

Towards a Brighter Future: Laser-based White Lighting

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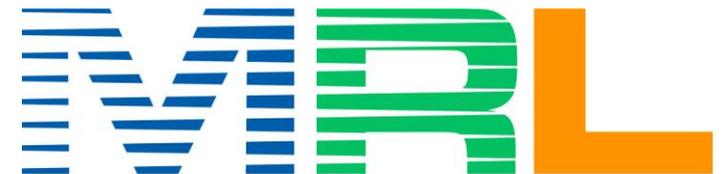
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CHANGING WHAT'S POSSIBLE



MATERIALS RESEARCH LABORATORY

the innovation engine for new materials

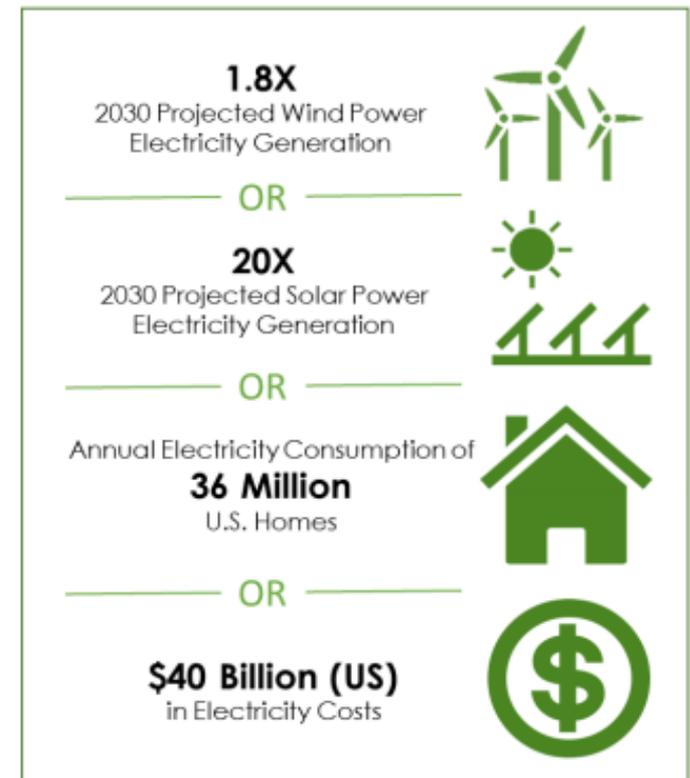
UC Santa Barbara

LEDs and lasers offer huge energy savings

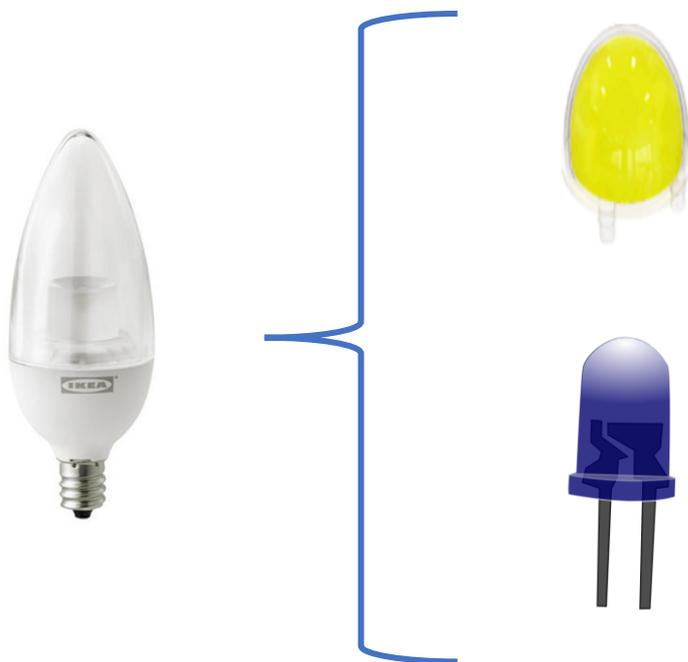
LEDs show the many successes of solid-state lighting; lasers are next!

