

### Arts versus Sciences:

*While the artist's communication is linked forever with its original form, that of the scientist is modified, amplified, fused with the ideas and results of others and melts into the stream of knowledge and ideas which forms our culture. The scientist has in common with the artist only this: **that he can find no better retreat from the world than his work and also no stronger link with the world than his work.***