Advanced Research Projects Agency Energy (ARPA-E) is funding UCSB to integrate lasers into white-light sources

I develop optical models to screen lasers for color and brightness



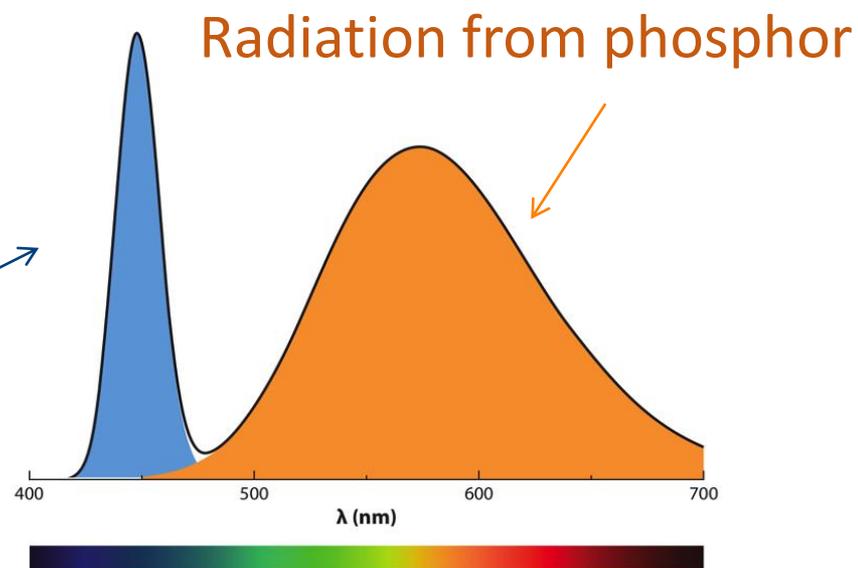
Current lighting: LED and phosphor combo



Phosphor converts color of LED emission to cover visible spectrum

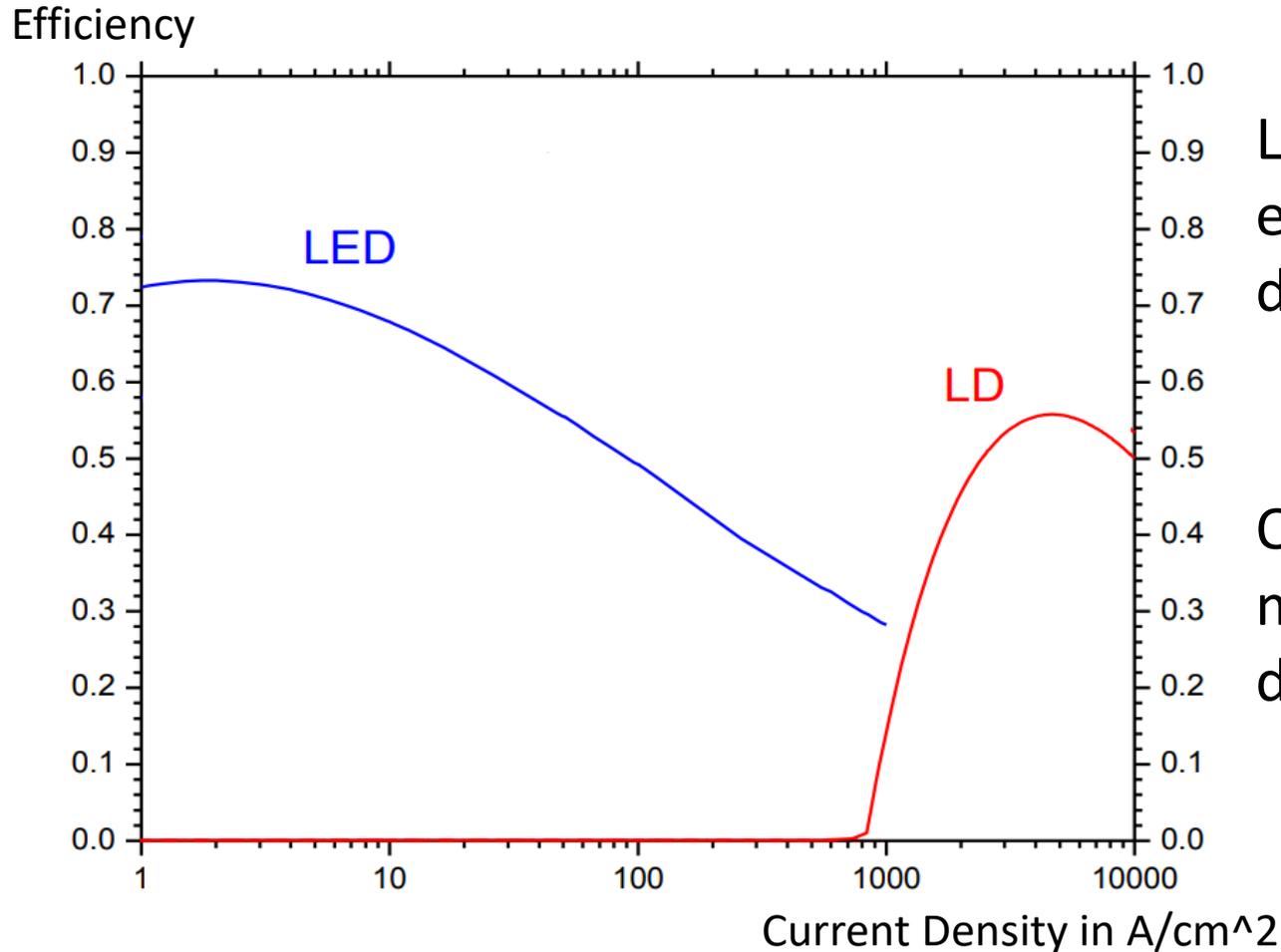
LED converts electricity to light

Radiation from LED



N. C. George, K. A. Denault, R. Seshadri,
Annu. Rev. Mater. Res., **2013**, *43*, 481.

Laser advantage at high output powers

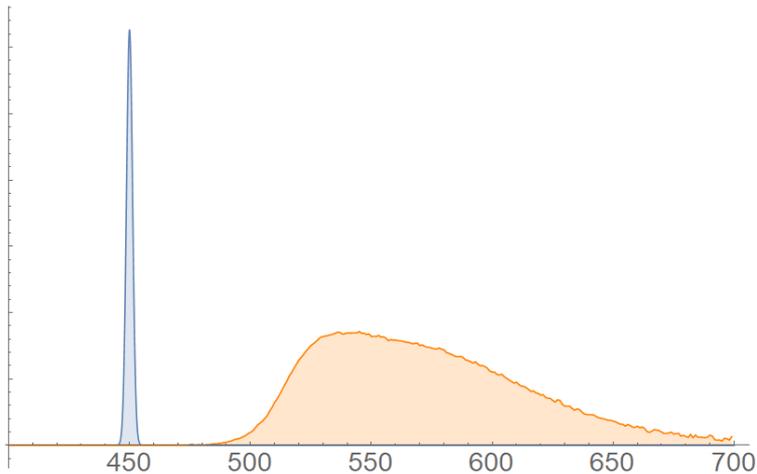
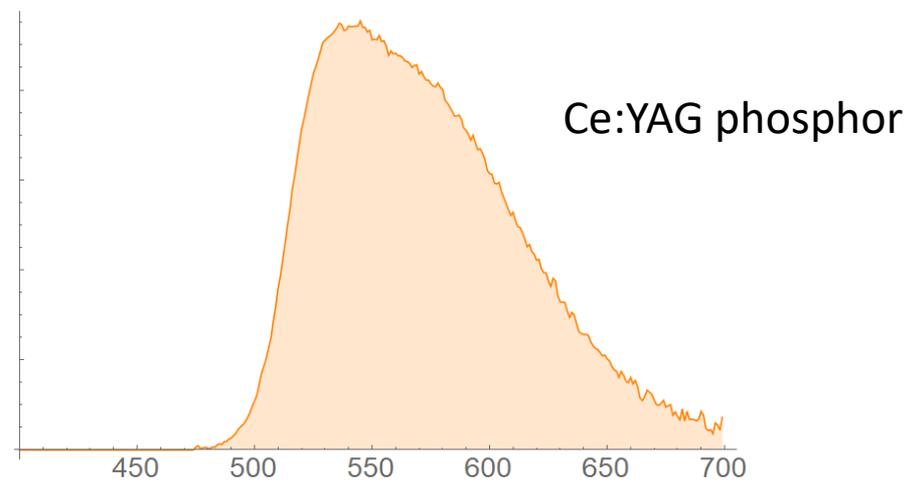
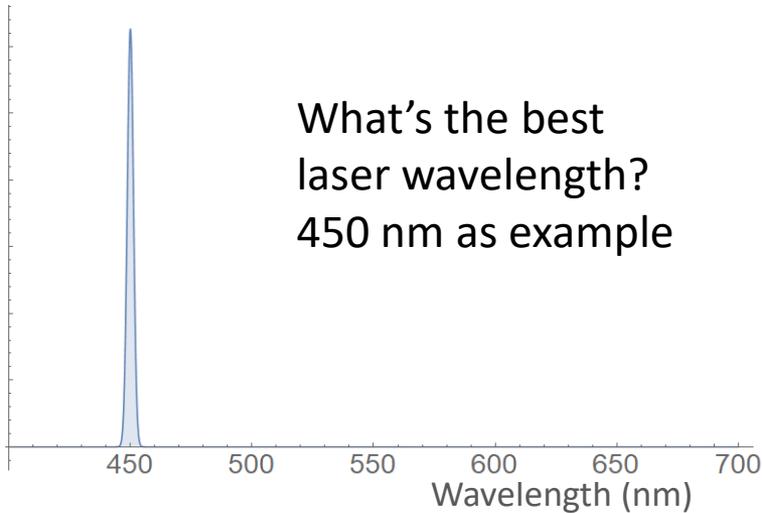


LEDs suffer from efficiency droop; lasers dominate high powers

Opens up whole new markets of high-power devices!

Laser and phosphor spectra

Normalized Power

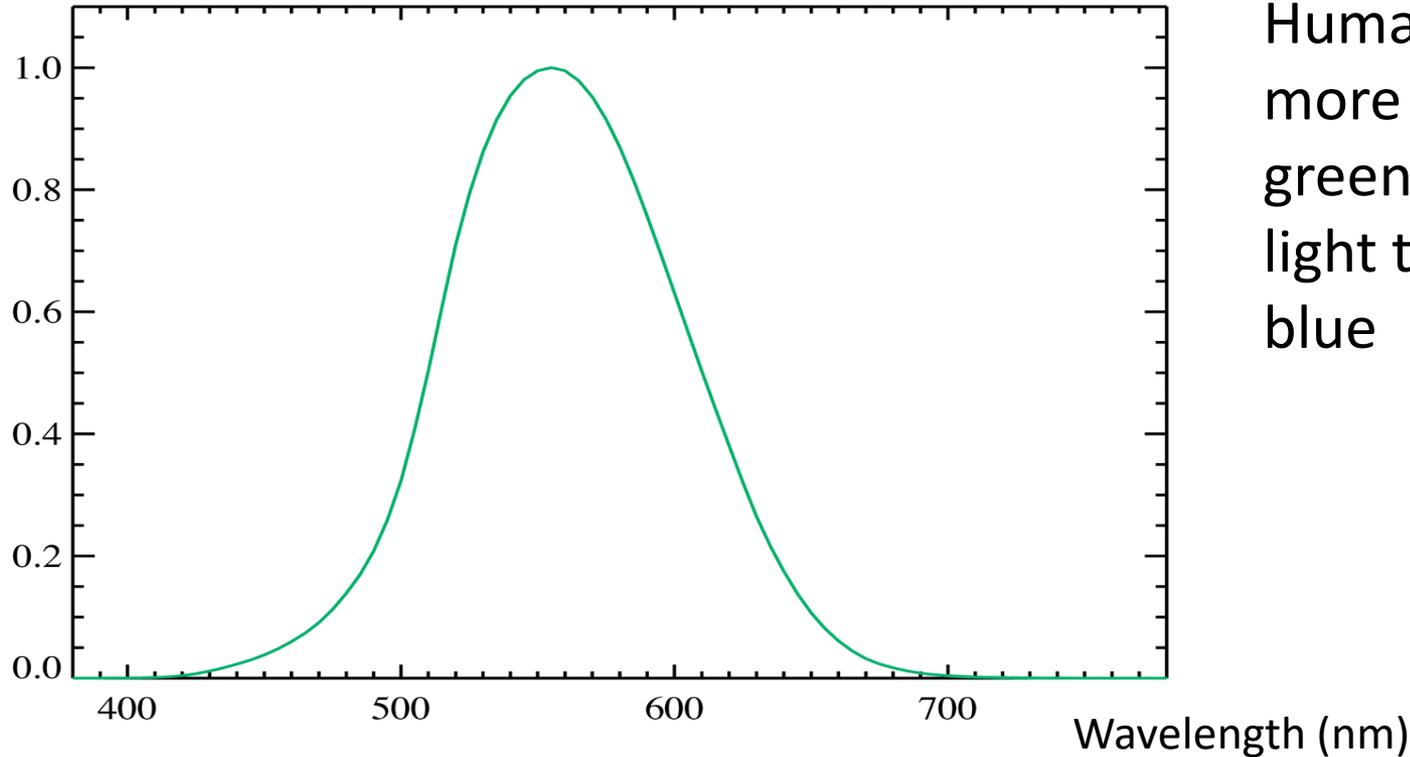


I parametrize final spectrum by how much laser light the phosphor absorbs

5

The eye response function: color picks brightness

Relative brightness



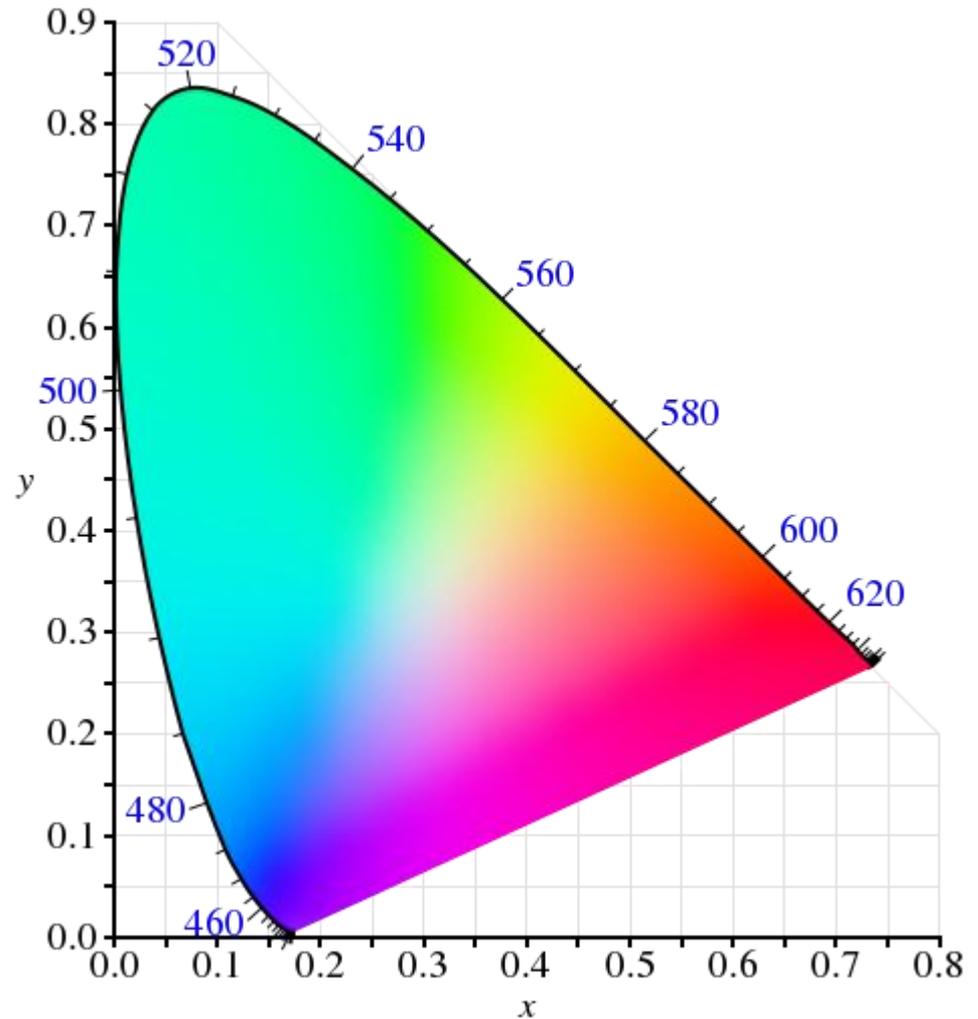
Human eye is more sensitive to green and yellow light than red or blue



Balancing color and brightness

CIE diagram maps
wavelengths to color

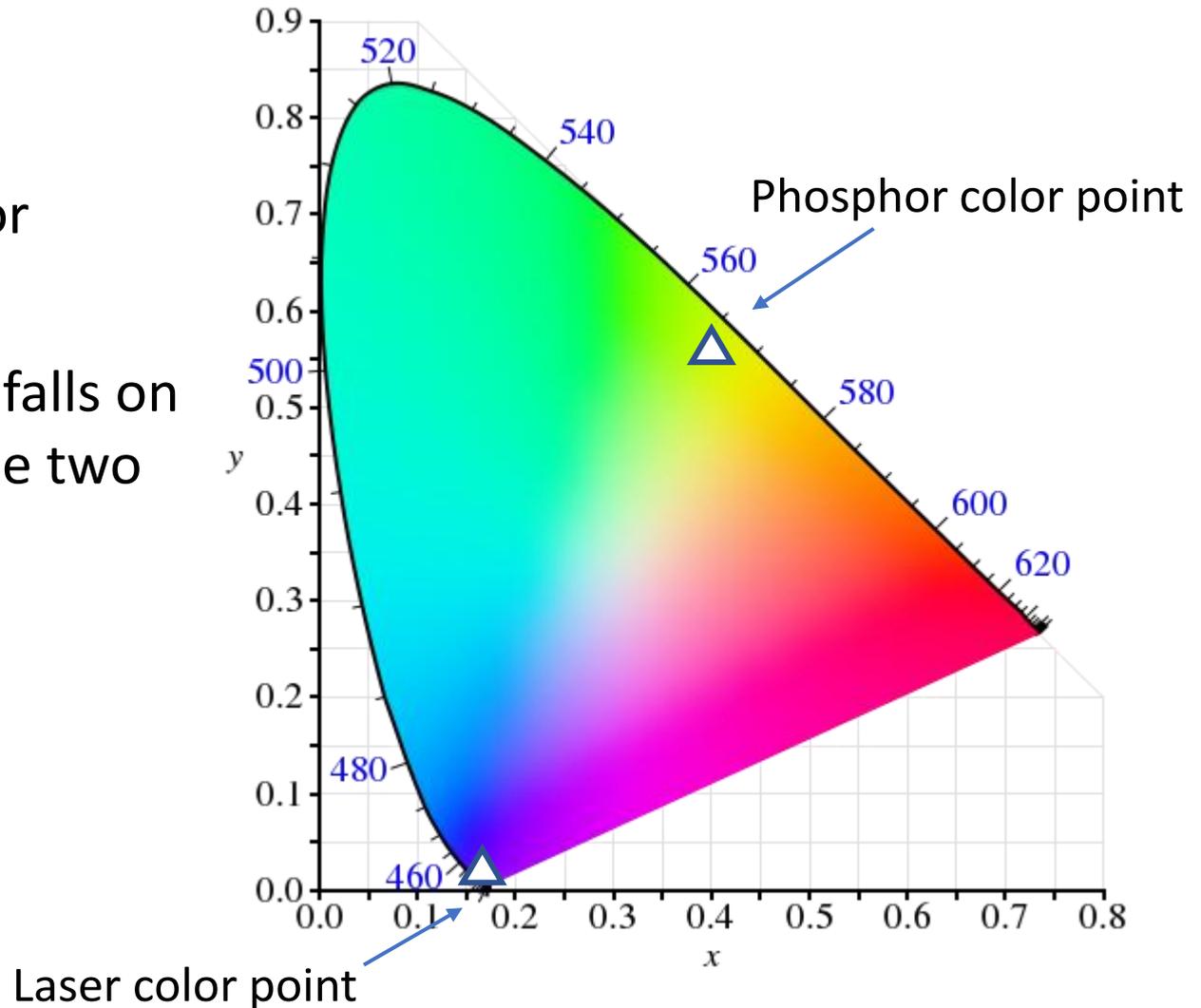
A mix of two colors falls on
the line between the two



Balancing color and brightness

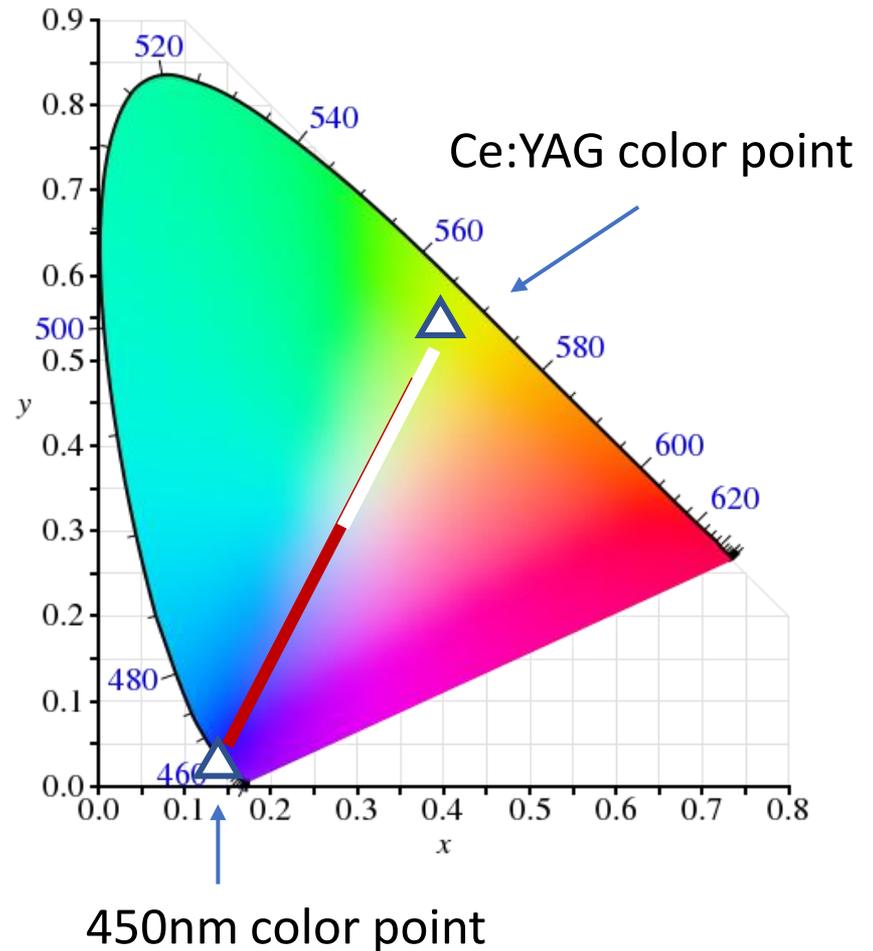
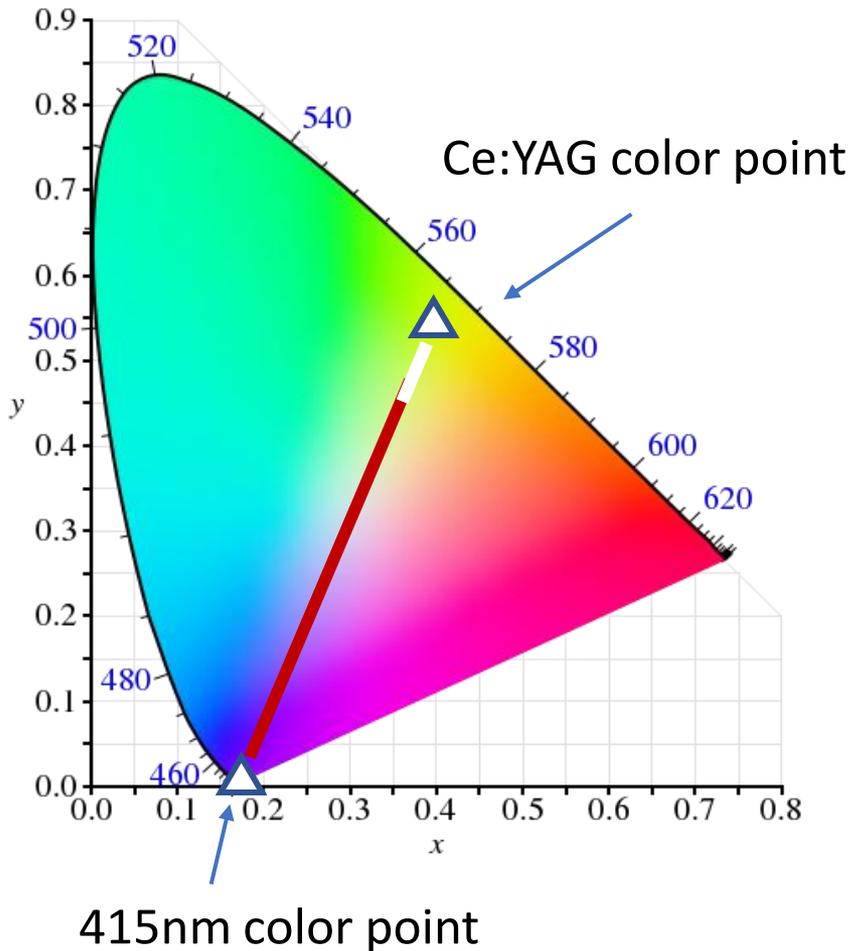
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Shaping the direction of laser research

Model shows 450nm laser better at reaching color and brightness goals



Current successes and future goals

Successfully described laser pumps in terms of their color and brightness capabilities

Developed foundation for screening phosphors and pumps with ability to grow

Want to take on new color rendering metrics and keep pushing at frontier of lighting!